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Bomb blast

ANC office

By Michael Horsnell

offices of the militant black nationalist African National Congress in London yesterdey,

only hours before the start of a mass rally through the capital

organized by the Anti-Apartheid Movement.

the explosion, international leaders of the ANC claimed that the attack was launched

by the South African Department of National Security
(formerly known as the
Bureau of state security—

The blast which injured a

research official residing at the building in White Lion Street,

Islington, came after a three

day conference at Wembley on southern Africa attended by Sir Shridath Ramphal, the Commonwealth Secretary-

General, at which the unofficial

the stairway was destroyed.

tists sifted the debris, sup-ported by a helicopter which

surveyed the surrounding area

and sniffer dogs which checked for further devices.

Cole of the anti-terrorist squad said: "There is no way of des-

cribing this device from what is left of it. The rear of the

building is practically des-troyed. It was a befty bomb and

we think it was placed rather than thrown. It would be speculation to say that the Department of National Secur-

ity was involved but we are

hooking into any question of a connexion with the anti-apartheid rally".

This is the first time that a

South African organization has been attacked in Britain, according to Scotland Yard.

At the rally attended by

about 8,000 people, Mr Bena began by condemning the press (Lucy Hodges writes),

and went on to say:
"I greatly regret that the
police have decided to issue
statistics of crime in London

in such a way that implies that the black community are

responsible.

"Let us be clear that the roots of apartheid are here in

London and in this country

where we live. Its roots are in the City of London where great

Det Chief Inspector Hilton

BOSS).

severe attack.

A 101b bomb wrecked the

at London

11 skiers killed by avalanches

At least 11 skiers were killed by avaianches in the French Alps yesterday. Six others were seriously injured. Sunny weather brought skiers out in force. Reports of avalanches started to come in during the afternoon and by evening rescue teams had re-covered al bodies. They feared that other victims may be buried under the snow. The dead were all found at

high altitudes, away from regular runs. Eight bodies were found in the Savoie department, near the resorts of Bonneval-sur-Arc, Cellier and Modane. Two were found in the Isere department and the eleventh was commended. the eleventh was recovered above Mégève, in Haute

Earlier report, page 4

French left vote wanes

French voters delivered a sharp warning to the country's left-wing administration that its electoral tide was on the ebb. Conservatives and neo-Gaullists won 51.5 per cent of the poll in local elections Page 4

Group ends talks on De Lorean

Sir Kenneth Cork, the De Lorean receiver, confirmed last night that a consortium of American and European interests looked on as the front runner to take over the troubled Belfast sports corplant had withdrawn from negotiations.

Opera uproar in Warsaw

Eighty Solidarity supporters raused uproar at Warsaw's opera house when they staged a noisy protest against a singer they accused of collaboration with Poland's military rulers. Rack page

Polls blow for Jenkins

Mr Roy Jenkins is losing ground in the Glasgow, Hill-bead, by-election. An NOP pollconducted for The Observer put him in third place with 23 per cent support, behind Labour, 33 per cent, and Conservative, 30 per cent. Another poll for Scotland's Sunday Standard put Mr Jenkins joint second with 27 per cent behind the Coservatives at 30 per cent Hillhead profile, page 6

Telecom to seek private funds

British Telecom will be financially reconstructed before the issue of the "Buzby Bonds" amounced in last week's Budget. But Post Office unions will fight any moves towards privatization of the corpora-tion Page 11

Power surplus

Britain's power stations can produce far more electricity than the country needs, leaving some generators idle for most of the year, the Electricity Consumer Council says. A series of miscalculations and bad predictions is to blame for the wasted capacity Page 2

'Romans' trial opens today



The Central Criminal Court today starts hearing the private prosecution brought by Mrs Mary Whitehouse under the Sexual Offences Act against Mr Michael Bogdanov, director of the play, The Romans in Britain Page 3

Leader page, 9.

Letters: On the Budget, from Mr D. Jellis-Baldock, and others: Archbishop silenced, from the Rev Dr R. T. Kendali, and others

Leading articles: West's policy on Russian trade; Iran and

Features, page 8 Nicholas Ashford counts the potential "Cubas" facing potential "Cubas" facing President Reagan in Central

America; consumer protection and the nationalized industries The Times Profile: Glasgow Hillhead. An analysis of Roy Jenkins's political future 10. days before the voters go to the polls Page 6

Obituary, page 10 Mr Philip K. Dick

Home News 2, 3 | Law Report 21 Overseas 4, 6 | Prem Bonds 22 Apotents 10, 13 Property Science Services Business 11-14 Sport 15-18 TV-& Radio 21 Theatres, &c 7 Weather 22 10

BSC poised to break even, but more jobs

Mr Ian MacGregor, chairman of British Steel—the country's largest single recipient of Government aid—said last night that the corporation was making "dramatic progress at all levels" and would break

all levels" and would break even by next year.

Mr MacGregor said he had to be optimistic although progress depended on "our ability to develop efficiencies which are reasonably comparable to those of our competitors":

He added: "I am glad to say my associates in the BSC at all levels seem to understand that and are making quite dramatic progress in that dramatic progress in that direction, thereby increasingly making their future reasonably

Mr MacGregor's optimism comes as the Government considers a BSC request for its external financing limit for the 1982-83 financial year to be raised by about £100m from the £350m provisionally allocated last autumn.
A number of factors, includ-

ing the severe winter and United States import curbs, have combined to jeopardise Mr MacGregor's plan to stabat 14.4 million tonnes and throw doubt on the corporation's ability to survive without more plant closures and job

Mr MacGregor estimated in January that the weather alone had cost £100m in lost output and this, coupled with the American action. "casts a deep shadow" on the break-Last night Mr MacGregor said he could not predict how many more jobs would be lost, but he said: "We still have work to do to reach the stan-dards where we are absolutely sure we are the best in the

"And that is the basis which I would like to see the business reach because it makes sure that the jobs that remain are secure jobs, not just hope-

business.

Job reductions were distressing, but it was a choice between two very unhappy alternatives, he said on the fibe possibility that up to Tyne Tees television pro- 100,000 tonnes of British steal gramme Briefing.

which led him to accept the three-year job as chairman. He has only 15 months to run. The financial package included a £675,000 payment to Lazard Freres, the New York investment bank where Mr Mac-Gregor had been a senior partner, with a second pay-ment of £1.15m linked to the performance of the corpora

tion.
The second payment, to be made when Mr MacGregor has completed his term as chaircompleted has term as cuan-man, will be subjected to adjudication and examination by an independent performance committee established by the Communities established by the Government. It will use a number of criteria to assess the chairman's success including the BSC's overall performance and the extent to which Mr MacGregor has been successful in hiving off parts of the corporation to the private sector.

Mr MacGregor joined the
BSC in 1980 at a salary of
£48,500 a year which was increased last year to about £52,000.

Jenkin, Secretary of State for Industry, is studying the corporate plan for the years up to 1985 in the light of the corporation's present financial position. position

Published results show that in the first half of the present financial year, which ends in two weeks, the corporation lost £196m, against the £665m deficit recorded for the whole of 1980-81. In the last six months, however, conditions have changed significantly. Apart from the bad winter

chief threat to the BSC's plans is the American action against imports and the consequent impact on European steel pro-duction levels and prices. American steelmakers have filed legal suits which have resulted in the International Trade Commission (ITC) pur-suing 38 unfair trading cases against European producers in

and the recent rail strikes, the

gramme Briefing might be banned from the The corporation's success in United States and that about attaining Mr MacGregor's two million tonnes of excess objectives is crucial to the European steel could be on payment of most of the contro-versial £1.8m "transfer fee" cutting prices.

Fight against money policy won-Heath

By Our Political Reporter

Mr Edward Heath the for-viewed on London Weekend ner prime minister, asserted Television's Weekend World mer prime minister, asserted yesterday with evident satisfac-tion that the intellectual battle against monetarism has been

Mr Heath, the arch-critic of the Covernment's monetarist strategy, declared: "One of the great things about Geoffrey Howe's budget is that it shows that monetarism is dead as far as this government is con-cerned. We have won the intellectual battle and I am very glad about it. If you look at what is happening then we have won the intellectual battle against monetarism and

Mr Heath's claim would undoubtedly be denied by Mrs Margaret Thatcher and her Treasury team but it is clear

contents. Yesterday, inter- able ".

As pressure is mounting in

West Europe for a more effective machinery for consul-tations with the United States,

France is setting out to encour-

age its European partners to

make their voices heard in a

stronger and more coherent fashion within the Western

In his first 10 months in

office, President Mitterrand has shown himself to be a

convinced advocate of a strong

Western alliance, taking a firm

attitude towards the Soviet

Union. His flying visit to

Washington on Friday was only the latest sign of his desire

to consolidate relations with

the United States, despite dif-

ferences over specific issues

such as Latin America and high

American interest rates.

But the French administra-

tion also believes that the

European pillar of the Western

alliance is in need of strength-

ening to enable it to play a greater role in formulating policy and producing more effective joint reactions to crises such as that in Poland,

alliance.

programme, he said that he welcomed many things in the Budget, citing the inducements for small firms and what he described as the Chancellor's "U turn" over short-term benefit rates.

But Mr Heath seemed to have the Prime Minister clearly in his sights when he attacked those who said that eriacken mose who said that reflation was the same as in-flation. Mrs Thatcher recently described reflation as "dis-honest money" or "reinfla-

In remarks on which he will elaborate today Mr Heath said:
"Reflation is quite different
from inflation. You can have Treasury team but it is clear reflation, expansion of the that he regards the upward revision of money growth targets as one of the Budget's more positive features.

Today, when he intervenes tion? You are saying—let the Today, when he intervenes in the resumed debate on the Budget in the Commons, Mr Heath is expected to give a more detailed critique of more detailed critique of the commons or honour-

the French feel, serve to strengthen the alliance as a

whole and would help to calm

the lurking fear in Paris of a

Washington-Moscow deal over

both to the neutralist current.

on the Continent and to what one high French official char-acterized as the risk of Balkanization, arising from national behaviour which too

easily forgets the fundamental

interests that exist between

paradoxical at first that France

should be promoting the idea of greater cohesion in defence

matters, given the fact that

Paris remains outside Nato's

integrated military structure, a Gaullist policy which M Mitterrand is intent on continuing.

French leaders have, how-

ever, long felt concern about

West Europe's relative weak-

and France's independent line has been prompted in part by

European countries".

It could also act as a counter

the heads of the Europeans.

money and profit is made out of the exploitation of black workers in South Africa." France presses for Europe to take independent line on defence

From Jonathan Fenby, Paris, March 14 Such a development would, be French feel, serve to trengthen the alliance as a ministers as that of an attentiole and would help to calm tive, discreet and inoffensive

Cinderella. There is no question of the Mitterand Administration diminishing France's freedom of action, but independence is not seen in Paris as being incompatible with increased consultation and agreement on coherent joint approaches to defence problems.

In seeking a suitable forum for such consultation, France has eliminated both the EEC It might appear somewhat and the European Parliament Instead, it has turned to the Western European Union, an organization which has attracted little attention in recent years and has been cast as a parliamentarians' talking shop of marginal interest.

The union, founded to pro-more the unity and to encourage the progressive integration of Europe, took its present form in 1954 after the collapse of a French plan for a Euro-

Mr Wedgwood Benn, MP, addresses an anti-apartheid rally in Tracalgor Square, London, yesterday, Ian Botham, the England cricketer, sent a telegram of support "for a worthy cause". MPs urge new line on Central America

By Jonathan Wills

The Prime Minister may be that it would be foolish to go urged to dissociate her Government from United States policy in Central America, following a visit to the region by the House of Commons Scleet Committee on Foreign

Two groups of MPs flew Two groups of MPs flew home at the weekend after talks with President Fidel Castro of Cuba and other leaders of Caribbean and Central American countries, including El Salvador, Nicaragua, Mexico and Venezuela. Last night, as anti-terrorist squad officers hunted for a man seen leaving the scene of The delegation, led by the Conservative MP. Sir Anthony Kershaw, had an unscheduled two-and-a-half-hour interview with President Castro. Some members of the committee have concluded that President Reason's policy is proving counter.

gan's policy is proving counter-productive. Their report is likely to be ready by June, and may coincide with Mr Reagan's risit to Britain.

The Labour MP, Mr George Foulkes, said on his return that the views of the group changed "substantially" when tour of English cricketers to South Africa came under The explosive device was placed at the rear door of the they became aware of the extent of United States involve-ment in the Central American conflicts. In an interview with The Times, Mr Foulkes emphasized that he was not report, but he thought that there would be a strong feel-ing to advise the British the research assistant, was asleep in his third floor flat and was forced to escape over neighbouring rooftops because Government to disengage itself from United States pol-Anti-terrorist squad officers, led by Commander Michael Richards, and forensic scien-

icy in the area. "This is because of the clumsiness and insensitivity of the American interven-tion", he said. "It is causing a backlash which has the op-posite effect from that intended. The intervention is making things easier for the revolutionary movements and the Communists waiting in the background. This is not to say that we are any more sympathetic to the Cuban

regime." Mr Foulkes said that President Castro told the MPs that Cuba had not supplied arms to the rebels in El Salvador "during the past year".

Members of the committee took this to mean that the Cubans admitted supplying

arms before that. During the interview with President Castro, Mr Foulkes said it had become clear that Cuba believed that President

Duarte was not in complete control in El Salvador, and

ahead with the proposed elec-tions. Instead, the Cubans wanted a negotiated settlement in the country.

Defferre

of slander

From Our Correspondent

Paris, March 14

A Paris court today found M Gaston Defferre, the Interior

Minister, guilty of slandering M Jacques Chirac, mayor of Paris and leader of the neo-

Gaullist RPR party, in alleging that he had protected a gambling club proprietor who was murdered in January.

The court imposed a fine of 1,500 francs (£137) on M Defferre, who said he would appeal. M Chirac was awarded the one franc symbolic compensation he had claimed. The judgment was made only 24 hours after the Interior Minister had linked RPR leaders with Marcel Francisci.

leaders with Marcel Francisci,

a leading figure in the Paris gaming club world who was

found shot dead in his white

Jaguar car in an underground garage here two months ago.

Francisci was an RPR local

councillor in his natice Corsica and M Defferre alleged at an

election rally on Thursday night that M Chirac and two other RPR leaders, including M Charles Pasqua, the party's National Assembly chief, had

been the dead man's protec-

able a judgment to be made before the polls opened, was whether M Defferre had spoken as a Socialist militant

or as a Minister, in which case he would enjoy privilege.

While M Chirac won on that issue, M Defferre's lawyer used

the bearing to produce a letter

written last July to M Defferre

tion to the case of Francisci,

whose main gambling club in

The lawyer said that M

Chirac must have endorsed the

letter in favour of the pro-

prietor of an establishment

which paid nearly 29 million

francs (£2.5m) in taxes to the

guilty

In Venezuela, where Presi deat Duarte had been in exile, the Government was worried that the right-wing faction might win the Salvadorean elections, and then put President Duarte on trial. The Ven-exuelan Foreign Ministry, Mr Foulkes said, had told him that they were not convinced that the elections should be abandoned.

The Venezuelan Government had said that it wished to legitimize the present government in El Salvador, so that Presi-dent Duarte could carry out an acceptable programme of lib-eral reforms. Mr Foulkes be-lieved that matters had now gone beyond that point. Cir-cumstances were becoming more abnormal

Mr Foulkes said that the Venezuelans had admitted that the electoral register in El Sal-vador was inadequate. There were serious worries that the system for registering parties in the elections, which will involve submitting the names of party supporters to the authorities, could subsequently lists". Ballot boxes, it ap-peared, would only be available in the main centres of population, together with some form

of mobile polling booths.

The visit to Cuba was not without diplomatic incident, Mr Foulkes said. When they met Senor Flavio Bravo, the President of the Cuban National Assembly, he had "berated" Sir Anthony Kershaw over British involvement in Nato's Caribbean exercises. which had included a landing of United States troops at the Guantánamo base in eastern

and an embarrassment, because at a Foreign Office briefing before the committee left Lou-don there was no mention of the exercises.

Mr Peter Mills, Conservative City of Paris last year.

MP for Devon, West, who led one of the two groups of MPs, said yesterday: "It was a very good tour, and for me an eye-opener on the influence of Communism in the Caribbean and Central America". Latin American turmoil,

page 4 Reagan's next "Cuba?"

Mexican mediation accepted by Haig

From Our Correspondent, New York, March 14

Cuba ".

the governments of Cuba and Nicaragua, and seems also to be taking to heart Mexico's urging that it make a real effort at reconciliation with

The immediate aim of Mexico's mediation is to reduce the conflict in El Salvador, while the longer range goal is to facilitate detence in the Central American and Caribbean region. The acceptance by the United

States emerged as one of the more positive results of the second round of talks between Mr Alexander Haig, the Secretary of State, and his Mexican counterpart, Senor Jorge Cast-añeda, held in New York today. It was made clear, however, that reservations persisted over the total Mexican package, and that the two countries conscope of Soviet involvement in the area and the extent of Nicaraguan arms shipments to the

Salvadorean guerrillas.

Mr Haig denied today that the Soviet Union would be brought into the negotiations over El Salvador, but said that the issue would be among many to be discussed with the Russians bilaterally: "We are Russians bilaterally: "We are [] Guatemala City: Congress not talking about engaging the has confirmed the election Sovier Union in negotiations of General Angel Aribal to solve hemispheric prob-

lems ". pean defence community, de- to backtrack from statements nents may still take their Continued on back page, col 3 made in Washington yester- tests to the Supreme Court.

Washington has at last ac-cepted with reservations, officials. Mexico's offer to mediate Señor Castañeda said that between the United States and concrete negotiations over the concrete negotiations over the El Salvador fighting could not take place until after the March 28 elections there. However, he believed that a basis for agreement existed which "could even lead to eventual normalization of relations

between the United States and

Mr Haig, speaking separately, said he saw no reason why a bilateral relationship with Cuba should not continue. (Last year Mr Haig held an unpublicized meeting Mexico with a member of the Cuban leadership.)

Señor Castañeda will now be taking with him several American suggestions counter-proposals to the Mexiof Cuba and Nicaragua.

During his two bour meeting with Mr Haig, the Mexican Foreign Minister argued that the problems in Central America, as expressed in El Salvador, were local ones On this Mr Haig sharply

differed, reiterating the American contention that El Salivador was a global as well as a regional and internal problem.

Guevara as President, by 39 votes out of 52 (AP reports). In saying this he appeared The general's defeated oppo-to backtrack from statements nents may still take their pro-

Italians fear for lonely survivor

Price twenty pence

From Peter Nichols Rome, March 14

Wild life enthusiasts are following with attention a case arising out of the death and embalming of what is believed to be the last golden engle but one in the southern Appenines. The stuffed bird now stands sadly with its wings out-stretched in an Avellino reststretched in an Avenue aurant and already a legend is taking shape around it.

The eagle was of the Aquila chryscitos species which enjoys

chryscitos species which enjoys the full protection of the law as do wolves and swans and other threatened fauna. It met a sadly undignified death: a hunter shot it and brought it, wounded, to the ground. Its creat wings were bearing, but according to one report, "like the alhatross of Baudelaire, it no longer had the strength to fly." Its assailant beat it to

no longer had the strength to fiv." Its assail int beat it to dear's with a stick.

The calculation now is that only one golden easle remains in the Appenines of the Impinia region, and local writers have eloquently depicted the loneliness of the single survivor. ness of the single survivor. This may, however, be over-pessimistic because the number



The golden eagle: source of a scandal in Italy.

to one five years ago when an eagle was found poisoned. Yet another appeared in its place as if threatened eagles have earnt to adopt the habits of the phoenix.

In all, according to estimates, there are about 500 coulds left in Italy, most of them in the Alps, in Sardinia and Sicily. The main point at issue in the case, which was heard at an emergency hearing to enable a judgment to be made is that the finds encouraging is that the state of t is that the judicial authoratics in Avellino have taken a strong line and clearly mean to bring

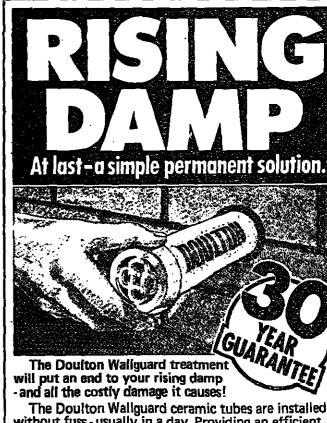
the culprits to court.

The taxidermist has been traced and could face charges of having failed to fulfil the legal obligation of informing the provincial authorities about every animal embalmed The public prosecutor's office by M Pasqua to draw his atten- has announced that the man who killed the bird will be prosecuted.

Paris had been closed by the interior Ministry for alleged irregularities.

The lawyer said that M am saddened by this irrepar able damage to the fauna of the region. His statement is thought to

reflect the growing awareness in Italy of the need to protect wildlife.



without fuss - usually in a day. Providing an efficient, effective remedy to rising damp.

GIVE YOUR HOME THE DOULTON WALLGUARD TREATMENT TODAY!



Reagan's daughter in London

Warble fly disease eradicated

The warble fly has been virtually eliminated from Britain in three years, the Government announced yesterday. The fly once caused damage estimated at £5m a year and hides year to meat and hides through its unusual lifestyle

through its unusual lifestyle (Hugh Clayton writes).

The fly lays eggs on the legs of cattle, and when the grubs hatch out they migrate to the animal's back by burrowing through its body. The grubs tunnel out of the hide in the spring, fall to the ground and turn into flies. Then the life cycle begins again.

again.

Mrs Peggy Fenner, Parliamentary Secretary at the Minstry of Agriculture, said that the proportion of infected cattle had dropped from 38 to 1 per cent between 1978 and 1981. The Govern-ment campaigned in that period for farmers to treat heir cattle with chemicals to

destroy the flies.

Infestation will be made a notifiable disease from today, which means that all suspected outbreaks will have to be reported to the ministry.

Access allowed to golden eagles

The public is to be allowed limited access to the two breeding pairs of golden eagles in the Lake District.

Mr Ian Armstrong, the Royal Society for the Protection of Printe of State for the Protection of Printe of State of Stat tion of Birds officer for the north of England, told an RSPR regional conference at the weekend: "We are now prepared to tell anyone who rings us with a genume request to see golden eagles where they can go to do so. The eyries are well wardened against egg collectors, and we do not think visitors affect the eagles."

Fire destroys research data

The medical teaching block at Southampton University was severely damaged by fire yesterday. Firemen wore breathing apparatus to fight the flames because of toxic fumes from burning chemi-

"Months of research work has been destroyed. Moso, if not all, of our experiments will have to be started all over again. It is heartbreaking", the university said. Firemen believe an electrical fault may have caused the

Move to make strike official

Shop stewards represent-ing 500 workers on strike since last Tuesday at the Plessey Electronics plant, at Huyton, Merseyside, will try

over a matter of discipline.

Joint management and union talks broke down on Friday. The union claims the correct disputes procedure was not followed.

McCarthy rail inquiry opens

Mr Raymond Buckton, general secretary of the Associated Society of Loco-motive Engineers and Fire-Tendency supporter, resents being a celebrity. "It is horrible", he says. "I am being hounded. This is an attempt by the press to prevent future Labour governments being selected. motive Engineers and Firemen, said yesterday that he was confident the hearing into flexible rostering for train drivers, which starts today, would back the men's eight-hour day.

'If there is any common sense at all, flexible rostering as proposed by the British Railways Board will not be comported.' The hearing by and to stop us winning the Hillhead byelection".

nanways Board will not be supported." The hearing, by the Railway Staff National Tribunal, headed by Lord McCarthy, is expected to last two days.

Gold hare found by chance

The anonymous finder of the golden, jewel-studded hare buried by Kit Williams, author of Masquerade, the children's book, which carried clues to the burial site, says he discoverd it partly by accident.

The man, a design engineer, aged 48, said his dog found a clue at the burial site at Ampthill Park, near Bed-ford. The hare was buried in

Mercury found . About two lb of mercury

floor of a community centre at Carvale, Chesterfield, which was once a National Coal Board laboratory. More than 100 people have been given medical checks.

Job cuts accepted

Workers at the Firth Brown engineering works in Sheffield gave accepted 300 redundancies. A further 400 may follow. The company, which employs 2,600 people, cut 1,100 jobs less than a rear 450 year ago.

Murder hunt

Detectives yesterday were making murder inquiries after the death of Mr Brian Onions, aged 43, who was found shot on Saturday in his garden at Elvington, near Dover.

Power chiefs criticized over wasted electricity

By Pearce Wright, Science Editor

are capable of producing far more electricity than the country needs, leaving some generators idle for most of the year, according to the Electricity Consumers Council. The wasted capacity is

blamed on a series of miscalculations in the 1960s and 70s, after interruption in supply between 1961 and 1963, and too much concentration on developing production plant.

The conclusions of a 200-

The conclusions of a 200page study prepared by the
Earth Resources Research
organization form a serious
assault on the way the
Central Electricity Generating Board plans its huge
annual investment in coal,
nuclear and oil-fired plant.

Predictions of demand for power determine the size, shape, spending and efficiency of the whole electricity supply business, from the choice of coal and nuclear stations, turbine generators, and boilers to the rate of expansion of the rate of expansion of the national grid.

Electricity cannot cheaply be stored in bulk, so power has to be generated as it is consumed. Production capacity therefore has to be geared so as to guarantee to geared so as to guarantee to At the same time the supply the maximum demanagement of electricity mand. But since that peak is generating plants improved,

Britain's power stations up to 80 per cent higher than so the concern over 2 too low

at generating plants and possible increases in demand due to bad weather, so they allow for a reserve capacity above the anticipated require-ment. That is called the planning margin.

The trouble has arisen ecause forecasts have the trouble has arisen because forecasts have proved inaccurate and it is difficult to adjust supply by of power stations. of power stations.

In the early 1950s the CEGB had a planning margin of 14 per cent. But the demand for electricity grew faster than expected and supplies were interrupted in the early 1960s.

The board responded by increasing the planning margin, first to 17 per cent, then to 20 per cent in 1968 and finally to 28 per cent in

March, 1977. But the demand did no continue to grow as predicted and the consumers council report says projections for six years ahead have been constantly over-estimated since the end of the 1960s.

up to 80 per cent higher than the average hourly demand, a proportion of the generating capacity remains idle for most of the year.

Electricity planners also have to consider breakdowns at generating plants and so the concern over a too low planning margin has turned into a controversy over one that is too high.

In addition, the study says the CEGB concentrates too much on production plant when breakdowns in supply to the customer are nearly always caused by transmission-distribution failures. The study also questions the board's strong preference for large, orthodox thermal stations, frequently located in remote areas.

But it examines the techniheat and power systems and in combustion technology which have improved the competiveness of small and medium-sized coal plants close to urban centres.

For instance, it emphasizes the main developments of fluidized-bed combustion technology, developed in Britain but being exploited in many other countries almost to the exclusion of the United Kingdom.

United Kingdom.

The authors of the study,
Francois Nectoux, Stephen
Hahn, David Olivier and
David Baldock, criticize the
CEGB for its reticence in
assisting the study.

Planning Margins and Security of Supply Standards: an inter-national survey of electricity utilities. (Electricity Consumers Council, £5).

Tories to ignore 'irrelevant' SDP

Privately,

Conservative

Party managers acknowledge

that they will lose seats in May, but whatever the result of the Glasgow, Hillhead, by-election, they are not con-vinced that the alliance will

emerge as an important municipal force. However,

man of the party, said:
"People's anxiety about the
Government's success may

cheat some of you of the reward your record should

Conservative optimism was

bolstered by the truce in the conflict between local Tories and the Government that has

marked the conference in the

last years.
Both Mr Parkinson and Mr

Heseltine admitted that dur-ing the preparation of finan-cial legislation on councils

last year there was nearly a

collision over council auton-

only.

Mr Heseltine said councils
were now getting the dividend of their financial sacri-

fices in the falling interest rate and in the reduced rate of inflation. Conservative councils had allowed him "to

councils were attainable".

Mr Heseltine asked local

Conservatives to cooperate in

Mr Wall: Wants trans-

formation through Par-

liament

if there was not a peaceful transformation of society then there would be wide-

spread violence. "It is happening already", he said. "Look at the latest crime figures, saparate from the horrible racial connotations that the figures have been dressed up in."

Mr Wall does not advocate

have earned you."

Mr Cecil Parkinson, chair

The Conservatives' main tactic in the run-up to the ocal government elections in May will be to emphasize the "irrelevance" of the Social Democratic-Liberal Alliance in the town hall battle between the "spendthrift, left-dominated Labour Party" and "responsible, consistent, Tories".

Senior Conservatives at the party's annual lical gov-rnment conference in London on Saturday made clear that Conservative councillors will be urged to direct their fire on Labour's spending record. The Labour administration at the Greater London

ration at the Greater London Council will be a special target, with high rate levels in other Labour areas. "Wherever you live, Labour costs you more", Mr Michael Heseltine, Secretary of State for the Environment, told the assembly. "The left are not there to improve the quality of services. They are there to gain power for totalitarian views. The Social Democrats are totally irrelevant."

Other speakers remarked on the spending record of Liberal councillors in such areas as Berkshire and Bed-fordshire and the SDP's record in Islington, north

official today.

The strike, which has halted production of telephone exchange switchboards, is over the suspension, now ended, of two many over a many or the suspension of the suspension, now ended, of two many over a many or the suspension of the suspension of the suspension of two many over a many over faces of the SDP" besides the houses to be sold to tenants aimiable visage of Mr Roy by 1984, expansion of capital Jenkins. That other SDP was spending and further Jenkins. That other SDP was spending and further capable of maila-like dealings changes in planning reguin the town halls.

Mr Pat Wall, the Militant

governments being selected

Mr Wall who set off a

controversy after being chosen as the prospective Labour candidate for Brad-

ford, North, was in Perth at the weekend for the Scottish

Labour conference. He is a

cheery, red-faced man who

appears genuinely surprised

appears genuinely surprised that what he sees as normal Labour views have created such a stir. He is quick to point out that at the disputed meeting which chose him to replace Mr Benjamin Ford the sitting MP, there was a turnout of more than 90 per cent and he won a convincing majority of 35 votes to 28.

"I think I will win by more at the reselection", he said, "because the reaction to four

and a half months of sniping

and attacks has really har-dened feeling within the

In a pained voice Mr Wall said that all he is asking for

is a peaceful socialist transformation of society. "I believe it can be achieved through Parliament and I

think, ironically, that it is now easier to achieve than it has ever been, given the enormously increased strength of the Labour move-

now easier to achieve than it has ever been, given the enormously increased strength of the Labour movement."

Mr Wall cannot understand why the Labour establishment is against him. "I have been in the party 32 years", he said. "I joined when I was a schoolboy. All I did was to go to a debate against the Socialist Workers Party, not to attend a meeting of theirs. "About half of those there were uncommitted people, just on the left generally, mostly young people and students, so I was aiming my remarks at them."

Mr Wall does not advocate organized political violence but he thinks it could happen. A parallel with Mr Enoch Powell, official Ulster Unionist MP for Down, South, is perhaps incug-reus, but Mr Wall clearly feels that he is being persecuted for telling an uncomfortable truth. A group which is not hounding him, Mr Wall says, is his employers, a mail order company. "They have treated my own party. My bosses say that my activity outside work has nothing to do with them and it would be entirely

just on the left generally, press or some members of mostly young people and my own party. My bosses say students, so I was aiming my that my activity outside work remarks at them."

Mr Wall says what he and it would be entirely warned tham against was that wrong of them to interfere."

constituency.'

Political violence could

happen, Wall says

Labour is muted

From Jonathan Wills Perth

after its annual conference in Perth at the weekend but the harder left candidates did not do well in elections for the party's executive committees in Scotland.

a Benn supporter, elected as chairman and Mr Gordon Brown a union-backed rec-onciliation candidate, as vicechairman, the exeutive will Labour coordinating committee members, who resent what they see as the stifling of debate at this year's conference and who could cause difficulties for the party leadership.

Mr Bruce Millan and other

Mr Bruce Millan and other Scottish Labour MPs are desperate to unite the party for a possible general election next year. They are haunted by the uncomfortable memory of a violent argument between the Scottish executive and Mr Michael Foot, leader of the party, at a private meeting in

party, at a private meeting in Glasgow last November.

Behind the scenes of fraternal unity at the Perth conference there was bitter. prove beyond peradventure that the financial targets I set

> Shortly after the controversy in Galsgow, which concerned the deputy leadership contest, Mr Brown, who is a former condidate in Edinburgh South, marshalled support from the Transport and General Workers' Union the General and Municipa Workers Union and the National Union of Public Employees for an "anti-caucus caucus". That deplored the personality cults in the party and advocated united front on the common ground thet exists between the factions. From then on a clear run for the party establishment at Perth con-

conclusion. The weekend debates were muffled, although the imminence of the Hillhead byelection, together with a faulty public address system in City Hall, probably has as much to do with the restrained atmosphere as the big unions' block vote for the unity plank.

A debate on public owner-ship saw the only real challenge to the executive, when the left failed to get a blanket commitment to nationalization without compensation

I Mr Roy Mason, the ☐ Mr Roy Mason, the former Secretary of State for Northern Ireland, successfully fought off a leftist challenge to be reselected Labour Party candidate for the Barnsley constituency on Saturday (Ronald Kershaw writes). According to unofficial figures, however, it was a close-run win. Mr Mason is said to have polled 61 votes in

a close-run win. Mr Mason is said to have polled 61 votes in the secret ballot to 53 for Mr Jack Brown, local left wing activist and South Yorkshire county councillor.

Mr Albert Roberts, aged 73, MP for Normanton, West Yorkshire, for the past 30 years, is not to seek reselection as Labour Party candidate for the next general election. His decision comes as a surprise since only two as a surprise since only two weeks ago he allowed his name to go forward for

by Hillhead

Broad left ideas dominate the Scottish Labour Party

With Mr James McCafferty continue to be finely bal-anced. It includes several

Conservatives to cooperate in achieving a multipoint plan for local government over the next few years. Its features were more contracting out of services to private

ference was a foregone

Straining to hear the speakers using defective microphones, the 600 del-egates none the less approved a thorough-going socialist programme which moved the party to the left in almost every area of public policy. Conflict between the radical Scots and some of the cannier English seems likely at Labour's national confer

Patti Davis, aged 29, the actress and daughter of President Reagan, striding into a tight security net when she arrived at Heathrow airport, London, from Los Angeles yesterday. She was surrounded by 15 American secret service men as well as a police guard. She is spending a few days in London before going to Spain.

Labour laws battle will be arduous, unions told

By Our Labour Reporter

The trade union movement to organize support in the will have to embark on a form of pressure on em"long and arduous" and ployers concerned, including costly campaign if it is to industrial action, and in the defeat the Government's form of financial help to a proposed new labour laws, union in difficulties", the the TUC General Council to document says.

That financial assistance and the cost of the campaign

special conference next month of the executives of

all 108 affiliated unions.

The conference will draw up the movement's battle up the movement's battle "the campaign to defeat this lines in the fight against the legislation is likely to be long new laws, which according to and arduous". It says that the general council are an the campaign will-place heavy attempt by ministers "to demands on the TUC's albreak the power of trade ready strained financial reunions by reducing their sources and indicates that
ability to take effective the fl, may not be sufficient.
action on behalf of The general council will
members.

An eight-point plan of action has been drawn up by the general council, which ranges from campaigning among members to highlight among memoers to manigut memoers and employers to "the harmful eefects of this ment Bill, to the TUC leadership calling for wide industrial action in support. The key points oof Mr Tebbitt's proposals, which of any affiliate that is are now going through the threatened.

"All employers clearly realize that the move-

"The general council will £250,000 for unlawful actions stand ready, where they are through injunctions and satisfied that it is warranted, damages.

says.

Recommendations for defeating Mr Norman Tebbit's generally is to be met from a Employment Bill are contained in a document from fund, which will be raised from a 100 levy of members the general council which from a 10p levy of members has been prepared for the of all affiliated unions. But delegates to

month's special conference are warned by the general council that it considers the The general council will keep under review the need to take "demonstrative action" against the Bill but believes that the prime need initially is to alert union members and employers to "the harmful eefects of this proposed legislation".

Commons, are: exclusion for immunity of industrial action clearly realize that the movement will not stand idly by if
a union in a weak position is
attacked on an issue of
importance to the movement
generally.

If the second countries in the movement of the move

Call for tougher glass to cut child accidents By Hugh Clayton, Environment Correspondent

Stricter rules to protect trying to open a latched glass children against injury from door by pushing against it. broken door and window glass are recommended today

Dr Hugh Jackson, medical by the Child Accident Pre-vention Trust, a charity with doctors, surgeons and senior civil servants on its manage-

ment council.

It says in a report that thousands of children are hurt each year in accidents involving broken gas in the windows and doors of their homes. A few children die. Six months ago a boy of seven fell through the glass of his bedroom door and was injured fatally.

The designers of cheaper

ne designers or cheaper homes moved sharply in favour of glass in the 1960s with a trend to picture windows, glass external doors, and windows that were sometimes glazed to floor level. In older homes the double-glazing industry the double-glazing industry encouraged the use of sliding patio doors.

The limited statistics available show that children often collide with glass doors. Some have been badly hurt

Dr Hugh Jackson, medical secretary of the trust, said yesterday: "If you ask me which child acciWents distress me most, I would have to say glass accidents. It is particularly sad to see children injured in this way when I know these accidents could so easily be prevented."

The trust says in its report that regulations for glass standards in schools are stricter than those for homes, even though children spend more time at home than at school. It appeals to than at school. It appeals to the Government to consider forcing builders to use toughened safety glass in door and window panes near floor level. The trust says that some of the extra cost of using safety glass would be offset by a reduction in demand for medical help.

Glass Accidents to Children: CAFT, Faculty of Clinical Sciences, School of Medicine, University Street, Landon,

Directors' role in 'Times' editorship

By David Felton Labour Reporter

Labour Reporter

Lord Robens of Woldingham yesterday became the
first independent national
director of Times Newspapers Holdings Ltd (TNHL)
to explain publicly the stance
of the directors in the
controversy surrounding the
editorship of The Times.

Lord Robens, one of the
six national directors whose
function is to ensure that the function is to ensure that the editorial independence of the editor is maintained, and to approve the dimissal and

approve the dimissal and appointment of editors, said the directors could only act in the present case if approved by Mr Harold Evans, editor of The Times.

Mr Rupert Murdoch, chairman of Times Newspapers Ltd (TNL), said on Friday that Mr Evans had agreed lest recipile to the said. last week to resign. He said the national directors had unanimously approved his intention to ask for Mr Evan's resignation, Mr Evans said on Friday that is was untrue that he had agreed to resign when asked by Mr Murdoch on Tuesday.

Lord Robens, speaking on BBC radio, said: "If the editor felt that he was being

unduly pressurized, unfairly pressurized for wrong motives, then he has a perfect right to go to the national directors and say that his editorial freedom is being interfered with and he is being unduly pressurized by management, and ask the national directors to look into it and take action. That we could do.

"The point, however, at this moment in time is that the editor has not appealed to the national directors in any shape or form and it is not possible for the national directors on the news that he may be resigning or has resigned to take any action.
"At this moment in time no button has been pressed to activate the national directors in any way whatevever. ors in any way whatsoever.
"If Mr Evans was dismissed, then of course we would be activated. If Mr Evans came to us and said to to us he was being unfairly pressurized then we would be activated, but until the but-

ton is pressed we cannot do anything other than read what is said", he said. Asked whether he was saying that he believed the initiative now lay with Mr. Evans, Lord Robens replied: "The initiative if Harold Evans thinks he is being under the prospersion of the control of the c

unduly pressurized is cer-tainly with Harold Evans". Lord Robens said that if Mr. Mufdoch wanted to appoint Mr Charles Douglashome, the deputy editor, as editor, he would have to put the proposal before the national directors

"I do not think, personally that any editor should be put in a position of being forced to resign if he is a man of principle and feels that pressure to resign is for ulterior motives. He knows he is protected by the national directors; he is the

world". he said. .The national directors, he said, could not pass a resolution asking Mr Evans to resign. "That is a matter for the management and not the national directors. It is not our task to hire and fire editors. It is to make sure nobody else hires or fires them without our consent.

"The next intervention will be, if it is the case, and let us assume for the moment that Harold Evans has resigned. for the national directors to be brought together properly and formally to appoint the next editor."

Asked by the interviewer whether he disputed that Mr Evans was being asked to go when he did not want to, Lord Robens replied: "I am. Harold Evans is a man who is able not only to speak up for himself, but to do so fluently and clearly, and if he has resigned you can be sure that he has got good reason for

resigning."
Lord Robens said the situation at Times Newspapers was most unusual ecause the owners were not. because the owners were not able to dismiss the editors because of the safeguard provided by the national directors. That principle had been agreed with the Monopolies Commission when The Times was bought by I and Thomson of Flags.

Lord Thomson of Fleet.

Mr Bernard Donoughue, Mr Bernard Donoughue, an assistant editor of The Times, who had been in contact with the editor, said last night that Mr Evans did not wish to comment on Lord Robens's remarks, but added that Mr Evans had been in touch with some of the national directors and was hoping to be able to set up a meeting with all of them.

ARSON MAN PLEA

The case of Bruce Lee, the mentally handicapped youth convicted of a series of arson attacks last year which were said to have led to 26 deaths, is to be taken up with Mr William Whitelaw, the Home Secretary.

William Whitelaw, the Home Secretary.

The Royal Society for Mentally Handicapped Children and Adults said yesterday it was gravely concerned about facts in his case disclosed by The Sunday Times yesterday. Lee, who has been sent to Moss Side hospital for mentally abnormal offenders, was convicted on the basis of about twenty confessions

Science report

Mice join fight against cancer

By the Staff of "Nature" A preliminary but re-markable success in treating a patient with a white blood-cell cancer has been reported by Dr R. A. Miller and his colleagues at Stanford University in California Dr Miller's technique involves the use of novel antibodies, the molecules naturally produced to fight the organisms of infectious disease. Antibodies are also

generated naturally in response to foreign proteins in the blood.

Until now, the difficulty has been to produce antinas been to produce andbodies that will attack
tumour cells while leaving
normal cells unscathed.
For the method to be
feasible, the tumour cells
must have a unique marker
on their membranes at
which antibodies can be

Although most tumours do not seem to carry such markers, a few specific white blood cell tumours

do, and ironically this is itself an antibody. Using recently developed techniques, Dr Miller's team fused tumour cells from the patient with another cell type in the laboratory. This fusion triggers the tumour cells to shed their characteristic antibody molecules con-tinuously from their sur-faces, to provide a purified source of the isolated tumour antibody mol-

ecules. These were then injected into mice, whose white blood cells, lymphocytes, produced autibodies against those from the human tumour. The cells produced the most effective antibodies, as shown by laboratory tests, were then fused with other cells to trigger them into con-

tinuous production. These mouse antibodies have been used to treat a patient suffering from the malignant disease, B-cell lymphoma. After the removal of proteins from the patient's bloodstream that might prevent the antibody from reaching the target tumour cells, several slowtransfusions of the mouse

antibodies were performed.
Tests showed that they were able to reach the target tumour cells and to bind specifically only to them. After a few weeks, there was considerable regression of the tumour, which continued after the end of the treatment. Surprisingly, the patient showed no adverse re-sponse to the antibodies even though they derived

from a mouse. It is unfortunate that at this stage so few types of tumour cells carry such distinct markers. However Dr Miller's work is encour-

aging.
A further difficulty is that Dr Miller's technique antibodies specific to each tumour to be treated, and that the production process involves two successive cell fusions — the technique now widely used for pro-ducing what are called monoclonal antibodies.

Source: New England Journal of Medicine, Volume 306, page 517, March 4, 1982.

© Nature-Times News Service, 1982.

CONCERN ON CHILD AID CHANGE

By Pat Healy Social Services Correspondent Payment of child benefit will be made every four weeks from today despite opposition from the Conservative Party, Conservative women and the all-party Commons Select Committee on Social Services.
The change has brought a joint protest from two press-

Will De (e.

dr P_{eler}

an lish car

on for more than

little to tell mothers that some can continue to receive the benefit weekly. Mothers receiving benefit when the change takes place have been given the right to choose to remain on weekly payments, but new mothers can do so only if they fall

ure groups, who accuse the Government of doing too

can do so only if they fall into a group classified as vulnerable.

Shelter and the Child Poverty Action Group (CPAG) in a joint statement today say that the change will have adverse effects on the budgets of low-income families.

ies.

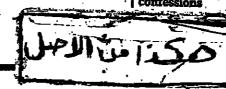
Mr Leslie Burrows, of Shelter, said the change would lead to more rent and fuel debts, because money set aside would be dipped into.

Children would so without children would go without essentials, as mothers would be short of money until each monthly payment

The CPAG is publishing a leaflet to explain the characteristics.

leaflet to explain the rights of mothers to opt for weekly payments, and has had orders for 16,000.





BUTITS

OVER-RATED

cibodies, as shown ratory tests, were er them into conproduction. mouse antibodies suffering from the s bloodstream that revent the articody eaching the target ies were parformed showed that the cumour justice and to pecifically only to After a few weeks

was considerate continued after he i the treatment ingly, the paten to the antirodies nough they derived mouse. unfortunite that at ge so ten types of cells corry such markers However er's work is encourarther difficulty is Miller's technique s the proportion of iles specific to each to he treated and e productiva process s two successive cell ... the technique idely used for pro-wrist are called local antibodies

New England and one, Volume AE per reh 4, 1982 Vature-Times News Ser-NCERN ON HILD AID By Pat Heals Services Correspondent

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al Services brought change has brought from two preserviest from two preserviests from the free continues to receive an continue to recent an continue to benefit weeks here recently her change takes place the change the right to the remain on weeks to be the remain on make the change of the change to be the change of the ns, but her mother sn only it they fall group classified a blo group classification and the Group of Action statement in a toine statement at the change will at the change family at the c

Leslie Barrows, of the change et of money until each

iv payment payment in payment in PAG is published to explain the right hers to opt for weekly hers and has had order and has had order selling prices

Mrs Mary Whitehouse brings ceeds with her case, several private prosecution against other plays now in promotion of the National Theatre production of Howard Brendon's play The Romans in costs are likely to run into the Britain.

Britain.

Act, 1956, with procuring and because it indemnifies its being party to "the com-directors against the consussion by a man of an act of quences of their productions." gross indecency with another but the Theatre Defence man" as the result of a scene Fund, established after Mr.

the legal consequences of any crime or controversial issue portrayed on stage. That could return the theatre to the kind of censorship exercised by thr Lord Chamberlain and which the Act was designed to end. The theatre world has therefore united against the prosecution.

The Sexual Offences Act is the legal consequences of any crime or controversial

ecution.
The Sexual Offences Act is

Theatre backlash Police go feared over 'Romans' trial

By Christopher Warman, Arts Correspondent

A trial which could have a significant effect on the showing of controversial plays opens today at the Central Criminal Court when Mrs Mary Whitehouse brings ceeds with her case, several original course prosecution against other plays now in pro-

Mr Bogdanov is charged The National Theatre is under the Sexual Offences expected to foot the bill in the play showing simulated buggery.

Mrs Whitehouse, president of the National Viewers' and of the N

of the National Viewers' and Listeners' Association, brought the private prosecution after the Attorney General refused to initiate proceedings. Mr Bogdanov was committed for trial from Horseferry road Magistrates Court last autumn.

It is feared that if he is convicted — theatres will no longer be protected by the Theatres Act, 1968, against the legal consequences of the Play in the proceeds going towards defence costs. During the trial the Oxford Playhouse intends to hold nightly presentations of each day's court proceedings.

The Romans in Britain caused immediate control

caused immediate contro

to 999 calls on bicycles

Hamshire police are saving money by telling officers not to attend all 999 calls immediatedly. They are instead sending more policemen by historical or on fact to calls in bicycle or on foot to calls in an experiment which could become general policy in England and Wales.

For the past nine months 999 calls in the Havant area, near Portsmouth, have been given a "graded response". If a call is considered non urgent a patrol car with flashing blue light is saved a

trip.
At the weekend the results of the experiment were given of the experiment were given to Hampshire police com-mittee, Home Office officials and police instructors. In-spector C. J. Lewis told then the public did not expect an immediate response to calls not involving real emerg-

not involving real emergencies.

He said: "The deployment of extra foot and cycle beat officers means that we no longer need three cars and a motot cycle, and have reduced the mileage by 20 per cent on a monthly total of 40,000 miles, with no com-plaints regarding our service. "On that basis we feel we have achieved a more disci-plined and effective control of the police response."

He said that radio control-lers had guidelines as to when a delayed response was acceptable. If a life was being threatened, a serious offence was in progress or a suspect was at the scene, officers would attend at once.



Demonstrators dressed as Law Lords (left) thronging a London bus yesterday in protest at rising fares, and a shirt with a message being presented to Mrs Margaret Thatcher on Saturday at the Tory local government conference in Kensington, where pickets complained to the Prime Minister about high rates. A campaign called WARS (Westminster Against Reckle Spending) has been formed.

Why 69 'lords' caught the bus from Hampstead

Tourists who stopped to stare at Big Ben late yesterday morning were suddenly treated to the sight of 69 lords a' leaping across Westminster Bridge. Many of the lords were unmistakably ladies, especially those carrying babies, and all wore home-made robes and wigs that appeared to have been cut form door mats. (Hugh Clayton

They arrived in 159 bus which they had boarded at the start of its

journey in Hampstead. They got increase, in some cases doubling, out at a stop on the bridge sited next week in the wake of the appropriately between the Houses Lords' decision. of Parliament on the north side of the river and the headquarters of the Greater London Council to the

Their action was a carefully constructed mockery of the ruling by the Law Lords against the Fares Fair policy introduced by the Labour-dominated Greater London Council last year. Fares will

The protesters spent about 10 minutes caricaturing law lords before deciding to adjourn to the nearest public house. "We shall be back", one said as the bus left with two passengers and a banner saying "democracy taken for a ride". Mr Jeffrey Bunyan, the conductor, collected a record Sunday total of 20p

Haughey to sound Reagan on Ulster

From Our Correspondent Dublin

Mr Charles Haughey the Prime Minister is to seek American support for his call for British withdrawal from Northern Ireland when he visits President Reagan in Weekington this week. Washington this week.

Mr Haughey, who was elected last week, leaves for the United States today accompanied by Mr Gerard Collins, the new Minister for Foreign Affairs. He will be guest at lunch in the White House on Wednesday, St Patrick's Day, and will later have talks on Capital Hill with Senator Edward Kennedy, Mr Thomas O'Neill dy, Mr Thomas O'Neill Speaker of the House of Representatives, and other politicians.

Mr Haughey told the Dail that he believes a settlement in Northern Ireland lies in a British withdrawal and he will canvass support for that view. He and his government view. He and his government are hoping that President Reagan may say something significant on the issue, particularly in view of the briefing Mr William Clark, the United States National Security Adviser received during recent visits to Dublin and London. and London.

Tonight, Mr Haughey will become the first Taoiseach to address the New York Economic Club in the presence of about 800 guests. He would be outlining, he said yesterday, Ireland's ability to receive American investment. receive American investment.

Black men harassed, report says

By Lucy Hodges

A survey carried out by law centre staff in Notting Hill, West London, found at

least 25 examples of "disturbingly bad policing".

It covered 71 local advice and community workers who had been stopped and ques-tioned by the police in the past 12 months. Black men were stopped in the street by the police in circumstances which they described as harassen 30 times as often

The survey, released yesterday, accepts that such a small sample cannot be statistically sound but says that there is a "vast" discrepancy between the perceived experiences of black people and white people. It also found that white men were almost four times as likely to be stopped in the street as be stopped in the street as white women, prop cause more men were stopped while driving cars.

Blacks were not stopped more than whites, but they were four times as likely to be stopped as whites in circumstances where they could see no legitimate

reason.

The second part of the research looked at 30 law centre cases involving blacks.
Only two cases did not unty two cases and not involve statements criticising the behaviour of the police. The survey says those showed at least 25 examples

denounced

By Kenneth Gosling The British Copyright
Council has rejected as
totally unconvincing arguments against a levy on
audio-visual equipment and
blank recording tape put
forward last year in a
government Green Paper.
It says the Green paper's
attitude to a levy is pessi-

artitude to a levy is pessimistic and unimaginative.It rejects assertions that a levy would have to be unreasonab would have to be unreasonab-iy high to replace lost income; that it would be inflationary; that a high proportion of its benefici-aries would be foreign, and that it would be difficult to distribute the resulting in-

but of infringement of copyright owners' rights.
The council's document
amplifies a shorter submission made in December

It also describes as "quite extraordinary", a comment in the Green paper that the Government is not convinced that private video recording harms the interests of broad-

the behaviour of the police. The survey says those showed at least 25 examples of bad policing.

Police and the Notting Hill Community (North Keusington Law Centre, 74 Golborne Road, London W10, 20p to cover postage and packing).

harms the interests of broadcasters, producers or other rights owners.

The council calls for a blanket licence to cover survey of 97 Scottish schools where 66,428 copies of literary and musical works were made in six weeks.

Video tax rejection

come. The council says the country is on the threshold of an explosion of video recordings. It adds that it is a question not of whether the interests of rights owners are harmed by private common

accusing the Government of trying to postpone indefi-nitely reform of copyright laws.

Cut-price plan to return salmon to the Trent

months studying salmon trial.

The lower Trent would in America, said a salmon run could be created by planting a million eyed eva each year should be given a six-month trial.

The lower Trent would in effect become a salmon sanctuary while the run was being recreated.

From Arthur Osman, Nottingham

A senior fisheries officer for three years in the clean of the Severn-Trent Water waters of the rivers Dove and Authority is said to have Derwent.

Suggested a cut-price method of bringing salmon back to migrate as smolts down-the once grossly polluted triver Trent. He also thinks it might be feasible to reintroduce the sturgeon to the sea. If the scheme triver's lower reaches.

Mr Peter Jarrams, the authority's fisheries technical officer at Nottingham, said the river water quality had improved sufficiently for salmon runs to be possible.

salmon runs to be possible.
But it would cost millions of pounds to build passes at msurmountable weirs so that adult fish can run upriver to spawning grounds.

Mr Jarrams, who spent two mouths studying salmon trial.

Plight of the homeless By Our Social Services Correspondent

A survey of single home-less people today confirms the findings of the govern-ment report published last week but not distributed until MPs protested in the

without children.

The findings show that two thirds were in paid jobs, and three quarters had lived in London for more than a year.

Tented sector.

London's Neglected Homeless (Housing Advice Switchboard, 47 (Charing Cross Road, London, WC2, £2.25).

week but not distributed until MPs protested in the Commons. Like the official report, London's Neglected Homeless says that the single homeless come from every type of social background and are not mainly new-comers to the capital or rootless.

The survey is based on inquiries from 18,000 people over a two year period to Housing Advice Switchboard, a 24-hour telephone service

a 24-hour telephone service that they can and should find specializing in helping people accommodation in the private rented sector.

BENSON

HERE'S WHY: A budget that increases the tax on cigarettes may be unfair. But it certainly isn't unusual.

So this time we decided we'd try to do something to ease the burden a bit for our customers.

We stepped up the production of Benson and Hedges King Size cigarettes, and we have built up enormous stocks. We had to rent a great deal of extra storage.

And we incurred the tax. At the old rate, of course. Even so these two items represent a serious But now we will be able to keep our customers sup-

plied at pre-budget prices until the stock runs out. We wish we could do more. But Benson and Hedges is the most popular cigarette in Britain and there's a limit to the stocks we can afford.

MIDDLE TAR As defined by H.M. Government

DANGER: H.M. Government Health Departments' WARNING: THINK ABOUT THE HEALTH RISKS BEFORE SMOKING

NEWS IN SUMMARY

Six killed in Alps avalanches

Paris. — Nine avalanches in the French Alps have killed at least six people and left three missing. Twenty others were reported injured (Jonathan Fenby writes). The dead were all found at

regular ski runs. Five of the bodies were found in the Savoie department, round the resorts of Bonneval-sur-Arc, Cellier and Modane.

The sixth body was re-covered above Mageve in Haute-Savoie. Three skiers rescued near Cellier were flown to hospital.

Convoy buried in Peru

Lima.—Rescuers searching for victims of a landslip which is feared to have killed 100 travellers on a Peruvian jungle highway at Tocache, 700 miles north-east

Five bodies and 10 vehicles have been recovered. The landslip buried a convoy of trucks and cars.

Terrorists kill three in Iran

Beirut—Terrorists have killed a prominent religious leader in Tehran. Hojatoleslam Muhammad Salem Hosni and his two bodyguards were killed after a bomb was thrown at their

India awaits top Soviet brass



Ustinov, the Soviet Defence Minister, is due to arrive here today for a five-day visit at the head of the most high-powered Soviet military team to come to India for seven

years.

Marshal Ustinov (above)
will be accompanied by the chiefs of the Soviet Navy and Air Force and the deputy Army chief. The Indian Government has emphasized that the visit is not connected from Moscow.

Nkomo MP arrested

Salisbury. — Mr Akim Ndlovu, a Zapu MP, has been arrested in connexion with month on property belonging to the party, the Sunday Mail

There was no official confirmation of Mr Ndlovu's arrest, but informed sources said he had been arrested with three other prominent Zapu supporters. The arrested men are close associates of Mr Joshua Nkomo, who was dismissed from the coalition Cabinet

Protests force Arab to quit

Tel Aviv. — The Pales-tinian member of the Israeli-sponsored Arab Village League from Deir Samit in Hebron in the occupied West Bank has resigned after threats from Jordan that it would bring charges of treason against Palestinians associated with the leagues. Israeli troops arrested 30 Palestinians from Duheicheh refugee camp after vehicles travelling on the Ramallah to Hebron road alongside the camp were damaged and passengers injured when refugees hurled rocks at them in protest against them in protest Israeli occupation.

EEC dominates Cheysson visit

Paris. — Differences over the EEC budget and farm prices are expected to feature prominently in talks today between M Claude Cheysson, the French Foreign Minister, and Lord Carrington at and Lord Carrington at Chevening House, the Foreign Secretary's official country home (Jonathan Fenby writes).

Britain's demands for budget reform and the attempt to link this with the common agricultural policy have estationed relations.

have strained relations between London and Paris on community affairs.

Britons 'held in squalor'

the Government is not about to make any abrupt departure from previous policy.

The Prime Minister's statement has to be judged against a background of growing grass-roots support for Dr Andries Treurnicht, the right-wing leader expelled with 15 colleagues from the ruling National Party last week. British mercenaries jailed in Angola are living in horrific conditions, according to a letter sent home by Michael Wiseman, sentenced with six others in 1977.

He says that six to eight prisoners share one tin of fish a day, they are given porridge riddled with bugs and they are allowed one and they are allowed one small bar of soap a month for washing themselves, their clothes and their cells.

Scepticism greets US chemical war claim

From Trevor Fishlock, Delhi, March 14

cism. So far as is known, no other country or agency can provide evidence of chemical warfare, certainly not on the scale suggested. Diplomats find it curious that the selves, so we feel this is reliable information about a Americans seem so positive. The best gloss they put on the allegations is that al-

reliable information about a very serious situation". The allegations were later given the presidential seal when Mr Reagan, proclaiming March 21 as Afghanistan Day to mark the bravery of Afghans and to condemn the invasion, said that the Russians were using chemical and biological weapons. Mr Stoessel said information about chemical warfare had been received primarily from Afghan sources. This admission may be the weakest part of his statement. though other sources cannot provide corroboration, or even hearsay reports, that does not mean the Americans the opponents of the Russians presence could become mired in a futile distraction from the central issue, the takeover of a country. The question of chemical warfare

a number of times since the Russians moved in during December, 1979. Reporters and other observers have learnt that among the Mujahidin and other Afghans there is a penchant for exaggeration December, 1979:

Western journalists have interviewed hundreds of Afghan refugees in Pakistan and exiles in India without hearing any reliable reports of chemical attacks. Reporters have made clandestine journeys to Afghanistan and have talked to many mujahidin guerrillas and villagers.

They have heard no refigures are precise as well as Karmal blames exaggerated, so that the figure of 3,042 dead has a outsiders

rather Afghan ring to it.

It is surprizing that the Americans seem to have cornered the market in Afghans with knowledge of chemical weapons — and strange that in two years such information has not trickled from official sources to journalists and to other diplomats.

Outsiders

Moscow: President Babrak Karmal today told 841 party delegates gathered at a national conference in Kabul that new relations of trust and fraternity had been established between the patriotic forces in Afghanistan (Michael Binyon writes).

According to a Tass report

damage to the respiratory system — caused by chemical weapons. Nor as far as one can tell, have Afghans com-plained in any serious and consistent and credible way of chemical attacks. This lack of evidence is in contrast to forces have offensive and defensive chemical warfare the assertion made by Mr Walter Stoessel, Deputy Secretary of State, at the Senate have beeen sent to Afghanis-revolution.

President Karmal spoke at foreign relations committee in Washington last week. He cal experiments may have length about the socialist transformations undertaken called chemical warfare "a particularly heinous aspect of Soviet military action in

Western diplomats here are perhaps mycotoxins (propuzzled by American allegations that the Russians poison gas) and toxic smoke been using chemical warfare in Afghanistan. They are waiting for the Americans to produce evidence to support the claim that 3,042 Afghans have been killed in 47 chemical attacks.

These claims invite scepticism. So far as is known no support the claim that 5,042 Afghans have been killed in 45 chemical warfare in the Soviet Union and later de-

Soviet Union and later defected, he said. "We are continuing to collect information from refugees in Pakistan who have experienced chemical attacks themeload account of street fighting in the other a first hand account of street in which gas was apparently used. From the description given be a mujahidin commander it seemed to be tear gas.

The amputees and bullet The amputees and bullet holes tell an irrefutable story of what is happening in Afghanistan. So do the bombed villages and huge refugee camps. What concerns many of those observing the war is that with their charges of the second statement of the second chemical warfare allegations the Americans may have started a hare that will distract from the reality.

It is not easy to report what is happening in Afgha-nistan. To some extent-reporting relies on diplomatic sources. There is now con-cern the unless the Americans produce proof, the veracity of what they say in future will be doubted and the damage to the integrity of information will be at the and a willingness to tell a questioner what he wants to hear. It is also characteristic of Afghan testimonial that the damage to the integrity of information will be at the expense of the West — and the people of Afghanistan.

uplomats.
Good evidence of chemical attacks might be difficult to find. All Russian front line forces have offensive and defensive of the said little between the between the said little between the between the said little more asbout the attempt to heal the bitter breach between the said little said littl forces have offensive and defensive chemical warfare units, on the assumption that Western forces would use chemicals. It is certainly possible that such units may have been sent to Afghanis country entirely on outside intervention and counter-

If hospitals in Peshawar since the 1978 revolution that of Soviet military action in Afghanistan". (and in Kabul, I am told) have brought Marxists to power, He said: "analysis of all not seen the victims of and said that his Government that information available chemical attacks it may be attached paramount importantacks have been conducted that sand incapacitants have with irritants, incapacitants, worn off, or the badly nerve agents, phosgene, and affected may not have been other communist countries.

Iran and Syria prepare to draw up oil deal By Edward Mortimer

Syria and Iran reached a cause of its growing isolation preliminary agreement yesterday on Iranian oil sales to meet the needs of Syria's two Libya and Algeria) take the refineries, it was reported by Tehran radio.

are wrong.
There is concern that without promt substantiation

has been raised and pursued

They have heard no reliable account, or found any evidence or relic of a gas

attack. Hospitals on the border, where many sick and wounded Afghans are treated, report no evidence of

injury - such as burns or

Tehran radio.

War.

The agreement, if imple—
mented, will translate the view it is valuble because and lran—both bitterly hostile to the regime of President Saddam Husain in straits and has difficulty exposed by the Hindustan dent Saddam Husain in straits and has difficulty Until now Syria, while politically at daggers drawn with Iraq, has depended oil, but imports light crude.

The agreement was the war is in dire conomic reality. Selling its oil in today's slack Until now Syria produces heavy for the war is in dire conomic reality. Was the war is in dire conomic reality. Islamic Conference and other would-be mediators to end in the war is in dire conomic reality. It is in dire conomic reality in the final stages with allegations by M Gaston The socialists are hoping to the interior Ministory and the first that neo-Gaullist leaders reverse that situation, but they are considered unlikely to be able to reproduce the walked to the Mayor's office to the town of Chateau-Chinon in central France where he is register, that neo-Gaullist leaders reverse that situation, but had protected a murdered they are considered unlikely to be able to reproduce the walked to the Mayor's office or interior many to be able to reproduce the walked to the Mayor's office or a price, question papers are considered unlikely to be able to reproduce the walked to the Mayor's office or and that answer papers were "adjusted" after the examinations.

The agreement was the war is in dire conomic trade was in the town of Chateau-Chinon in central France where he is register, that neo-Gaullist leaders reverse that situation, but had protected a murdered they are considered unlikely to be able to reproduce the walked to the Mayor's office to the town of Chateau-Chinon in central France where he is register, that neo-Gaullist leaders reverse that situation, but had protected a murdered they are considered unlikely to be able to reproduce the walked to the Mayor's office that allegations by M Gaston The cheating trade was the town of Chateau-Chinon in central France where he is register, that neo-Gaullist leaders reverse that situation, but had protected a murder of the protected as a voter. After the cheating trade was the ward of the cheating trade was the ward of th

was the war. Last week Ayatollah The agreement was the war. Last week Ayatonan reached after three hours of Hashemi-Rafsanjani, the talks in Tehran between Mr speaker of the Iranian Parlia-Abdul-Jabbar al-Dahhak, the mission, which is headed by the conference by the conference of the Iranian Parlia-Iranian Oil Minister, and his mission, which is headed by the conference of the Iranian Parlian Iranian Ira Iranian couterpart, Mr President Sekou Tour of Muhammed Gharazi. Mr Guinea, that Iran could not Dahhak is in Tehran as part consider concessions since of a 40-member delegation "it is not right to make of a 40-member delegation "it is not right to make led by Mr Abdul-Halim concessions to the ag-Kaddam, the Syrian Foreign gressors". Minister, who is a close The oil aggreement is also confident of President Hafiz likely to make Syria's relations with her Arab neigh-

al-Assad.

The team includes the bours, particularly Iraq and Foreign Trade Minister and Jordan, even frostier. senior officials in the Transport and Supply ministries. It is clear that the mission is intended to strengthen political economic ties between Syria and Iran.

From the Syrian point of view this is necessary be
Iordan, even frostier.

Leading article, page 9

BOTHA FIRM

OVER

APARTHEID

From Michael Hornsby Johannesburg, March 14

The protection of the right

to self-determination of South Africa's whites was

south Africa's wantes was still the first principle on which his Government's policy was based Mr P.W. Bothathe Prime Minister said tonight in a radio and television interview.

In the code-language of apartheid, "self-determination" means the preserving

nation" means the preservation of political control in white hands and resistance to the concept of majority rule, and Mr Botha's remarks were seen as reassurance to the Africana faithful that

the Afrikaner faithful that the Government is not about

Party last week.

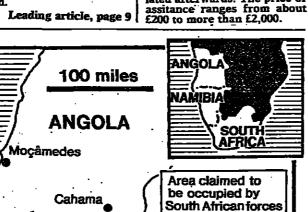
Exam paper fraud plea by doctors: From Our Own

Correspondent, Delhi, March 14 Doctors in Delhi are de-

also pay impersonators to sit

the paper for them.
In a leading article the newspaper said that "when racketeers resort to such practices in medical education they are loosing on an unsuspecting public unde-serving candidates who will presumable become doctors and surgeons not adequately qualified to be entrusted with the life and health of their patients".

panents...
The newspaper investigation shows how students can buy leaked examination papers a few hours before the event, how they can cheat during the examinization and during the examinination and how papers can be manipulated afterwards. The price of



Ngiva

Ondangua Angola claims occupation

NAMIBIA

By Richard Dowden South African troops have been occupying 50,000 square miles of Angolan territory sine they invaded the country in August last year, according to Lieutenant-Colonel Ngongo, a member of the Angolan Defence Staff. In an interview in London he said that the South African were be made up of foreign Over the past week three party divisional committees in Transvaal, including those in the constituencies of Dr Treurnicht and Dr Ferdi Hartzenberg, another of the expelled MPs and also a former Cabinet Minister, have come out strongly in the strong of the port of Mocamedes and southern Angolan towns. He also said that they had failed to carriers the more of the committees.

Colonel Ngongo, who had just flown to London from southern Angola, said there was a South African battalion of Bushmen at Ngiva and the "Buffalo" Battalion, said to be made up of foreign mercenaries, was operating in the Cuamato area.

The Angolan Government considered it likely that the South Africans would try to replace their own tropps with Unita insurgent forces in the occupied area if there was a settlement in Namibia. have come out strongly in failed to capture the town of occupied area if there favour of the rebel faction. Cahama, though it had been settlement in Namibia.



First poll test for French left From Jonathan Fenby, Paris, March 14

raux make up local gov-ernment assemblies in 98

metropolitan and overseas

departments, excluding Paris. They sit for six years,

same time in previous elec-

After the Socialists' elec-

toral triumphs last summer,

today earned M Defferre a summer by M Mitterand's fine for slander.

More than 7,500 candidates are standing for about 2,000 posts. The Conseilleurs Gene-

France's left wing admin-istration today faced its first national test at the polls as voters turned out in their millions for the cantonal elections. The significance of the elections is qualified by the importance of local issues, by

the number of non-party candidates and by the low turnout which cantonal elec-tions generally attract. But both Government and Oppo-sition have made it clear that they regard the voting in today's first round, and in the runoff ballots next Sunday, as an important test of what France thinks of the Mitterrand administration after 10 months in power.

Interest is further height-

Interest is further height-ened by the participation of several prominent national figures, including M Valery Giscard d'Estaing, the former President, who is trying to return to politics by running for local office in his native

Auvergne.

The campaign has been marked by an unusual pitch of verbal violence, particularly in the final stages with allegations by M Gaston Defferre, the Interior Minister, that neo-Gaullist leaders they are considered unlikely they

presidential victory.

The Socialists have run into a series of problems with different sectors of the electorate ranging from farmers pressing for higher prices to communist trade union leaders calling for faster implementation of economic and social reforms.

and elections are held every three years for half the seats. For the Communist Party, the local polls will provide evidence of whether an early These assemblies are likely to become substantially more important under the Governrecovery from last summer's sharp electoral decline is possible of whether as reported by some polls, Communist support is still shrinksures which will transfer local administrative and financial authority to the councils. About 20 million people are eligible to vote of For the opposition, the results today and next Sunday present both a chance to whom 56 per cent had turned out by late afternoon — slightly more than at the

regain a credibility that was dissipated last summer and an opportunity to see how the neo-Gaullist RPR party and the Conservatives who were defeated under M local councils form one of the few areas of French political life in which the Discard d'Estaing can work together. President Mitterrand flew

China falls in love with Miss Flower

From David Bonavia Peking, March 14

Proposals of marriage are no novelty for Katherine Flower, a graduate of Bristol University who presents the BBC Eglish-language series Follow Me on Chinese Tele-

vatively estimated at ten million, but probably many more, Miss Flower receives a deluge of letters including, most days, several proposals from Chinese admirers. They also send snapshots and money which she returns. She is constantly recog-nized on the street, by children and adults alike. "I was in a train going to Chengdu in Sichuan province", she recalls, "when I heard a voice at knee-level saying: 'Hello, Katherine Flower.' It was a child of about five."

once, two children spotted her on a busy shopping street, grabbed either hand, and walked along with her, chattering away.

Follow Me, which was subsidized by West German has described and was well as the subsidized by West German was well

subsidized by West German broadcasting networks, consists of a series of small narrative episodes typifying life in Britain. One scene, featuring a girl in the bath, was excised by the Chinese censors—as unsuitable. "And she had suds up to her ears", Miss Flower said.

Miss Flower said.
Another of her programmes was "boring old grammar", so she developed new ideas and was given permission to present feature films on such subjects as a nims on such subjects as a British water-colour exhibition, foreign tourists in Peking, and the English-language China Daily news-

Miss flower, who appears in the programme four times a week, is not the only darling of the public. One of her former Chinese colleagues had to go regularly to the Peking railway station to pick up sacks of rice and oranges sent by admirers. Miss Flower used to pre

sent the programme in France, after graduating in English and Russian, and has learnt some Chinese over the past year. Foreign television shows

have a big audience here, after the successful screening of David Copperfield without dubbing, for students of english. Jane Eyre was broardcast today in Chinese, and educational drama and and educational drama was shown about a British travel agency expanding into South-East Asia. English by radio has long

been popular in China but the series is presented by Chinese announcers who, while very good, would not be mistaken for native speakers. Miss Flower is the first British-born broadcasting English leads all other

foreign languages in popularity in China and nuerous British ans American people as polishers for English-language press and propaganda

Surinam: Coup leader executed

back in control today, after crushing an attempted coup by right-wing soldiers. Lieutenant-Colonel Desi Bouterse, the Army Com-mander, told a press confer-ence that the rebel leader, Sergeant-Major Wilfred Hawker, was shot at dawn yesterday after trial.

But informed sources said there were doubts about whether the 28-year-old ser-

geant-major ever appeared before a court. They added that Colonel Bouterse was evasive in responding to questions about the trial. Sergeant-Major Hawker was captured on Friday after being badly wounded when loyal troops stormed Paramaribo's Memre Boekoe barracks, which had been held by the rebels since they tried

to seize power before dawn on Thursday.

He had been freed from jail by former Lieutenant Surendre Rambocus. The sergeant-major was serving a five-year sentence for leading hve-year sentence for leading a right-wing coup attempt against Colonel Bouterse in March last year. Colonel Bouterse said that troops, helicopters, armoured ve-hicles and boats had been sent out to capture Lieuten-ant Rambocus and his re-maining followers.

☐ The Hague: The Dutch Government has condemned the execution of Sergeant-Major Hawder, saying that he was not charged or given a trial.

—Reuter. Colombia:

Army searches

VOICES

Bogota, March 14.— Airports and land borders were closed in Colombia today, with road traffic and drink sales banned, in a bid to stop violence as the country went to the polls to elect 9,000 national and local government representatives.

Only half the 10-million strong electorate was expected to vote, despite a last-

Paramaribo, March 14. — minute appeal by President Surinam's left-wing military Julio César Turbay Ayala to rules appeared to be firmly voters to throw off their traditional apathy.

Tight security was in force as a trumpet blast in the capital's Plaza Bolivar opened 50,000 polling booths, and troops searched voters. To prevent those who do turn out from voting more than once, each elector's index-finger was marked with indelible crimson ink after

President Turmay voted at the Congress building, and told reporters: "Low absten-tionism will show the world that we reject violence... we will show that a pure democ-racy functions in Colombia" racy functions in Colombia". Dr Belisario Betancur, the

Dr Belisario Betancur, the Conservative presidential candidate, said that his party was heading for victory today and in the May 30 presidential election.

A brief fist fight between Conservative and Liberal supporters broke out at the northern Bogota polling station used by the Liberal Party's official candidate, ex-President Alfonso López Michelsen.

The guerrillas of the April The guerrillas of the April 19 Movement (M-19) who bombed the presidential palace last week, urged voters to boycott the elections.

El Salvador:

Refugees killed

San Salvador, March 14. — Guerrillas claimed in a radio broadcast last night that government forced in El Salvador massacred refugees in an eastern region yester-day, but they gave no indication of how many had



massacre claim.

San Vicente. An undetermined number of refugees was reported killed, and most of the column were children and elderly people fleeing their homes to escape Army bombardment. The Government account

of operations around San Vicente, which is 40 miles east of San Salvador, said that air force helicopters strafed guerrilla positions on the outskirts of the city. Army sources said 20 civilians, nine soldiers and 14

guerrillas were killed when rebels attacked a military convoy yesterday in the northern province of Chalatenango. The province is close to the border with Honduras, which the Government says is used as a sanctury by the guerrillas.

☐ New York: Mexico is to between the United States and the governments of Cuba and Nicaragua to end the conflict in El Salvador, and seek reconciliation for the whole region (Zorigan Pure whole region (Zoriana Pysa-

riwsky writes.
The decision by the United
States to accept Mexico's
long-standing offer as me

more positive results of the second round of talks between Mr Alexander Haig, the Secretary of State, and Senor Jorge Castañeda, his Mexican counterpart. Reagan's next 'Cuba'? Page 8

Nicaragua: Hero's return

Managua, March 14. Nica-ragua's left-wing Government is preparing a hero's welcome home for the captured soldier who embarrassed United States Government efforts to prove Nicaraguan backing for guerrillas in El

pia. He said the statments he made after being captured in El Salvador last year were lies. He had made them because he had been tortured by the Salvadoreans and feared for his life if he was returned there. — Reuter.

late for this meeting but I first had to wipe the egg off my face", remarked a senior administration official when he arrived to brief reporters about the talks which Mr Haig will be having in New York this week with Ameri-ca's partners in the proposed Caribbean basin plan Nicho-las Ashford writes).

The officials lame attempt at a joke reflected the deep embarrassment felt over the damage done to American credibility by Senor Tardencellas. He was hastily re-leased by the American

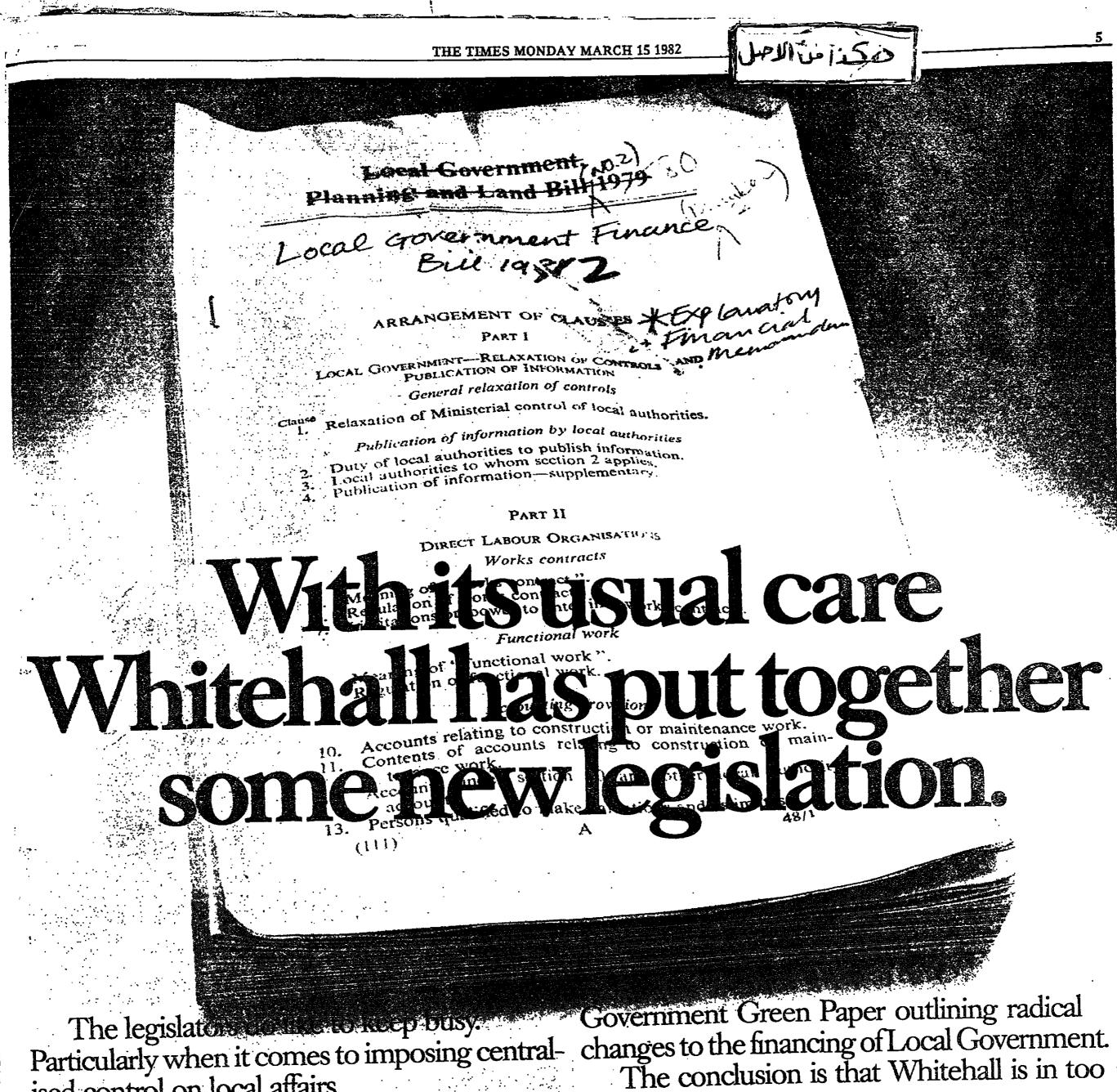
Governm, tbecame Work with
Within
Punitive I
So make
Wisdom of

Withdraw Nove legislator

Swiftly proposals.

And a fixed in la

Salvadore.
The Foreign Misistry an-nounced last night there would be a big public reception fro the 19-year-old soldier, Senor Orlando Tardencillas Martinez, who is due to arrive home tomorrow. He was acclaimed over the radio here as an inter-national hero of the Central American revolution.
Señor Tardencillas
shocked United States officials on Friday when he was
put before a State Department press conference. He withdrew previous statments that he was sent to El Salvador by Nicaragua after training in Cuba and Ethiopia. He said the statments he made after height statments he



ised control on local affairs.

ina falls

th Miss

m David Bonavia eking, March 14 sais of marriage a graduate of Bris ty who presents

of letters inclu

ed

love

)Wer

In 1979 they put the Local Government much of a hurry. Planning and Land Bill before Parliament.

Parliament didn't care for it. And the Bill have a time limit imposed on it. was withdrawn.

Swiftly Whitehall put together some new proposals, imaginatively entitled the Local Government Planning and Land (No.2) Bill. It became law, transforming the financial framework within which Local Authorities work.

Within a year Whitehall was back with the punitive Local Government Finance Bill.

So many M.P.s doubted the constitutional wisdom of the referendum clause, the Bill was withdrawn within a month.

Now, for the fourth time in two years, the legislators are back. With (wait for it) the Local Government Finance (No.2) Bill.

fixed in law, there is already in existence a

We believe this latest Bill should at least

So that it can be replaced or abandoned once all parties are agreed on the proper relationship between Central and Local Government. And upon a new rating system.

To quote G.W. Jones and J.D. Stewart (Professors of Government, and Local Government respectively),

Whitehall's "record is amazing: four bills in two years; two bills withdrawn; three major changes in intention; and a grant system that is not merely complex beyond belief but contradictory in purposes."

Is this the right way to legislate?

overnment Finance (No.2) Bill.

And even as this Bill is about to become M.P.Ask him to voice the demand KEEP! for a time limit on the Bill.

The voters who will decide Roy Jenkins's fate

depends on the Jenkins's political future 40,086 electors of Hillhead. As weekend polls show his support slipping, Ian Bradley analyses this key constitand Nicholas Wapshott visits its constituents

The Glasgow Hillhead constituency encompasses an area of striking social contrasts. It stretches from the social contrasts. It stretches from the grim shipbuilding and engineering works on the banks of the Clyde to the elegant and spacious Victorian villas of Kelvinside. In between there is an area of housing mostly occupied by single people, many of them students at Jordanhill teachers' training college or at Glasgow University, which lies just outside the eastern boundary. the eastern boundary.

No other parliamentary constitu-ency has a higher proportion of electors with qualifications for uni-versity entrance and Hillhead ranks 19th among Britain's 623 constituencies in the size of its professional middle class, more than three times the national average. It has twice the proportion of owner occupiers of Glasgow as a whole and, with eight independent schools within its boundaries, Hillhead has half of all the city's private school places.

In these respects Glasgow Hillhead is a very different constituency from like hot water and a bath. One in ten traditional Labour territory and in Council.

Warrington where Roy Jenkins first without its own inside lavatory. The last district council elections in Kelvinside, which occumies the last district council elections in the last district elections in the last di tried to secure his comeback into the House of Commons. Nearly two thirds (63.1 per cent) of those who live in Hillhead are in non-manual occupations, compared to only just over a quarter (26.8 per cent) of the population of Warrington. Hillhead population of Warrington. rinneau has a higher proportion of owner occupiers (46.9 per cent compared to 38.1 per cent) and a smaller proportion of council tenants (22.7 per cent compared to 40.1 per cent).

Yet Hillhead cannot be regarded as a typical middle-class residential constituency. Alongside the affluence and privilege of some parts there is considerable squalor in others. About a quarter of Hillhead's 20,000 households either lack or have

More than 20 per cent of the housing in the constituency is classified as severely overcrowded, compared to a national average of less than two per cent.

The map below, which has been drawn on the basis of data supplied by CACI market analysis division using the ACORN classification of statistics from the 1971 census, shows very clearly the disparate nature of Glasgow Hillhead. The four wards which make up the constituency each have their own very different characteristics.

Scotstoun, which occupies the south western quarter and includes most of the factories along the Clyde, is predominantly a working-class area. Just under half of its 11,541

1980 was the only ward in Hillhead to return a Labour councillor.

Partick West, with 10,098 electors, is a more mixed residential area. More than half of its houses are in owner occupation and just under a quarter are rented from the council. Its proximity to Glasgow University makes it a natural student bed-sitter area.

Anniesland, geographically the biggest ward in the constituency, is the smallest in population terms with 9048 electors. Nearly half the area it covers is made up of playing fields and public parks and it also includes two of Glasgow's largest hospitals, the Royal and the General. Nearly three quarters (72 per cent) of its houses are in owner occupation and

is without its own inside lavatory. the last district council elections in More than 20 per cent of the housing 1980 was the only ward in Hillhead to

extreme western segment of the extreme western segment of the constituency, is the most socially exclusive. More than three quarters of its 9399 electors are owner occupiers, the majority living in the spacious Victorian mansions in the streets just off the Great Western Road which have always been a favourite area for Glasgow's academic and professional community.

CENEDAL ELECTION DECODE

GENERAL ELECTION RECORD					
	% of v	ote gain	ed		
	Cons	Lab	Lib	SN	
Feb 1974	44	24.4	20.3	11.	
Oct 1974	37.1 41.4	28.2 34.4	11.9 14.4	22 10	
Oct 1974 May 1979	37.1 41.4	28.2 34.4	11.9 14.4		

Commonsense or a carpetbagger?

TEATURES/UVERSEAS NEWS

The loyal Tory



member of the community conductor of the Scottish council. Lapsed Tory party national Orchestra. Infant member. One son, one daughter, both at Glasgow Univer-

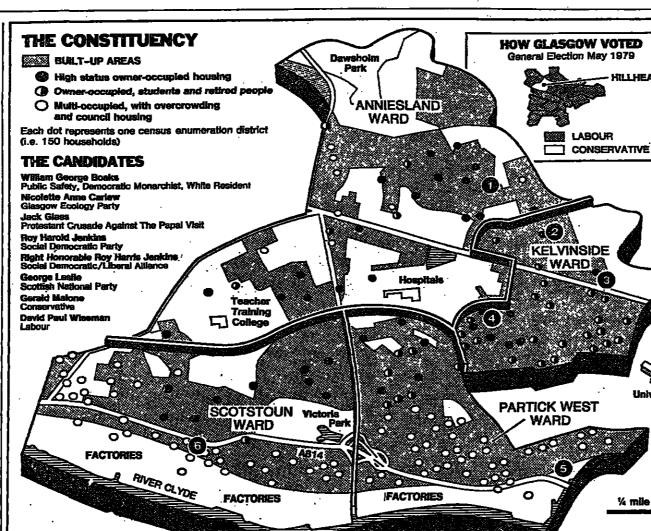
sity.
"I shall certainly be voting that the vote will be split and Labour will get in. I shall be going to see Roy Jenkins speak. He is a clever man and has a lot of an array of the see that the vote will be split and Labour will get in. I shall be English, because Scots who dislike southerners really just dislike the English. I speak. He is a clever man and has a lot of experience, but I don't think that his party really know where they are going. He doesn't know much about Glasgow. I would rather have someone who comes from Glasgow. When all's said and done, I think he's Labour Thar's the point. he's Labour. That's the point. I am not happy about the unemployment. My husband lost his job this year and he had to spend several months working at what he was not used to, but he got another, so I think things must be picking up. I quite admire Mrs Thatcher for sticking to her guns. And I do think the unions needed sorting out. But I think that her voice is very unfortunate. It is the price of things that you have to pay, like rates, which is worrying. I think we should be in the EEC. To leave would be as ridiculous as nationalism. I have been folding. I don't believe in monetarism and I think that

The SDP convert



Jean Morton, in her fiftues, of 17 Stonefield forties, of 25 Cleveden Gar-Avenue, a semi, fronted by a dens, an elegant detached wavy hedge. Housewife, married to agricultural buildings sales rep. President of the Townswomen's Guild and sir Alexander Gibson,

"I have always voted Tory except in 1964. I am half Welsh. I think it would have now way out politically in Europe. We are stuck in the nineteenth century and it is unfair that parties with small majorities should make such radical changes. I am a believer in proportional rep-resentation. That's the main thing. I thing that unemployment would have risen irresgovernment, but what I disliked about the Tories was the right wing attitude — that it jolly well served them right. A lot of unemployed nationalism. I have been trying to find out how my husband is going to vote. He usually votes Tory but he may vote for Roy Jenkins because he thinks he is clever. I think if Shirley Williams had been standing I might have voted for her."





Kirklee Terrace, a fine row of 1847 Italianate Renaissance large houses. His daughter and her family now live in the lower half of the house. A retired businessman who trained as a solicitor,

worked during the war on the staff of Lord Budley, then managed a succession of businesses. He has three grandchildren.

"When I was very young I voted solidly for the Conservatives. Now I have become rather disenchanted with them and have been voting Liberal again. I stand in a queue at the local post office with the old people collecting their pensions. They are having a very hard time of it. I am paid my state pension three-monthly and all of it goes on heating, the phone and the rates. I think the Tories started off on the right lines, but their financial policies are too inflexible. I am supporting Roy through of 1847 Italianate Renais-

The Labour defector



ina Noasi Dliae

Labour at every election before. Now I am definitely going to vote SDP. I just think that the Labour Party has some to for him now, even if he is a countryhas gone too far left for my particular taste. I was a member for a short time and would call myself a socialist but I just do not think it is a party of people any more. I would return to them if they changed their ways. I agree with their objectives but it is just their way of going about it. Nothing in this country is going to happen overnight unless you have a revolution. I want to see a Labour government in power but not with this set-up. I do not want the Tories in. Roy Jenkins is a man I have always admired. I think the Labour Party could have made a lot more use of him. I do not mind that he is not a Scot. That parochial attitude doesn't interest me at all. I would have voted for the Liberal or for the Alliance candidate whoever it was. It is because the two major parties are too extreme. Most people want a middle of the road party and that is what the SDP has to offer."

The solid socialist



Victor Simmons, aged 64, of 9 Walker Court, a modern brick-built corporation (coun-cil) terraced bouse. A carpenter who has spent the last three years off work through asbestosis. Born in Wales, trained in London and moved to Glasgow in 1946. Martied to a Scot who cleans at the local police station.

When in work he could command about £1.25 an hour. Lived for 22 years in a corporation tenement flat before being rehoused.

thirties and I have

not going to vote for him now, even if he is a country-man of mine. He has changed his ideas quite a bit. I was a member of UCATT, the building workers' union, and was a shop steward. My father was out of work all should the chitties and the through the thirties and that has coloured the way I look at things now. If I look in the Evening Times on the day of the poll and see that the Tories and Roy Jenkins are neck and neck and that Labour haven't a chance, I might vote for him, just to keep the Tory out."

The steadfast Scot



Tam Connelly, aged 24, of 16 Earl Street, a long dismal road of run-down tenements. builders merchants and lives with his wife Margaret, a store detective for Mothercare, and two sons, aged nine and eight, in a two-roomed flat. Sitting room and kitchen turn into bedrooms at night.
They are buying it and have
no prospect of a larger
corporation house in the
district.
'I shall be voting for the

SNP. For too long we have been treated like a second rate nation. Everything goes to London. You get cheap fares and good housing. Here it costs a fortune to go into the city centre. I think Scotland has been forgotten about. There's no use voting about. There's no use voting Labour. They have always been in here and look at it. What happened to all the taxes on oil and whisky? It doesn't come here. When the general election is on they start thinking of Scotland. I don't think Roy Jenkins "I am certainly going to vote don't think Roy Jenkins Labour again this time. The Labour again this time. The Should have come up here. What does he know about Charles and the company of storey tenement block of voted Labour every time of Hillhead or Scotstoun? If I spoke to him he would have reasons I won't be voting for salesman of business accounting systems.

"My family has always voted in the thirties and I have of Hillhead or Scotstoun? If I spoke to him he would have to ask for a translation. I anyone else. I have voted Labour all my born days. I done better. He's just using have admired a number of us for his own career."

Libya seeks new link with Europe

From David Blow, Vienna, March 14

Libya wants to enter into a conducting a war against new relationship with another country.

Europe, Dr Bruno Kreisky, The visit has been strongly the Austrian Chancellor said criticized in Autria by oppoat a press conference shortly sition politicians and by the after the departure from mainly conservative press, Vienna of Colonel Gaddafi, although surprisingly, a Galthe Libyan leader yesterday. | lup opinion poll found that 53 He said that the controversial four-day visit had been arranged long before the recent tensions between Libya and the United Statrs and described the State United States witout having Department's protest on Friday to the Austrian ambassador in Washington as a mild criticism addition that the Chancellor spoke of at the ambassador in Washington as Chancellor spoke of at the a mild criticism, adding that criticism was something are insisting on paying for everyone had to put up with. Dr Kreisky said of Colonel Gaddafi's vitriolic attack on President Reagan, in which However the economic he had called him a terrorist argument for the visit, which and likened him to Hitler, that he did not like this kind

Mr William Pahr. Austrian Foreign Minister, who is in Washington on a private visit is expected to discuss Colonel Gaddafi's tacks on President Reagan visit to Austria at a meeting did little to further his cause on Monday with Mr Walter Stoessel, the Deputy came as something of a Stoessel, the Secretary of State.

A joint statement released yesterday evening included an implicit criticism of the oil embargo imposed on Libya last week by the United

For some time now Colonel Gaddafi has been signalling his interest in closer ties with saw this as an opportunity for Austria, as a neutral Western state, to play a mediatory role similar to the one it has played in East-

West relations.

The Chancellor also confirmed that the question of supplying arms to Libya had been discussed and said that the Austrian Government would probably agree to this as long as Libya was not Relations between the Maltese and Libyan governments since Libyan gunboats stopped oil-drilling on behalf of Malta by the Italian rig disputed waters between the as long as Libya was not two countries.

Liberals routed at polls

From Douglas Aiton Melbourne, March 14

day was a disaster.
Although the liberals could Opponents of the visit fear

increased purchases of Austrian goods with overpriced Libyan oil.

However the economic

seems to have backfired, appears to have been only a smokescreen to divert criticism from the main purpose, which is now seen to have been political. But Colonel Gaddafi's at-

came as something of a surprise to hear the Colonel tell an Austrian television interviewer that one of his beroes was George Washing-ton, whose life he claimed to be fully familiar with. □ Valletta: Colonel Gaddafi

that it will have seriously damaged relations with the

Li Valletta: Colonel Gaddafi made an unexpected three-hour stopover in Malta yesterday on his way home from Austria, and had brief talks with Mr Dom Mintoff the Prime Minister. They were held in a cordial atmosphere (Austin Sammut writes).

Relations between the Relations between the Maltese and Libyan govern-

At a time when the Government desperately needed a boost, the Lowe by-election in New South Wales yester-

hardly have expected to win the seat, the swing against them of around 8 per cent may be the beginning of a trend that could throw them out of office in the 1983 An opinion poll published

last week showed that the personal popularity of Mr Malcolm Fraser, the Prime minister was down 5 per cent, to 32 per cent. The Government coalition would have won 42 per cent of the have won 42 per cent of the votes cast at a general election, while the Labour Party would have won with

The seat was held for 32 years by Sir William McMahon, a former Prime minister, who recently and unexpectedly retired. Despite an enormous personal following, he had only just retained the seat in the last election, so that it was not surprising that the Labour candidate, Mr Michael Maher, should defeat the Mr Philip Taylor. But for the Government, the margin is horrifying. It is now conceivable that there could be a challenge to Mr

Fraser's leadership.

There is an election in the state of Victoria on April 3 and even though Melboune is the centre of Liberal Party power — they have held Victoria since 1955 — all the indications are that Labour will win with ease. will win with ease.

eral Party, and at least question the wisdom of leaving Mr Fraser in power.

Mr Abdul Wali Khan, the former leader of the oppo-sition, and his wife, were among 11 people arrested in Peshawar early today to prevent them from holding a

protest meeting over the murder of Arbab Sikander Khan Khalil, former gover-nor of the North-West fron-Another 50 people were later arrested for planning to hold the meeting. Mr Sikan-dar Khan Khalil was shot dead in his native village on the outskirts of Peshawar a

week ago by someone be-lieved to have been influ-enced by right wing elements to kill secular politicians, especially those opposed to Pakistan's policy towards Afghanistan. It is reported that despite elaborate police precautions against the meeting being

held in the Chowk Yadgar in the heart of city, several hundred protesters adopted a resolution condemning the 48 per cent.
The Lowe disaster will add to the panic within Government circles. assassination and demanding Nineteen people arrested in an impartial inquiry. The raids on hideouts in Karachi police said to have used tear and Sind are accused of

This would cause great unease throughout the Lib-

Unrest in Pakistan

Murder protest crushed



Abdul Wali Khan: Arrested with his wife

gas shells and bamboo sticks to drive away the protesters. The arrests follow increas-ing student unrest in Sind, Punjab and the North West frontier and at a time when the martial law authorities have reportedly arrested and detained thousands of people for allegedly being subvers-ive, antisocial and habitual criminals.

wanting to damage the nu-clear power plant at Karachi. In Rawalpindi two students were reported killed when rival groups exchanged fire. Schoolteachers in Punjab have been on strike for eight days and police today pre-vented them from leading a protest march in Rawalpindi.
University and college teachers in Lahore are also reported to have been on strike for some time, pres-sing for better wages and working conditions.

Sections of the press in Pakistan have been speculating about the general election being held in the next few months. The Government appointed a new chief election commissioner in place of the former who died a few days ago and he has held a meeting of the Election Commission.

Reports said that the commission told the Government that it was ready to carry out its duty of holding an election in 90 days if directed to do so by the

Sentence dilemma at Dozier trial

From Peter Nichols, Rome, March 14

The trial of the 16 alleged members of the Red Brigades, accused of kidnapping Brigadier-General Dozier, is due to recommence tomorrow in Verona.

The first hearing was on March 8, but the defence request for more time to study the 1,000 pages of evidence was granted. The American general was kid-napped on December 17, and freed from a "people's prison" in Padua on January

He was the first non-Italian to fall victim to the terrorists, and was released after a dramatic rescue. Five of the accused were arrested in the house where the general was held. Another two defendants will be in court, while the remainder are still being hunted.

The trial is remarkable for

the speed with which it has taken place, but a number of developments in the struggle against terrorism since the general's release give new interest to the proceedings, quite apart from the verdict. The first concerns one of the principal accused, Signor Antonio Savasta. He is said to have been responsible for 17 murders and several other

ing from inefficiency in the port of Dar es Salaam to lack of spare parts for trains and lorries, are slowing shipments.

The 1,155-mile railway which runs from northern Zambia to Dar es Salaam linking with the Zambian and

Investigators say that Savasta's confessions led to the arrests of 100 presumed terrorists, and the discovery of several of their bases. The court will have to decide to

One leading investigator said that he was entirely in favour of a light sentence for two reasons: information from captured terrorists was proving invaluable, while a murderer's life would be worth comparatively little

after an early release.

A government Bill laying down conditions for granting lighter sentences in exchange for concessions is meeting trouble in Parliament.

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CONCERTS

The second development concerns allegations by more than one of the accused that they have been tortured by the police. One of the best known investigating magistrates dealing with terrorism, Signor Gian Carlo Casselli, has called for full clarifi-cation of these alleged cases of systematic torture. The state must be seen to be acting in a thoroughly demo-

cratic way, he said.

The final point concerns the bitter comparisons being made between the speed with which this trial is being conducted, and the failure so far to clear up any of the main crimes for which the extreme right is held responsible.
This has brought another

leading investigator to the view that extremism of the right is more dangerous than that of the far left. He maintains that the right-wing extremists can count on support from apparently respectable sources.

The Pope made an appeal for the release of two Italian kidnap victims in an address to pilgrims in St Peter's square today (AP reports). Signor Felice Martelli, a pharmacist from Locri, in southern Italy, and Signor Antonio Masturzo, a businessman from Naples, were kidnapped in separate

were kidnapped in separate incidents last year.
Police say that kidnap gangs are still holding 15 people to ransom in Italy.

Getting up a head of steam From Our Correspondent, Nairobi, March 14

Tazara railway, which links the two countries.

Congestion and frequent breakdowns have reduced the railway's movements to a fraction of planned capacity. These bottlenecks have restricted the Zambian copper exports, and prevented Tanzania, which is now experiencing serious food shortages, from importing maize from Zimbabwe.

No details of the new plans

The Presidents of Tanzania they are understood to inand Zambia, at a weekend meeting in Lusaka, agreed on steps to improve the operations of the Chinese-built Tazara railway, which links the two countries.

The Presidents of Tanzania they are understood to include agreement on providing badly-needed finance from both countries, despite shortages of foreign exchange.

The 1,155-mile railway which runs from northern Zambia to Dar es Salaam, linking with the Zambian and Zimbabwe rail systems, could be used to move surplus maize from Zimbabwe, but it is already so fully stretched is already so fully stretched that Tanzania has had to look much further afield to meet with its immediate needs. experiencing serious food shortages, from importing maize from Zimbabwe.

No details of the new plans have been announced but have been announced but have been made by the World with its immediate needs. The Tazara railway was completed by Chinese enginers in 1975 and is now run have to decide to with its immediate needs. The Tazara railway was given a light sentence because of his willingness to by a joint authority

مكذا سالاصل

Best of bad taste

Mrs Hopper a routine shot of minister deporting him to tourists outside Lenin's England in a ceremony of tomb, "in the crowd"), and grosse humiliation on Calais with a Muslim fundamental-docks. with a Muslim fundamentalist revolution in Saudi Arabia. Hearing on television that the forces of the United States were heading rapidly for Armageddon, President Johany Cyclops (Barry Morsol) could not remember South Bank Show (LWT) a South Bank Show (LWT) a little generous in giving him little generous Johnny Cyclops (Barry Morse) could not remember giving the order; but, on failing to find Armageddon in his atlas, soon realized there had been a mistake and was reassured. "Remember my integrity, Deacon," he protested to his evangelical security adviser (John Bar-ron). "I remember it well,

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ron). "I remember it well, sir", came the reply.

This was one of the quieter, choicer jokes in Andrew Marshall and David Renwick's six-part sitcom on the read to World War Three. the road to World War Three, to which a cautious welcome is offered. Bad taste is a matter of taste, of course; the freshly crucified but distant and bloodless athlete on the White House lawn, as centre-piece of Deacon's Easter decorations, seemed to me funnier and less offensive than the tortured Arab who produced his own dripping tongue from an envelope in the Oval Office, but others have already The first episode moved fast and best succeeded when

the acting was good: with

Manon Lescaut

Grand, Leeds

In its short life Opera North has already become a sturdy difficulty in suggesting the company. Its home base in Leeds, the Grand Theatre, is Leeds, the Grand Theatre, is sandwiched between two cinemas, one showing soft-core porn and the other running a double bill at the moment of The Texas Chain saw Massacre and Red Nights of the Gestano which some of despair impending in the of the Gestapo which some of despair, impending in the might consider rather harder first and total in the latter. Core. But the Grand more than holds its own: when the opera is playing the houses and it shows in the way she are full and attentive. What knows exactly what her voice ON needs, now that it has can do and in the telling established itself, is more manner with which she sense of adventure.

Take its Manon Lescaut. It is a pity some of the arristry did not brush off on to the Des Grieux, Benito but there is little that is novel. The sets by Brune Santini have already done

Whoops Apocalypse (LWT) Richard Griffiths as the whoops Apocalypse (LWT) Kichard Griffiths as the began most plausibly with overweight Soviet leader the grizzled winners of a wolka holiday competition each heart attack on the way heing arrested for espionage in Red Square ("You opt for Bruce Montague as a shifty total concealment", accused the KGB showing Mr and the Hopper a routine shot of minister deporting him to-

little generous in giving him a whole programme to him-

insistent questioning with equal exactness.

What justified "Working with Bodies" in the end was the short set of Renaissance dances, Bellezza Flash, which Alston made for the programme from a Monteverdi madrigal and which was danced as freshly, irresistibly and fleet-footedly as anyone anced as freshly, irresisting and fleet-footedly as anyone could wish for by Tom Job, Siobhan Davis and Michael Clark: a total delight. The uncredited "composer" — I use the word advisedly - of the very funny spoken tape about Wagner, Stravinsky and the rumblings of an elephant's stomach, was Charles Amarkhanian, though whether his was also the marvellously crazy Ruscies professor's voice sian professor's voice

thereon nobody seems to Michael Ratcliffe

Opera

well enough but has less success with his principals. Even so Arlene Saunders in the title role provides the main reason for catching this Manon Lescaut. She has difficulty in suggesting the

moulds each phrase.

Santini have already done drafted in directly from service for the Welsh Central Casting. He sings Santini has the seriod of the Welch control of the

Front line

Donald Sinden

whose "A Touch of the Memoirs" is published today

tions don't come into it.

opera singer and an Ayles-

For a recently appointed member of the Arts Council

With touching ingenuousness Hodder & Stoughton's blurb on the dustjacket of Donald niscences is in reality the quintessential show business

a whole programme to make self: he was engagingly honest, and full of ideas, but did not always answer Melvyn Bragg's precise and insistent questioning with a lore and roguish yarns. It is exactly what one would expect of Sinden, or sind the sinden was a sind the master of rotund delivery and mannered precision and a man very closely identified with the proscenium arch, the plaster cherubs and the velvet upholstery of the "real theatre". But it is not the whole truth. "Memoirs is exactly the

not like John Osborne's of the national fabric: "It's his career has not included book, that's an autobiography. For example, in my book the people I mention least are those people I care phy. For example, in my spent one's youth book the people I mention least are those people I care most about. It's because my member of the Arts family life is sacrosanct. I and for a man who has would never involve them attained the age of 58 it is and I've never tried to hawk them around."

now under way but it took him about 18 months to continues the amiable style write between engagements of the first from which the inner Sinden is oddly absent.

"I'm a very reticent percent I bigle V see that percent I bigle V see son. I think I get it from my mother. None of her family ever knew which way she voted but she was always first in the queue at an election. Politics was a per-

sonal thing. And Charles lyn Monroe as "perhaps the Smith, who gave me my first silliest woman I have ever job, always said actors must met." "Well, I don't have any scores to settle, Life's far too never commit themselves politically or religiously. They must appeal across the

short to get on badly with people. One thing I've never board. Their personal convicbeen able to understand is The quality of this dispeople who take offence. Ellen Terry always used to cretion has earned Sinden a highly specific place in the say that there does exist such public's mind. He is every a thing as an honest misuna thing as an honest misun-derstanding." body's idea of the actor, always permitted a certain degree of subversive licence Sinden exudes this happy

benevolence from amidst the maroon walls and cluttered but only so much. A tale he once told on a television chat show involving a German theatrical memorahilia of his Hampstead Garden Suburb home: Clocks tick with opera singer and an Aylesbury duck resulted in letters of outrage and shock from disappointed fans. And his books have discreer and quaint asterisks because, according to the wisdom of his editor, they would be more in keeping than all four letters. He is, after all, part of the national fabric: "It's more has not included more radio drama.

motion of the book. Another theatrical project is on the stocks but he is keeping quiet them around."

So there is a book which has not been written, an intimate autobiography, and it will never be written. The second volume, taking the story from 1960 onwards, is now under way but it took him about 18 months to panisadrum at the Arts about that except to say that it will be in contrast to

panjandrum at the Arts Council. All in all he can be said to be mellowing happily into an institution. "Yes, I like that....I'm an insti-

Bryan Appleyard



Concert

A confusion of jostling images

Dance

Berlin Requiem

too much of a good thing, week. Christopher Bruce has

earlier work. In fact, even the Requiem is uneven, and its best section comes early: DAULET S WEIIS an elegy for Rosa Luxemburg
Presumably on the dubious which was shown in the BBC principle that you cannot have Omnibus programme last

chosen to stage two separate the body already floating in the body already mortal in the canal are superimposed on the sight of the jackfor the opening of Ballet Rambert's London season. The explanation he gives for linking them is that both assembled. contemporary afterwards consolidates the this time gets so swamped

Cabaret, even to getting and pseudo-Berlin Michael Ho into tails as the English audiences Joel Gray figure. Inciden-tally, having decided to vary must be credited as having week.

the effect marginally by given Rambert a show that is
In that adagio, visions of giving him a bald head, it was likely to prove popular, as unforgivable to have a head-I hope that something can

We are back in the world Still, it is not easy to fail of cabaret, or in fact of completely with Brecht, Weill serious dance work that follows it.

> be done to remedy the atrocious amplification that killed the tone of the singing.

Mahler illuminated imagination and sensitivity of

LSO/Abbado

Barbican Hall tra, so it was all the more survival. If only the orchesthrilling to hear such a tra had been given a setting compelling and illuminating as architecturally imaginative, daring and elating as

Back with his own orchestra, in their new home, Abbado uncovered the same music-making of this nature deserves. They will play the work again at lunchtime on Abbado uncovered the same Wednesday and on Thursday

the individual player could produce such a procession of macabre leering faces from I had not particularly enjoyed Claudio Abbado's recent recording of Mahler's double bass with a pointedness which drew echoes even amid the finale's battle for expenses of it was all the mass. music-making of this nature

e pantomime than the drama Puccini intended.	John Higg	which is perhaps a attempt to link it v	belated gspiel, he seems with the trot out every fa			John Percival for the	MDEN PLAZA. 485 2445 00P T	HE LANE, ST MARTIN'S I
chow handles his churus	OUTH 1158	ARBICAN 01 538 8795 cc 01 658 G	LOBE 439 6770/6779. Laughter unlimited D Tel The laughter never stops S Marror	YTTELTON (NT's protection stage), Ton'! Tomor 7.45 THE SECOND MRS TANQUERAY by	PRINCE OF WALES THEATRE. 930 8681 CC Holling 930 0846 8681 CC Holling 930 0846 CHRISTOPHER TIMOTHY INDERNEATH THE	10789 1 207 1 29 Rooking now open	1 3 ad a sal melces Mons Opiv.	HE LANE, ST MARTIN'S I ATLANTIC CITY (AA), Fe 240 0071, Bor Office 836 Sep progs Dly 2,15, 5,15, 8,1 Seals Beokable for 8,15 prog.
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AM BUTTERFLY, 104 balcony Care from 10 am on day.	FOORS CARD THEATRE SEDIT CARD THEATRE SOURCE LTD. HOT LINES 930 (31 (4 lines) MON-FRI 9.0am-10pm, SAT 9.30-5.30pm.	redli card Bigs 8 9 1458 Grp Sales	"Remarkable and coursely and compelling" T Out, "Brutally founy" Times "Brief, powarful and nuite brilliantly acted" Gdn.	CRISTOBEL OF THEATRICAL UNMISSABLE (Gdn Adapted by EVENT') (Gdn George Com George	"BRILLIANT"—DAILY MAIL "EXCITING"—GUARDIAN	CARDS ON THE TABLE	"3 RAIDERS OF THE LOST ARRA (A) Sep progs daily 2:30, 7 00. 8 00 Laie show '11 & Sai 11 1998 "4 GALLPOU 1. Sep progs daily 2:31, 6.15 8.5. Laie show 171 & Sai THE FRENCH LEU- SQUARMT'S WOMAN (AA) Sep 9 000 Adily 2 03, 5.45, 8.70 Laie show Fr & Sai 11.15pm "No Sanothing The Sai 11.15pm "No	AGNEW GALLERY, 4: Old D WI. BERMARD DUNSTAN Recent Paintings and Pastel II March, Mon-1 (1917)
Avail from 10 at 50 at 5	ALBERY, OMEGA SHOW GUIDE.	(at Thurs 5 Sal 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	quits brillianty scient AYMARKET THEATRE ROYAL 930 9832 Evg 7 30 Mats Wed at 3.30. Suls at 4.00. Opening April 1st Frees commence into March 20th. Prevs commence into March 20th. ANTHONY QUAYLE HICHAEL DENISON DULCIE GRAY	Steiner novel	"OUTSTANDING"—FIN TIMES Seals from Ed. 100 Seals from Ed. 100 SEATS 1 AVAILABLE ONE HOUR BEFORE PERFORMANCE.	VICTORIA PALACE THEATRE. Evgs 7.50 Mais Wed & Sai 2.50 Now extended to July 3rd ELIZABETH TAYLOR	Square THE FRENCH LIEUTENANT'S WOMAN (AA) Sep progs daily 2 U. 5.45. 8.70 Late	BARBICAN CENTRE ART GA ECC 628-4141 AFTER France 1945-54, New Im Man, Until 1 June, Tue-5 but & Banklints 12-5, Adm.
ur 18. Fri 19. Sat 20.7.50pm. p. valil: ERITREA. Brit Prem. Wed Fri 20. Sat 27. 7 Sopm. E5.50. G.	ALBERY. OMEGA SHOW GUIDE. ALL MY SONS BOOGIE. CAN OF AVY WON'T PAY! CHILDREN OF A LEASER GOD. BOUCA WE BTA FOR THE STATE OF THE STATE O	By NELL DUNN YOTED COMEDY OF THE YEAR, Sweet Awards 1987	Prevs commencing March 20th PETER BARKWORTH ANTHONY QUAYLE	NATIONAL THEATRE S CC 928 NATIONAL THEATRE S CC 928 22-23 FOR REPERTOIRE SEPARATE ENTRIES UNDER SEPARATE LYTTELTON / TOYTESLOE. Excellent cheep septi	BEFORE PERFORMANCE	THE LITTLE FOXES		
82. SO CAMPER 1 S	rp bkgs 836 3962, Student Standby LBERY, S 836 3878, cc 379 6565/	"Overwhelming warm-heariedness and dazzling performances. Gdn "Funny and touching D. Exp. "A BEXY LIFE-AFFIRMING SHOW."		from 10 am day of peri all a theatres. Also standby 45 min- theatres also standby 45 min- theatres start. Car park. Restauran	BEFORE PERFORMANCE. RAYMOND REVUEBAR CC 734 15/83. At 7 ", Lt p m. Open Sun- Paul Raymond present abulous FESTIVAL OF EROUGA, 173bulous are acts. Resultful new 175. Sen- selousi new 300". Sen-Saltonal year. Sen-Saltonal year.	LILLIAN HELLMAN ELIZABETH TAYLOR IS A SEN-	OLUMBIA Shaftesbury Ave. 1754 5414) STIR GRAZY AA) Con- progs today 2 45 Dnly The BLUE LAGDON IAA) Cont props today Trum. Lomorrow	BRITISH LIBRARY Great in London WCI Japanese Ellerature of the Edo Perk June 27 Wides 10-5 Su
FENT GARDEN 340 (Doe 8 7 reiencharge CC 836 6903) mphispats awaii for all perfs from 5 m on the day of perf.	TO MAR TO SEE A SE	Times COTTESLOE INT's small auditorium COTTESLOE INT's small auditorium	A COAT OF VAKINGS A New Play by Ronald Millar Running in Reperioire with Hobsons Choice.	SEPARCE - LYTELTON OLIVIER OF THE MENT OF	selional year in 1982 25th	DEBUT BREATHTAKING SUN MISS TAYLOR SURVIVES AS A MISS TAYLOR SURVIVES AS A MISS TAYLOR PHENOMENON	LAGOON IAA) Cont projections 4 45 only. I'mm lomorrow (Tuesday) STIR CRAZY (AA) at 245. 6 45 THE BLUE LAGOON (AA) at 4 45, 8 45 Monday — all	BURY ST GALLERY, ILL
10 1017 D BHIV BOOK	WINNER OF 4 AWARDS 1961 TREVOR ELIZABETH	COTTESLOE INT's small auditorium Low price lkis! Ton't Tomor 7.30 Mon 7.30 TRUE WEST by Sam Shepard. CERTSCHOM S. 920 2216 Ct. 379 656.5		MAJESTY'S.	ROYAL COURT Sal 4 Mon 4 Sal	OF OUR TIME CUARDIAN CALM	IAA 1 81 4 45, 8 41 Monday 11 1615 M. 190 5757	IC-5 Mon-FR
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isma Variations, L'Invitation	Trevor Eve			AWARD WINNING MUSICAL CATS CATS	SAVOY. scc. 01-836 8888 ct 030 0751 Red Price Prev Mar 30, 7 45 opens Mar 31 at 7.0 sub Cyes 7.45 Mars Wed 3.30 sales, 0.48 at 7.45 PAUL EDDINGTON	Office 379 old A limited Box Office 379 old mainer against avail	and 8 40 INSTITUTE. 17	Victorian portraits and in subjects Mar (0-Apr 2 Workday 9
Pideons.	TAGE ACTOR OF THE YEAR Variety Club Awards 1981 HILDREN OF A LESSER GOD	WON'T PAY!	A COAT OF VARIOUS A New Play by Ronald Miller. Running in Reperioire with Hobson's Choice.	Group Booking Vally to Box Offic 379 5001 Apply daily to Box Offic for returns. NOW BOOKING UNIT for returns. NOW BOOKING UNITS	PAUL EDDINGTON PATRICIA MICHAEL ROUTLEDGE ALDRIDGE		and 8 40 PRENCH INSTITUTE, 17 Uneenaberry Flace, 5w7. 5w7. Uneenaberry Flace, 5w7. 5w7. Uneenaberry Flace, 5w7. 5w7. Unexpended to March 10 March 21 b pm and 8.70 pm. "Les Sufe. LESOUES DE CEORGES MELIES" LIOUR Paper I Leguen, Precunied	COVENT GARDEN GA Anthony Lousada Drawin March 18th: 20 Russell S
1.388 7727) Concert Perform	PLAY OF THE YEAR SWET 1981	CAN'I PATE WON'T PAY! WHO A STAND TO BE ALIVE! "MAKES YOU GLAD TO BE ALIVE!" "MAKES YOU GLAD TO BE ALIVE!" "MAKES YOU GLAD TO BE ALIVE!" "OUT OF THE STAND TO BE ALIVE!" "MAKES YOU GLAD TO BE ALIVE!" "MAKES YOU GLAD TO BE ALIVE!" "MAKES YOU GLAD TO AND	HER MAJESTY'S, 970 6606/7. CC 950 4025/6 Grp Sales 379 6001 950 4025/6 Grp Sales 379 6001 FRANK FINLAL MAJS, 30 FRANK FINLAL FRATTE'S MULTI-ATIONAL SMASH HIT INTENNAMA DEFUS	Group Booking: 01-405 15-7 or 01 579 0001 Apply daily to Box office for return. NOW BOOKING UNTI SEPTEMBER 4th LATICOMER NOT ADMITTED WHILE AUD TORIUM IS IN MOTION, PILEASE B PROMPT. BARS open 7 00pm.	E NICKY JAN HENSON WATERS	WESTMINSTER TH. 834 0285. Till Mar27 Malineus Daily 3. 15. Seats C. 50. 42 50 Thriller J. B. PRIESTLEYS Mystery Triller V. SANCHECTOR CALLS	at n pm and 8() pig. LESQUES DE GEORGES MELIES Silent Plano: I Leguen, Presented by Muse Maltheque-Melies (all	FINE ART SOCIE
Mes. ADRIAMO IN SIRIA J. Sacial Signs in Italian; in association of the second of the	Riveting piece of drama. Guardian ALDWYCH 856 6404 from April 20 RSC in GOOD	UPROARIOUSLY WELL ECTED. GALES OF LAUGHTER!! FINES "HILARIOUS MAD PAN-	EVER 7 30 SAL MAIS. 3 U. FRANK FINLAY IN THE NATIONAL THEATRE'S IN THE NATIONAL THEATRE'S	OLIVIER INT's open stage). Today Tomor Mob II. Ottam HIAWATH Tomor Mob II. Ottam HIAWATH	MICHAEL FRAYM'S NEW COMEDY NOISES OFF	AN INSPECTOR CREEK	NOTE: 100 PT	HAZLITT, GOODEN & FO
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LISH NATIONAL OPERA, LIVERPOOL Empire 'Theatre Te, 1051 7 09 1555, Gredil card, 051 7 09 8070 Tomorrow and 30 8070 Tomorrow and 30 8070 Tomorrow and 1051 7 09 8070 Tomorrow and 1051 7 07 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	PRIVILA CLARK "A bage and manifest success." bup 7. 30. Mais Weds & Sat 2. 30. In person /phone/pus//SAE. HOT LIMES 01. 322 8685/6/7. CREDIT LARD BOOKINGS 01-854 putg/6184	The Best Influer Winner S Exp A Na Unabashed Winner S All. Sen-Thriller that Achieves it All. Sen-Thriller that The Most Ingent	LYRIC HAMMERSMITH S CC 01-74 2511, EVEN 7 50, Thur Mai 2.50, Se	ONE MO' TIME!	OUR SONG	"MARVELLOUS" Gdn ROSEMARY HARRIS OUTSTANDING" D. Tel	LEICESTER SQUARE THEATR (950 5252). DEATH WISH II IX See prog. 1.10 (not Spin). 3 5 2.05, 8.35, Seats bookable; 8.3 prog Mon-tri & all progs Sat & Sur Also Laie Night Shows	Weekhave 10-h Sals 10
TMY Wednesday 17 and Friday 191 PURITANT Thursday 18 THE MARTERED BRIDE All begin 7.15.	HOT LINES 01-828 8685/6/7. CRED!T LARD BOOKINGS 01-854	THE BUSINESS OF MURDER THE BENT THILLE FOR YEARS SMIR "An linhabashed Winner SEN HAR "An linhabashed Winner SEN HAR "An linhabashed Winner SEN TARTITUR THAT THE MOST INGENT SEN THE MOST INGENT OUR MYSIETY TO HAVE ADDED THE MOST INGENT SECOND GREAT YEAR SECOND	LYRIC STUDIO: Eves from JAMES 10YCE & THE ISRAELITES.	ONE MO TIME IS A GOOD THE Group Sales 01-379 0001, RI Group Sales 01-310 0200 for insi- Teledata: 01-310 0200 for insi-	ing Students 24. 1795 Gredit Card Bk and 550 0751 (4 lines), 9.00-7.00 St nail 550 0751 (4 lines), 9.00-7.00 St	Directed by MICHAEL BLAKEMORE	Also Late Night Shows	
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vations 01-62H BT05 Ton t h JOpm London Symphony Ort hesita Claudio Abbado	APOLLO Shaffeebury Ave ec 01-43 2055 Two Red Price Press, Mar 25 31-5 0 & 8.30 From 29 Mar Evgs 8.5 Mai Wed 7.0 Sat 5.0 & 8.50	A REAL RARITY A ROARING	ARMS AND THE MAN	EDUCATING RITA	plet second only to the Moural brap "Specialor. Evgs Mon Fri 8 Sat 5 0 4 8.0 Mais Thurs 5.0.	70 5365 City Francisco 928 6363 44 Eyes 7.30, 2.30 Sat. (All seats 2.30) Kill Williams Masfurenable a musical in the Making Must end Apr. 14	at Box Office of by Page 19 0DEON LFICESTER SQUARE 19 0111: For lafe 920 4250: 930 425 "ABSENCE OF MALICE" (A) 8 Pross Drs open 2, 20, 5 18, 800. seals booksble by past or box office.	A Build L43 pm and the first term of the first t
conductor, Rudoil Serkin plans Mozari Masonic Funeral Music, K477 Plano Concerto No 27.	Mai Wed J. Barbara Peter Bernard Berbara Paughan Hapton Ferris Vaughan	VARIETIES OF LOVE, FROM THE	THE ENGLISH SPEAKING THEATER N SIG "SPARKLING THEATER N SIG "SPARKLING THE THEATER N SIGN TO THE AMERICAN TO THE SPEAKING	GSPLENDID THEATRE, EVENI OUTE OUTSTANDING, TIME (ING STRAND CC 836 2660/414 RALPH CELLA RICHARDSON JOHNSON	3. Making Musi end Apr.	Progs. Drs open 2,30, 5 to box office	All 5 50, Suns 2-5 50 Re matter (11-82) 71-28
Orn hesira (Claudio Conductor, Rudolf Serkin plant Mozari Maxonic Euneral Music, K477, Planto Concreto No. 27. k599, Planto Concreto No. 8. K240, Svimophory No. 41 "Junier" K551 Jomer b. Jugan, LSO Brass Eisemble, Bliss Fanlary for the Lord Mayor ul London Holst Moorside Suite Grieer Puneral March Wallon: Spottire Prelude and Fune, Cown Imperial.	Bryan Bridget Christophe Marshall Turner Strauli Marcia Diane Brian Marcia Diane Hall	J.P. DONILEAVY'S BALTHAZAR TO A REAL RARITY. A ROARING OMEDY. STRONGLY AN AFFIR MATION OF LIFE AND TH VARIETIES OF LOVE. FROM TH COARSE TO THE SUBLIME: Ture COARSE TO THE SUBLIME: Cal Charco the light of 780. Tel 3740.	Krige Most promising Newcom- - SWET Awards 1981. U Enjoy pre-show Supper at the Ca	EDUCATING RITA GOMEDY OF THE YEAR (SWET GOMEDY OF THE YEAR (SWET GOMEDY OF THE YEAR (SWET GOMEDY OF THE YEAR ALD	THE UNDERSTANDING	1 	SCREEN ON THE HILL 4.55 3.5 John Hoard, Jeff Bridg CUTTERS WAY (X). 2.50. 4.7,00. 4.15 Lichel Bar. C. Show—Instant Membership.	mailton in the second of the s
Eusemble, Bliss Faniary for the Lord Mayor of London Holst: Moorside Solle Crieg Funeral Moorside Solle Crieg Probade	SEASON'S GREETINGS	GARRICK S CC 836 500 8 00 Mais Wed 5 00, 5als 5 00 8 00 11th H1 STERICAL YEAR, LONGES	Royal + Tki for only 28 43 ffct. 7	plus good stalls /circle seat for the 18.95. Tel 01.4.7 9090. RSC als	a new play by and ANGELA HUTH Red. price prevs. from Apr.	ACADEMY 1. 437 2981. Claud	7.00, 4.15 Lichd Bar. C Show—Instant Membership	5.50. Closed Fridays
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How many more Cubas on Reagan's horizon?

Nicholas Ashford examines the unappealing options for the US in the volatile region of Central America

"The Reagan Administration is in danger of painting itself into a corner in Central America,"—remarked a Mexican diplomat after the meeting in New York last weekend—between Mr Alexander Haig, the Secretary of State, and his Mexican counterpart, Mr Jorge Castaneda. "It is attaching too much importance to the outcome of this mouth's elections in El Salvador. Those elections are unlikely to solve anything, and may only make matters worse." "The Reagan Administration is in

worse."

Unlike many critics of US policy in Central America, the diplomat was not gloating over the Administration's dilemma as it finds itself being sucked into deeper military and political involvement in the region. Mexico, after all, has an eyen greater interest than the US in seeing peace and order established. Mexico's southern border adjoins Guatemala, where a combination of guerrilla warfare and brutal officially-backed "death squads" have produced a death toll as high as in neighbouring El Salvador. And in the view of some US experts, Mexico, with its huge oil reserves, is the ultimate target of the Soviet and

Cuban-supported insurgency. The US and Mexico-which has emerged under the moderate leadership of President Jose Lopez Portillo as a major re-gional power—have sharply differing interpretations about the nature of the unrest which is spreading like a bush fire through Central America and the through Central America and the Caribbean region. The US ascribes most of the trouble to Marxism, with Cuba being the principal offender and the leftwing Sandinista government in Nicaragua acting as its proxy.

Mexico, on the other hand, believes the Central American ministrates are undergoing the

mini-states are undergoing the national revolutions which swept through Europe in the nineteenth century. Most of these countries have been the victims of ruthless dictatorships which squandered their assets and suppressed human rights. Most of these regimes were supported or in some cases even installed by the

America's role in the region in the past three decades has not been an auspicious one. In the name of anti-communism (and to protect the interests of American

concerns such as the United Fruit Company) it helped to overthrow the reformist government of President Jacobo Arbenz in Guatemala in 1954, failed to dislodge the Castro regime in Havana during the Bay of Pigs fiasco in 1961 and intervened militarily in Dominica in 1965. It militarily in Dominica in 1965. It also helped bring down the democratically elected government of President Allende of Chile in 1973, an event which continues to stir deep emotions.

Mexico and the US also have differing views on how the problems of the region should be solved. Mexico believes in negotiation and mediation. In a recent tiation and mediation. In a recent major speech President Lopez Portillo proposed a negotiated settlement between the government of President Jose Napoleon Duarte and the left-wing guerrillas in El Salvador; a non-aggression pact between the US and Nicaragua; and talks to reduce tension between the US and Cuba. The US has so far shown little interest in the plan. little interest in the plan.

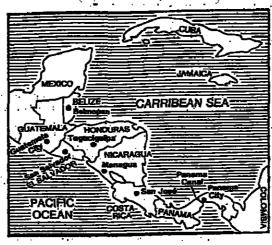
The Reagan Administration's approach is to confront the advancing forces of Marxism with a combination of cash, capitalism and military muscle. The Caribbean Basin plan which the caribbe President Reagan recently un-veiled is intended to inject \$350m more aid into the region, promote free enterprise by making it easier for Central American and Caribbean countries to sell their produce in the US and strengthen the ability of the various armed forces to resist insurgency by pouring in \$640m worth of military aid, most of it to El

The Reagan Administration's approach to Central America is based partly on what Mr Raymond Aron, the French political commentator, has described as "an ideology in search of a policy". From the outset the Administration wanted to demonstrate the degree of its anti-communism and chose to "draw the line" in its own central American backyard.

But American policy has also been dictated by genuine concern about the possibility of a South-East Asian-style "Domino prin-ciple" taking place in Central America.

These concerns were recently summed up by Mr Thomas







President Reagan (left), and President Lopez Portillo of Mexico: diverging solutions to the region's problems

Enders, Assistant Secretary of ation Front in El Salvador proved State for Inter-American Affairs, more resilient than the Ameriduring testimony before a conduring testimony before a con-gressional committee. He said: "There is no question that the decisive battle for Central Ameri-ca is under way in El Salva-dor... If, after Nicaragua, El Salvador is captured by a violent minority, who in Central America would not then live in fear? How would not then live in fear? How long would it be before major strategic United States interests—the Panama Canal, sea lanes, oil supplies - were at risk?"

At the beginning in 1981 when Mr Reagan took office the civilian-military junta in El Salvador had scored an easy triumph over what the insurgents had described as their "final had described as their "final offensive". The Americans believed that with an infusion of military and economic aid they could consolidate President Duarte's position and thereby ensure continuation of a regime which would be staunchly auticommunist but which would pursue mildly reformist policies. Such a move, they believed, would strengthen the resolve of other governments in the area which were coming under left-wing attack and would be a clear signal to Nicaragua to mend its

However, the five guerrilla groups which comprise the Farabundo Marti National Liber-

more resilient than the Americans expected. They changed their tactics and started attacking power lines and other vital installations. By the beginning of this month sizeable parts of the country were under their control. Although their 6,000 fighters are outnumbered almost four to one by the regular forces, they have shown they can operate almost at will along the roads leading to the capital. And as the fighting

The guerrillas are still far from final victory, but American officials believe the ability of the Salvadoran armed forces to contain them is being rapidly eroded. Some officials doubt the government forces could regain the upper hand without a massive infusion of military equipment and combat troops as well.

gets heavier the death toll mounts
— to a total now exceeding

The revolutionary fire which has been consuming El Salvador has spread elsewhere in Central America. In Guatemala, the richest and most populous country of the region, four guerrilla groups have recently united to fight against the repressive regime of President Romeo Lucas Garcia, whose record on human rights is among the worst in the world. No one knows for certain how many people have been

slaughtered but the figure ranges from the State Department's estimate of 300 a month to a total of 11,000 last year claimed by religious leaders.

The guerrilla wars in El Salvador and Guatemala have begun to spill across the border into Honduras, where a civilian president, Mr Roberto Suazo Cordova, was elected last December for the first time in 18 years. Salvadoran troops have made strikes into Honduran approval) against Salvadoran guerrillas moving clandestinely through the country on their way to and from Nicaragua. Relations with Nicaragua have become strained because thousands of supporters of cause thousands of supporters of the former Somoza dictatorship in Nicaragua have taken refuge in Honduras from where they carry out occasional cross-border raids.

The United States, believing that Honduras needs a strong army to defend itself, has made it the third largest recipient of military assistance in the hemisphere. This has raised fears that the power of the military will be increased and thereby undermine the fledgling civilian government.

The main problem facing Costa Rica is economic rather than political. The country is as much as \$100m in arrears in payments on its national debt. The most democratic of all Central American countries, it recently elected a new civilian government. However, the authorities are deeply concerned about the unrest spreading throughout the region and recently there have been small outbreaks of terrorism.

Situated strategically in the middle of the Central American isthmus is Nicaragua, which President Reagan has described as a "base for the export of subversion and armed intersubversion and armed inter-vention throughout Central America". The Administration maintains that Nicaragua is becoming "a Cuba on the American mainland." That it is not only supplying arms to the Salvadoran guerrillas but is actually helping to organize the insurgency there, and that Sandinistas are generally stirring up mischief in the region.

Last week the CIA released figures purporting to show that Nicaragua was arming itself far Nicaragua was arming itself tar beyond its own defence require-ments. According to the CIA's figures, the Sandinistas have a standing army of about 30,000 men equipped with tanks and helicopters. The nation's total military force, including militia, is nearly 70,000 easily the largest in Central America. Nicaraguans are being trained in Bulgaria and advanced jet fighters are to be delivered soon.

Mr Enders visited Managua last October in an attempt to patch up relations but his mission failed, each side accusing the other of bad faith.

Since then relations have grown steadily worse. Washing-ton lost no opportunity to denounce alleged Nicaraguan denounce alleged Nicaraguan support for revolutionary movements in Central America and for repressing the Miskito Indians living along the Nicaraguan-Honduran border. The Nicaraguans have become increasingly convinced the United States is planning to overthrow the Sandinista regime — fears which have been fuelled by recent American reports that the CIA had ear-marked \$19m for covert operations against Nicaragua. What options remain for the Reagan Administration? They are

few and none are very appealing. For the moment the United

States is still pinning its hopes on states is still pinning its hopes on a convincing victory for Presi-dent Duarte's Christian Demo-cratic Party in the March 28 El Salvador elections. However, the chances of this happening dwindle each day as the guer-rillas continue to step up their campaign to disrupt the poll.

The danger now confronting The danger now confronting American policy-makers is that President Duarte will not gain a majority and be obliged to form a coalinion with the extreme right-wing parties. Or worse, an ultrarightist, such as Major Roberto d'Aubuisson, could emerge as outright victor. Either outcome would greatly increase congressional opposition to continued American aid.

Even a convincing Duarte victory would not end the war. To strengthen his hand the United States could send American troops to El Salvador, but so far the Administration has ruled this out. Recent opinion polls have shown that 89 per cent of Americans are opposed to United States involvement in El Salvador, a statistic which cannot be ignored just a few months before the United States congressional

Another course would be to get a force comprising soldiers from other American nations, notably Argentina to support the elected government. Senior Argentine officers have recently been in El Salvador and such a plan is understood to find favour with a number of right-wing Latin American regimes. But it would also provoke strong opposition elsewhere in the region and would almost certainly be rejected by Washington's two main partners in its plan to develop the Caribbean basin — Mexico and

In the end, therefore, the United States may find it necessary to take another look at President Lopez Portillo's plan for peace in the region. More than 100 congressmen have signed a letter to Mr Reagan urging him to do just that. But until—and unless—he does, the risk will remain that the United States, in the words of a Congressman who recently visited El Salvador, "could blum-In the end, therefore, the Congressman who recently visited El Salvador, "could blun-der deeper into an open-ended military commitment to a losing

Few people will know that today is the deadline for comments on the Government's Green Paper on consumer interests and the nationalized industries. Few indeed are aware that the Government ever published a Green Paper, which is not surprising as there has been virtually no general press comment. And there has been no press comment because there has been little to comment on, except the Government's timidity and lack of interest in the industries' consumers.

According to its 1945 manifesto, the post-war

Labour government wanted the fuel and power industries to be nationalized so that they could be "conducted efficiently in the interests of consumers". At one stage, Mr Attlee's Cabinet actually approved a plan for con-sumer boards to run the electricity industry. It backed off, and instead created the nationalized industry con-sultative councils (NICCs).

Speeches in Parliament at the time of nationalization virile bodies, actively pursuing the interests of consumers, expressing them-selves if necessary forcibly on consumer interests, and not being fobbed off by those responsible for running the

Furthermore, they were to of the performance of some "participate in the planning of them. It says they "do not of electricity supply". The always exercise their func-Conservative opposition of the time criticized them as ineffectual — "tame rabbits, and that some are not cost-

Consumer protection: the rabbit and the watchdog

ductivity performance of the management, rather than and a third for posts and industries has generally been pursue the interests of con-telecommunications. industries has generally been increased relative to private manufacturing and services. A 1978 Gallop poll found that nationalized industries were the arganization of participating with a wider manufacturing and services. past two years, energy prices thwart. have increased at twice the The

after an exhaustive in summed up the CEGB's investment appraisal methods as "seriously defective, liable to mislead, and against the public interest". The Board suggested that the councils has overstated the nuclear were intended to be "live, case and has permitted inadequate accounting practices that have exaggerated the performance of its shops. What have the electricity and other NICCs done in the face of monopoly knowledge and

The Government is critical tions as well as they might", they are not widely known. which may get up on their hind legs and go through a implied criticism in the few perfunctory jumps".

The need for nationalized industry consumer representations of cosy", and that some

experiment with "customer audits". It thinks they should have more punch, and talks of having streamlined and fewer, more authoritative councils. How does it pro-pose to make the rabbits

The Green Paper presents two options. One merely proposes thinning out the regional NICCs, reducing the number of members on them, and issuing guidelines and exhortations to perform. This is really a "do-nothing" approach. The second option, which requires legislation, would create three combined NICCs at national level, with subordinate regional oper-ations matching the structure of the industries.

The nationalized industries have increased at twice the rate of private sector prices. And recently the electricity supply industry has shown itself not always reliable in providing accurate information about its activities.

Last year, for example, the Monopolies Commission, after an exhaustive inquiry, experiment believes between the interests of the different groups of consumors between the interests of the different groups of consumors in the formation sumers. And at regional not exchange level, the operating boundstructive in addition, aries between the interests of the different groups of consumorpol sumers. And at regional not exchange it in addition, aries between the industries would present serious practical but constructive in call problems, as would the sharp variations in their size favour seek value for money, and experiment view for the different groups of consumorpol with the operating boundstructive, and experiment believes between the interests of the different groups of consumorpol values.

I also providing accurate information about its activities.

Last year, for example, the operating bounds aries between the industries would present serious practical but constructive in call problems, as would the sharp variations in their size favour is going and customer populations.

Structures, however, are of secrets to sum or sumers. And at regional heading complaints, must level, the operating bounds would present serious practical but constructive in call problems, as would the sharp variations in their size.

Structures, however, are of secrets to sum or sumers. And at regional heading complaints, must level, the operating bounds would present serious practical but constructive in call problems, as would the sharp variations in their size favour problems.

is the bravest thing I have done in my life", Lady Antonia ex-

On a more harmonious note, I

can report that a little PHSleuth-ing has identified the source of the tier 2 squeaks, which were back again on Saturday night, giving Murray Perahia some superfluous

starvation when thrown out of their jobs by works closures. Its volunteers four empty factories feeding redundant ratters. Myra

Hammond's address, since I am bound to be asked, is Tom Lane,

The division bell has not stopped ringing in the Canadian House of Commons for the past two weeks. The clangour began on March 2

when the Conservative opposition moved an adjournment motion, left the Chamber, and then refused to come back to vote. Their boycott is to protest

Their boycott is to protest against the Liberal government's energy bill, which they want to be divided. The government refuse to negotiate while the boycott continues.

Attempts to muffle several

Sheffield, and I am not kidding.

Unsummoned

rabbits into more fearsome. — they hide them from animals, and make the indus. Parliament as well. tries more responsive to

This Government deserves
consumers. The government credit for some progress in
tells us that "many users feel exposing the performance of
powerless in their dealings the nationalized industries to
with nationalized industries, scrutiny. and may actually have more limited legal rights of redress than in their dealings with private firms".
But it has made no pro-

state has just enacted the Home Energy Fair Practices Act. This imposes on the utilities a statutory discon-nexion code that on some key points is far more rigorous than anything we are likely to get by voluntary agreement here. Capitalist USA demands of its monopoly utilities more for consumers than we demand of ours, which are suppos-edly owned by and run for

should not only be run efficiently for consumers, but be seen to be so — if they are. Consumers have to pay for the mistakes of the monopoly industries that get no Exchequer subsidies: they should therefore have a statutory right to know what is going on in them, and not have to rely on the grace and favour of technological barons to decide which of our secondary importance to us. And it is not just obligations, powers and du consumers from whom the ties. These alone can convert industries hide their doings

The Green Paper shows, however, that the Govern ment has not addressed itself to the fundamental question of the responsibilities and accountability of the indusration powers to NICCs, tries to their consumers, not similar to those of the to advancing the interests of regulatory commissions in consumers against monopoly the USA, to remedy the imbalance. Nor does it disable more often, but tries to their consumers, not to advancing the interests of

We've been gassing for ages

New words and new meanings: by Philip Howard

words, though we prefer not poisonous. to use them in print in The Times, unless we have overwhelming cause. I am in-debted to John Harris for bringing to my attention a three-letter word that is similarly fraught with powerful magical and negative connorations. The word is not God, but gas.

The word did not evolve naturally, but was invented by van Helmont in the seventeenth century as the name for the occult principle
that he supposed to be
present in all bodies. He
derived it from the Ancient
Greek chaos. "Halitum illum
Greek chaos. "Halitum illum
Greek chaos. "Greek c called this spirit gas, as being and nonsense.

not far removed from the chaos of the ancients. Gas or its phonetic equivalent oc. probably derived from the curs in nearly every language use of "sas mostly Chlorine on earth. In nearly every use it has a whiff of unpleasant-

or write of substances in the gaseous state, even when that listen to a barrister, or read a journalist concerned with Chlorine or Carbon Monox-

We all know about four-letter either substance that is not

Notice the quaint way in which popular science books introduce the fact that the air we breathe is a gas — even, horror!, a mixture of gases as much as to say that we are lucky to be alive at all. Gas at the dentist's adds to the

Difficult to find humour or melancholy in a three letter word

Gas vocavi, non longe a Chao boaster. Gas and gaiters, veterum secretum": I have empty alliteration, are stuff

Gas's smelly reputation is

use of "gas, mostly Chlorine, in the first war, and the quite unrelated gas gangrene". The army had a complete gas For some reason we throw lexicon: gas courses, masks, in the word when we speak capes, and officers. One gas, Phosgene, is notable in that it is a chemical compound of state is normal at ambient Chlorine and Carbon Monox-temperatures and pressures. ide, and the toxicity of all We do not say copper solid, or alcohol liquid. We may say mercury vapour, because that is not its normal state. But noxious substances are often filmy foliage crawis, harmless. According to the Or frosts with branchin manuals, Phosgene smells plumes the mould'ring walls; which find get and go through a few perfunctory jumps".

The need for nationalized industry consumer representation has not lessened. Over the past decade, the pro
The past decade, the pro
Which find get up on their industries. There is also and go through a implied criticism in the statutory enactment of constant the past decade, the pro
The need for nationalized industry consumer representation has not lessened. Over the past decade, the pro
The need for nationalized industries (gas, electicity consultation has not lessened. Over the past decade, the pro
The need for nationalized industries (gas, electicity consultation has not lessened. Over the past decade, the pro
The need for nationalized industries (gas, electicated industries, an area whole phrase is prefixed with a poisonous, to rub it in, although there is no form of the whole phrase is prefixed with a poisonous, to rub it in, although there is no form of the whole phrase is prefixed with a poisonous, to rub it in, although there is no form of the whole phrase is prefixed with a poisonous, to rub it in, although there is no form of the whole phrase is prefixed with a poisonous, to rub it in, although there is no form of the wind the plumes the mould'ring walls; and the wretched townees don't stand water), a character of consultative. Alex Henney

Alex Henney

The need for nationalized industry relationships are utility industries.

Alex Henney

The author is discovered in the pro
Whole phrase is always tacked on as a lurid suffix. Often the wretched townees don't stand with a poisonous, to rub it in, although the remain.

There would be one for the industry relationships are utility industries.

Alex Henney

The author is always tacked on as a lurid suffix. Often the wretched townees don't stand with a poisonous, to rub it in, although the remain.

The need for nationalized industry relationships are utility industries.

The author is always tacked on as a lurid suffix. Often the wretched townees don't stand with a poisonous, to rub it i

Gas from the gasworks, and via gas holder and gasometer, is fairly free from the ancestral teint; except that the gas oven, before North Sea Gas, was a popular method of suicide. Gas lighting has an agreeably golden and flickering Victorian glow for me, but I suppose one could associate it with peasoupers, footfalls echoing behind one, and villainy.

Cases of assault sound more savage when done with a length of gas piping. The only positive uses of gas that occur to me, gassing away over an idle typewriter, come from the United States, where gas is the juice that makes cars go. To step on the gas is a cheerful act. What a gas!, meaning what fun, may come from laughing gas.

It is difficult otherwise to find humour or poetry in the melancholy three-letter word. Erasmus Darwin, the grandfather and precursor of Evolution Darwin, tried in the only poem I know of to a gas, about the birth of KNO3:

Hence orient Nitre owes its sparkling birth, And with prismatic crystals gems the earth, O'er tottering domes the

filmy foliage crawls. Or frosts with branching

The secrets Jay Bee will never disclose

David & Charles have abandoned plans to publish what they had claimed would be one of the most unusual personal stories of the Second World War. It is Second World War. It is Churchill's Secret Agent by Dr Josephine Butler. She was the only woman in Winston Churchill's secret circle of 12, his personal spies whose existence was unknown even to the War Office and MIS. Members of the circle did not

know each other's identity. Churchill gave Butler the codelay Bee, and her own husoanu, a colonel, and family were not allowed to know of her exploits.

She trained in ju-jitsu and softlearned painfully how to

karate, learned painfully how to jump — without a parachute — from a low-flying aircraft, and was dropped more than 50 times into occupied France. While she was in France enlisting her own maquis a cousin acted as her double in London. Butler maintained the secret of her English identity even when arrested in France for insulting two Gestapo officers. Now 80, she has been describ-

now ou, sne has been describ-ing her experiences in lectures since 1969, when official secrecy restrictions were lifted. She wrote her book in 1973, but it was not until last summer that David & Charles signed a contract to

publish it.

A spokesman for the company said: "We had every paper enquiring about serialization rights, but our board has decided

bridge of her marriage".

Dr Butler agrees she refused information about her personal life, "on principle. I was writing about my wartime experiences. They had a complete manuscript before the contract was signed".

Honorary father

There is no father of the House of Lords, presumably because titular membership is no indi-cation of attendance or activity. Lord Romilly has been a peer for 77 years, since succeeding his father at the age of six in 1905, and has yet to make his maiden appears.

celebrates 50 years' activity in the Upper House. He made his maiden speech on March 15, 1932, presumably from the opposition front bench since he was, at that time, one of only six opposition peers. He still takes an important part, and only last important part, and only last week was presiding on the Woolsack. He was the older brother of the Conservative former minister, Viscount Blakenham, who died a week ago, and is, PHS ventures, the father of the active Lords. of the active Lords.

A small and loosely-knit delegation of representatives of the fissiparous Afghan resistance arrives in Britain from Peshawar this week. There are half a dozen political groupings among Afghans in the Pakistani border town, yet by no means all the mujahidin inside Afghanistan owe allegiance to any of them.

not to publish because Dr Butler refused to answer some questions about her personal life, such as

speech.
Still, today the Earl of Listowel

Splinter group

the organizations over which in the planning of its indus-problems than they could fewest people felt they had try, an ambition the indus-handle. It would also lead to any influence. During the tries have been pleased to internal "political" agree-

The Government believes

jumo?

ment on conflicting issues between the interests of Structures, however, are of secre

posals, such as giving arbitration powers to NICCs, cuss the pressing need for a rabbits they remain.

THE TIMES DIARY

A little more about

at the new Barbi-

can Centre. On opening night a friend accompanying a lady who could not get into the ladies' when she finally found them proceeded by:

them, persuaded her she must use the gents' instead.

On her way in she met Lady Antonia Fraser coming out. "That

The delegation of three who

are coming here are Dr Ghulam Faruq Azam, director of political affairs for the moderate alliance

of parties which profess broadly liberal and democratic views, including the monarchists; a pseudonymous "Mr Ghulam" whose family is still in Kabul, representing the fundamentalist parties; and Saba'uddin Kushka-

ki, a former editor and Minister of Information who was sacked

when President Daoud deposed

the king and was imprisoned when the communists killed

The Afghanistan Support Committee, directed by our former ambassador, Peers Carter, is arranging for them to meet

MPs and to be photographed with Margaret Thatcher

Unemployment is miserable for

human beings, but it can be the death of cats, according to Myra Hammond, who is now full-time.

Milk run

from a a bell it was intended to silence when it started to smoul-der. After several days, to the relief of parliamentary staff, all but one of the bells were switched off. The one still jangling is in the Commons' chamber.

mostly met with little success. One towel had to be removed

accompaniment in Beethoven's first piano concerto. The squeaks Mirror image Peter Tory, my opposite number on the Daily Mirror told his readers on Friday he imagined he might become a duke, since he is buying "a modest country house with a trout lake." Oh dear. PHS does not run to a goldfish pond yet. Indeed his back garden scarcely has room for a bird bath. are made by the bar shutters on levels 5 and 6 as staff wind them organizer of Cats in Industry. The organization is devoted to Britain's factory cats, thousands of which are said to have died of

Pepys revisited

My distinguished precursor, Samuel Pepys, is to be revived for a leading role in a satirical play about the closure of Chatham dockyard, where he spent much of his time as Secretary to the Admiralty.

Dockyard for Sale opens tomor-

Doctypia for Sale opens tomorrow at the Attic Theatre in the Gillingham adult education centre, as part of the Gillingham arts festival. It has Pepys revisiting Chatham and encountering Peggy Fenner, the local MP who said she could not she could not support the Government but then joined it, and other present day politicians.

Pepys, who was himself imprisoned in the Tower on a officially published, and PHS can reveal the grossest of all the

scores of bells ringing through-out the Parliament building trumped-up charge of treason, decides in the play that the present Government should be arraigned. Unlike him, they are brought to trial, and found

Something even more curious has happened to the style and honours of Sir Iain Moncreiffe of that Ilk, the Scottish genealogist. When he receives the 1982 Who's Who, to be published on March 25, he will find that he is described not as KCVO, but as DVO. The misprint comes within a whisker of turning him into a Dame, though properly him into a Dame, though properly that would be DCVO.

Drive it, too Do you fancy being mistaken for

Do you fancy being mistaken for Harrods' cross-country delivery service? Then take £33,500 down to Knightsbidge, where the store is selling custom-built Range Rovers in its own green and gold livery, with the Harrods name on the front wings.

Each vehicle, fitted with all-terrain tyres, has stereo radio and cassette recorder, a shooting stick and umbrella. matching lives

and cassette recorder, a shooting stick and umbrella, matching luggage and picnic case, colour television, a video cassette recorder and camera, and a folding 48cc motor cycle, "ideal for getting from the car park to the yacht". Or for running about with the smaller parcels. with the smaller parcels.

reveal the grossest of all the Marc is on holiday for the next Woolhouse at Northleach in two weeks. pestle-and-mortar distinction it had in some past editions, not because the food is less good; not, as with Ma Cuisine, because the service is poor; but simply because it is difficult to get in. If the chefs Christopher Driver presumes to criticize apportioned their tit-bits in the arbitrary way he distributes awards, the comments in his book would be even more highly spiced and abusive than they are.

In the know

Should President Reagan want any advice on the detailed implications of the argument as to whether he should address Parliament in the Royal Gallery or in Westminster Hall, he can get it from his rebellious oldest daughter, Maureen. She was given a guided tour of

both the possible venues by Lord Ponsonby, chairman of the London Convention Bureau, dur-ing her visit to London on honeymoon (her third) last April.

Quiz answers

1. The GLC has decided to paint bus lanes red to ease traffic flow.
2. Diamonds — De Beers dividend was cut as profits slumped.
3. Michael Deaver, the White House deputy chief of staff, told a reporter over a breakfast of muffins about plans for President Reagan to address Parliament.
4. The oil companies secretly recommended to the Government last year that lead-free petrol should be introduced as soon as possible.

possible.
5. At the Carlton Club, where Margaret Thatcher unveiled a second portrait of herself.

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THE TURN OF THE SCREW

The American Administration block to western contacts has Soviet Union, the West is trying to bring about a sowed all kinds of seeds Germans reply that it would major change in western which cannot easily be rooted contribute only five-to-six per policy towards trade with the out. Soviet block. This is the significance of the visit to Europe by a delegation led by Mr James Buckley, Undersectory of State for Security early seventies it was assumed Affairs, who will be in that Soviet dependence on London on Wednesday. How western level of self-sufmission is to persuade the Europeans to join in a sys-tematic and coordinated policy of trying to put economic as a political lever would pressure on the Soviet Union either have no effect at all or and eastern Europe, largely by tightening up on credits. According to the president of the United States Chamber of Commerce the new policy military power, it has been "could be likened to a strate estimated that the Soviet "could be likened to a strategy of economic warfare". It is an attempt to turn around most of the basic assumptions which have lain behind eastwest trade since the early

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positive political encourage ment for trade with the Soviet block because it was expected to contribute to stability by opening the Soviet Union to the outside world and drawing the Russians into a network of interdependent relationships with the West. Mr Reagan's Administration came into office with the conviction that this policy had failed. It argued that the policy had merely put the West off its guard while the Soviet Union continued to build up its military power and extend its influence around the globe, aided by western credits and technology, which had also nology, which had also enabled the Soviet Union to from the need to escape reform its system. At the same time, so the argument western credits to goes. eastern Europe had delayed reforms there too, overextended the western banking system, and enabled some east European countries to use their cheap labour to compete unfairly in western markets with goods made under western licence.

This argument contains a good deal less than the whole truth. The fact that some Americans deluded themselves into expecting the Russians to show voluntary restraint is more a criticism operate a coherent policy of détente does not necessarily prove that the concept was wrong, merely that its execution was flawed. Secondly, the Soviet Union's interest in relations with the West did in fact influence its behaviour in a number of ways, most notably with regard to Jewish emigration. Thirdly, the over-generous extension of western credits to eastern Europe has at least had the effect of making the area more dependent on the West than it has ever been, which ought to open opportunities for Western influence. Finally, the argument that it makes them exposure of the whole Soviet dangerously dependent on the

Nevertheless, the Reagan Administration is not all western trade was so limited, and its level of self-suf-ficiency so high, that any western attempts to use trade as a political lever would merely drive the Soviet Union back into resentful autarky. And as for the alleged western contribution to Soviet Union may, perhaps, have gamed as much as half of one per cent of annual economic growth from western technology. There seemed, there-fore, to be no point in denying western firms the benefits of export orders for the sake of a marginal or negative effect on Soviet policies. Recently, however. the

mounting economic troubles of the Soviet block have made it more tempting to try using trade as a political lever. The Soviet growth rate is declining steadily, its earnings of hard currency from oil are dropping, its standard of living is increasingly wretched, the burden of eastern Europe and other foreign commitments gets heavier all

cent of the OECD's trade with chaos. Comecon, the United States It would, however, be of the Americans than of the for only nine per cent. More-wrong to succumb to total Russians, who made their over, 80 per cent of American helplessness. The time has definition of detente perfectly deliveries are in grain, clear. The West's failure to whereas about 80 per cent of west European deliveries are industrial goods. Economic sanctions against the east erosity, and even on purely therefore cost Europe a great deal more, especially as the Americans refuse to include grain, arguing that it costs the Soviet Union hard currency, whereas the pipe-line does the opposite.

Europe badly needs the jobs which east-west trade provides, and badly needs Soviet raw materials and energy. Soviet gas is particularly necessary to lessen European dependence on the unstable Middle East. To the

cent of their total energy, so that the threat of cut-off could be survived - probably wrong to take a new look at more easily than the Soviet economic relations. In the Union could survive the loss of hard currency.

To the argument that the hard currency contributes to the military and economic strength of a hostile power the answers are more complex and varied. One is that east-west trade is part of the world economic system and cannot be tampered with except at the cost of wide repercussions. Moreover, European security depends as much on the stability of western societies as on military defence, so that it would be foolish to impose greater economic stress on western Europe for the sake of possibly marginal and certainly unpredictable effects on the Soviet Union. Another argument is that the answer to Soviet power is not to weaken the Soviet Union but to strengthen the re-sponse of the West and of other threatened regions. Europeans tend to see the Soviet Union as taking advantage of trouble spots rather than causing them, so that western policy should be aimed more at reducing regional tensions than at confronting the Soviet Union.

Apart from European objections, the other main obthe time, and it is now having stacle in the way of the new to spend more hard currency American policy is the practithan ever on buying grain. It cal difficulty of organizing a therefore becomes easier to collection of competing counargue that if the West could tries, many of them outside deny it easy credits and Nato, into a common front reduce still further its hard against the Soviet Union. currency earnings, especially Trade embargoes are almost by denying it the huge benefits of selling natural gas to one, and even if they are not western Europe, it might be forced to think again about reduces the incentive to object defence enending and its serve them. Credit restrictions its defence spending and its serve them. Credit restric-global ambitions. There are, however, a enforce. The OECD has a number of very big problems. consensus on minimum inter-The main one is that western est rates, but the Japanese, Europe is very unenthusiastic who have low domestic rates, about declaring economic war often undercut them, and the on the Soviet bloc. Its stake in French and others sometimes east-west trade is very much do so as well. There are few bigger than that of the United sanctions which can be taken States. West Germany alone against dissidents in this area accounts for about 25 per without causing general

> certainly come for tighter credit policies towards the Soviet block. Soviet behaviour deserves no commercial gencommercial grounds it is not such a good proposition as it was. Indeed, it is already suffering a significant credit squeeze for this reason alone. Western governments should, therefore, respond to Mr Reagan's policy by looking coolly for realistic ways of demonstrating to the Soviet Union that the days of politically motivated trade are over, and that it cannot expect commercial favours from the West unless it shows more consideration for the political interests of the West.

POVERTY MAKES STRANGE BEDFELLOWS

supporters of the Khomeini signed it, Mr Behzad Nabavi, regime in Iran would make a as probably the biggest barter-very curious gathering. It deal ever concluded between would bring together President Hafiz al-Assad of Syria, whose foreign minister is currently visiting Tehran with a large retinue of officials, and Mr Menachem Begin, whose country - according to Western intelligence sources quoted by the New York Times — is now supplying about half Iran's imports of arms, spare parts and ammunition. Colonel Gaddafi of Libya would be there, along with the leaders of the militant Shi'ite organization in Lebanon, Amal, who have not forgiven Gaddafi for the mysterious disappearance of their "Imam", Musa Sadr, in Libya in 1978. President Kim Il Sung of North Korea might find himself seated next to a British delegate, who could be either a director of Talbot or a salesman from the Ministry of Defence offering to repair some Chieftain tanks.

Presumably there would also be someone from the Soviet Union, but he would have to be carefully refolding , his copy of Pravda so that the conclusion of a recent article, calling for good-neighbourly links between Iran and the Soviet Union, was visible but not the body of the text with. its long litany of complaints about Iranian policy. America, for obvious reasons, would not be represented by American diplomats but might perhaps send a message of good will through President

Iran and any other country.

A similar gathering for Iraq, of course, would be even better attended and much less furtive. The "moderate" Arab heads of state, from King Husain to King Khalid, would be there in force Mr. John be there in force. Mr John Nott would probably be there in person, not merely offering to repair captured Iranian Chieftains but urging the merits of the Hawk as a training aircraft. Of course, he would say, it will not be available for a year or two, and the war with Iran may not last that long, but it could still come in awfully useful for destroying Kurdish villages, and, given the incurably insubordinate character of the Kurds, Iraqi governments are likely to go on wanting it influence with one or other of for that purpose for a long the dictators. Human rights time yet. (The RAF, with rather more primitive aircraft, used to carry out the Vickers or the Royal Ord-same task on behalf of King nance Factories better off Faisal's government back in the 1920s.) But Mr Nott would be elbowed aside by his French colleague, M Charles Hernu, who would come with armfuls of howitzers, tanks and electronic military equipment, as well as glossy brochures for the Mirage

It would be tactless, for anyone at such a gathering to mention a few unpleasant facts: for instance, that the Iranian people are being Evren of Turkey, whose government last week conoppressed by a bloodthirsty, government last week con-reactionary and chaotic cluded what was described by regime which by its own

2000.

A consortium of friends and the Iranian minister who admission has executed thousands for political crimes; or that the Iraqi regime, while rather better organized, is no less ruthless, has deported large numbers of Kurds from their homeland to other parts of the country and large numbers of second-or-thirdgeneration Iraqi residents across the border to Iran, with only the clothes that stand up in, and is moreover the aggressor in the war with Iran; that both regimes have been accused by Amnesty International of the widespread and systematic use of torture.

> Such facts would be out of place in a gathering of serious international statesmen, who have, after all, to consider the effects on unemployment in the West Midlands as well as the geopolitical implications if the wrong superpower gains are out of fashion. But should they be? Are workers in nance Factories better off today because their talents were harnessed to satisfying the megalomania of the late Shah? Have Soviet ambitions been checked in Iran by the West's willingness to support the Shah, ignoring the human rights of his subjects, until those subjects rose up en masse to throw him and his foreign friends out of the country? Are cynicism and realism necessarily synonymous, or is it not time we made a serious effort to avoid being the accomplices of desponsm and aggression in the Middle East?

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

silenced

From the Reverend Dr R. T. Kendall Sir, There are not a few Protestants in this country who are less than enamoured with the coming visit of Pope John Paul II but who, none the less, bow their heads in shame over the manner

heads in shame over the manner in which certain people acted when the Archbishop of Canterbury tried to speak in Liverpool (report, March 12).

If somebody thinks that robbing the Archbishop of free speech sets back any progress with regard to the Pope's visit, let it be equally said that such disgraceful behaviour as all of us witnessed recently by these witnessed recently by these protesters also sets back, perhaps even more so, the witness of the doctrine of Justification by Faith — which is what Protestantism is really all about.

Sincerely, R. T. KENDALL, Westminster Chapel. Buckingham Gate, SW1. March 12.

From the Venerable G. B. Timms Sir, I have always understood that brawling in church was not only vulgarly discourteous but also a contravention of the law. It is surely time that such outrages as have recently been witnessed in Liverpool should no longer be tolerated and action be taken against them.

I remember that in the fifties it was only when similar Protestant brawlers in our parish churches were proceeded against and fined that their then frequent disrup-tion of Anglican worship quickly ceased

Yours faithfully, G. B. TIMMS, Cleve Lodge, Cleve Court, Minster-in-Thanet, Ramsgate, Kent.

From the Reverend Ian Falconer Sir, Those Protestants who shouted down the Archbishop of Canterbury in Liverpool Parish Church must be congratulated on their fine example to the youth of Toxteth! Yours sincerely,

IAN G. FALCONER. St Matthew's Church, Sinclair Road, Hammersmith, W14.

Sex shops

From Mr A. E. G. Wright Sir, Your correspondent, Edward Shackleton (March 11) of the Nationwide Festival of Light, has a strange sense of priorities if he really imagines that "sex shops ... undermine national character more than anything else can do" at this time of nuclear threat, political instability, three million

unemployed and mounting evidence of widespread malpractices subjected to so that both the in the security, police and prison services and of financial reckless-If too many people nowadays believe that morality is merely an Solidarity victims out-of-date system of nasty puritanical prohibitions, mainly From Mr Herman Rebhan designed to stop ordinary people having fun while the more unscrupulous get away with murder (sometimes literally), then I fear that this may in large measure be due to the topsy-turvy values of the likes of Mr

Shackleton. Yours faithfully, A. E. G. WRIGHT, 90 Uplands Road, N8.

Prison disorders From Mr P. E. Savory

Sir, With reference to your our, with reference to your correspondent, Dr J. E. Thomas (March 4) I would like to set the record straight with regard to the reference to Pucklechurch branch of the Prison Officers' Association

Association.

1. The member of the Board of Visitors was at no time refused entry to this prison.

entry to this prison.

2. This branch would never consider taking that kind of action because, as he so rightly says, it is illegal.

3. If an illegal act like that had taken place the full weight of the law would have been brought to bear on us. bear on us. Yours faithfully,

PETER SAVORY, Branch Secretary, Prison Officers' Association, HM Remand Centre,

Pucklechurch, Avon. March 5.

The new poor

From Mr Richard Taylor

Sir, Dr Peter Bird (March 10), if indeed he is an economist, should know that the creation of wealth requires investment and that recruitment is an indispensable form of investment.

His pique at having to pay for his own lunch would be more understandable if economics were a more productive discipline. I rather feel that in Dr Bird we may have heard the first cuckoo of spring. Yours faithfully,

RICHARD TAYLOR, 30 Lyneham Gardens, Pinkneys Green, Maidenhead, Berkshire. March 10.

Challenging jurors

From Mr Howard W. Sabin Sir, Almost my last case before giving up practice at the Bar was to prosecute about 27 defendants at Birmingham Assizes for a number of alleged frauds while they were working on a huge building site. There were, I think, five teams of defending counsel, each representing some of the defendants, each led by a QC, and included in the evidence were

over 1,000 documents. As they were perfectly entitled ing counsel, he pointed to the to do, the defence counsel huge pile of documents on his

Archbishop's voice Misgivings on aspects of Budget strategy Ensuring a future

From Mr Douglas Jellis-Baldock Sir, While the Chancellor is to be congratulated on the overall strategy of his Budget, I fear that he has done nothing to increase the incentive to work among the lower paid.

The Association of Independent Businesses has recently held meetings with members of Parlia-ment from all political parties to discuss this vital topic. We were pleased and encouraged to find a wide measure of agreement on the urgent need for dramatic increases in personal allowances, which would increase the incentive to work of the the lower paid and younger worker.

We have, over the last three years, pointed out to the Chancelfor the great need for very substantial increases in personal allowances. His moves in his allowances. His moves in the right direction, but they are too meagre and have been negated by the increase in employees' contribution to National Insurance.

An analysis of the proposed changes in personal allowances shows that a young office worker earning a gross wage of £50 per week is 60p a week better off with a net wage after reduced tax, but increased National Insurance contribution, of £39.66. If he has to pay, say, £7 per week in fares, an average of £2 per week on suitable clothing, and maybe purchase his own midday meal, he is no better off than his out-of-work companion who has received an increase of £2.50 per week, now enjoys £25 net and can earn up to £4 per week without

his benefit being affected. Without the extra incentive which a sizable increase in personal allowance would have given to the lower-paid worker it hardly surprising that many of them are reluctant to pursue gainful employment at a rate that employers can afford and that despite the tragic number of unemployed many jobs remain unfilled.

Yours faithfully, DOUGLAS JELLIS-BALDOCK, Chairman, The Taxation Committee, Association of Independent Businesses

Trowbray House, 108 Weston Street, SE1. March 12.

From Mr A. G. G. France Sir, A phrase used by the Chancellor in his Budget statement on March 9 has created considerable apprehension in the financial community that the Government is considering reneging on its promise not to reimpose a "special/windfall profits tax" on the banks. It is important that the managements of the banks can plan ahead in a climate of knowing in advance

reasonable basis on which to for the past anticipate the banks' pricing policies for loans in relation to From Mr K. J. Barton whatever is the series of the past whatever is the prevailing level of base rates. The current uncertainty is far from helpful at a time when a recovery of the economy can only be described as

fragile.

The phrase causing all the doubts, "... we are still considering how best to ensure a proper contribution to tax revenues by the banking sector", was used in the context of reference to investment incentives and the Green Paper on corporation tax. However it is easy to see that it can be interpreted as conflicting with the statement, on last year's windfall profits tax, made on July 15, 1981, by the then Financial Secretary to the Treasury, that "I gladly repeat the categorical assurance that this is a once-for-all tax. As such, it follows that it will not be repeated, not merely in this form but in some slightly altered form. It is genuinely a once-for-all tax."

Perhaps in the interests of industry and the financial community the Chancellor or his team will speedily alleviate the uncer-tainty now being felt.

Yours faithfully, ALASTAIR G. G. FRANCE, The Bow Group, 240 High Holborn, WC1.

From Mr M. J. Condon Sir, It always seemed to me that the description Tory "wets" was a misnomer. They have proved me wrong. To lie on their backs like a spaniel after a Budget which can only deserve admiration as a feat of political and financial legerdemain, and which ignores the main issues facing the social and economic structure of this country, is "wet" indeed. Yours faithfully, M. J. CONDON,

Hunt International Petroleum Corporation, 192 Sloane Street, SW1.

From Miss Eve Northey Sir, I am often impressed by the aptness of the biblical quotations

which head the Personal Columns of your paper. The one for the day following the Budget seemed particularly apposite — Prov. 20:21 (GNB) (... "The more easily you get your wealth, the less good it will do you").

Was this a specially selected text or can it be taken as a purely fortuitous comment from on high commiserating with the fluctuations of personal and national finance?

his workmates and his country. Terry Duffy, Bill Sirs and Clive Jenkins, all of whom participated in the congress, can bear witness

to the warm memories that Mieczysław Gil left behind. It is hard to think of him now being in prison and unlike those

who were interned his release is

not to be expected, in theory,

before 1986. Gil is one individual who

happens to be known personally to many union leaders in the

West. But in discussing what is happening inside Poland we should be careful to remember all

Yours faithfully, EVE NORTHEY, Lavender Cottage, Curry Mallet, Taunton. Somerset. March 11.

Sir, In endorsing Sir Bernard Braine's letter (March 6) about General Jaruzelski's shocking proposal to expel interned leaders of Solidarity to the West can I draw your attention to an important new category of Solidarity activists who have been victimized because of their trade union activities.

This consists of more than 1,000 individuals who have been sentenced to prison terms of up to 10 years for such activities as organizing meetings, distributing leaflets or calling for strikes. These prison sentences, imposed for the most part by military tribunals, are in flagrant violation of United Nations and shocked because I have just learnt of the imprisonment of Mr Mieczyslaw Gil, the leader of Solidarity in the Lenin Steelworks in Cracow. Mr Gil was the works in Cracow. Mr Gil was the leader of a Solidarity delegation to the twenty-fifth World Congress of the International Metalworkers' Federation held in Washington, DC last May. There he charmed everyone with his friendly personality, his integrity and his desire to do the best for

those who have been imprisoned since December 13, 1981, as well as those who have been interned. The release of the internees, by itself, will not satisfy trade unionists inside and outside of Poland while those who have been sentenced for trying to maintain elemental trade union activity since the Jaruzelski coup remain in jail. Yours sincerely. HERMAN REBHAN, General Secretary, International Metalworkers'

Federation, Route des Acacias 54 bis, Case postale 325, CH-1227 Geneva. March 9.

TV by satellite

From Mr Dick H. Pantlin Sir, Lord Aylestone, in his letter activity in Britain it has been on February 24, refers to the fact impossible, for legal and not for that decisions shortly to be taken technical reasons, to enable the will affect the shape of broadcast-ing well into the nineties, and the chairman of the BBC, two days their service which successfully later, mentions "the exciting opportunities presented by new and rapidly changing developments". Since then the Government has made known its bourg to a wide and appreciative position. Your Political Editor. ulian Haviland, also wrote on this subject and made a reference to "early legislation" and also to "a pan-European programme service". On March 1 your Bill Johnstone stated that "the laws and rules which have governed communications in Britain for the past 30 years are now under

However, one looks in vain for some reference to the acute problem of performing rights and royalties. In recent years it is this difficulty which has been a major

not usually challenge, except for

cause, but this was too much for my learned leader, who is now a

To the chagrin of the defend-

distinguished High Court judge.

obstacle to the greater diffusion of British television outside the UK. For example: in spite of 10 years of political and diplomatic technical reasons, to enable the include British programmes in their service which successfully audience.

This same audience fails to understand why Britain cannot appreciate the incalculable national advantages of a cultural, linguistic, touristic, political and commercial nature which accrue from this use of this medium. Yours faithfully, DICK H. PANTLIN,

Vice-President. Council of British Chambers of Commerce in Europe, 11 Avenue de Mercure, Brussels 1180, Belgium.

desk and said: "I see this gentleman has difficulty in readchallenged any juror who looked as though he might possibly be intelligent, either from his aping, and I think the fairest thing I pearance or from his occupation. can do is to ask him to stand by for the Crown." The judge An accountant, a schoolmaster, a clerk and several reasonably well nodded his emphatic agreement. dressed people all went; and eventually a West Indian came to Over 20 years' experience at the Bar, including sitting for five

be sworn, and he was unable to years as Deputy Chairman of Quarter Sessions, left me in no read the oath. The Crown does doubt at all that there should be no right to challenge jurors except for cause shown. Yours faithfully.

HOWARD W. SABIN.

40 Wynnstay Gardens, Allen Street, W8.

From Mr K. J. Barton Sir, I am writing concerning the Department of the Environment Department of the Environment consultation paper, Organisation of Ancient Monuments and Historic Buildings in England, in which the minister has given a brief time for consultation on a matter which is of immmense importance to the future of our heritage. It is his intention that an agency he set up to replace the an agency be set up to replace the present Directorate of Ancier's Monuments, based, it would seem, primarily on the inability of that directorate to "seil the heritage" or to commercialise. heritage" or to commercialiso "the built environment".

The Government itself, which has a commitment to the preservation of our heritage, has proposed to retain its statutory obligations while vesting reponsibility without authority in an agency. It is feared that any agency set up under these conditions would be a prime target for future government spending cuts and there must be assurances that this would not be

The separation of policy for statutory obligation and the separation of policy execution from professional advice is an indication of the remarkable lack of knowledge of the history of legislation and the care of ancient monuments and historic buildings, and there has been no attempt to put the new proposals into an historical context. It is incomprehensible how such major changes could be put forward without full reference to the existing legislation.

The proposal to remove the The proposal to remove the functions of the directorate to an outside agency cannot in itself solve the problems which confront any organisation which is faced with managing 275,000 listed buildings and 12,500 scheduled monuments. The paper itself concentrates only on listed buildings, ignoring completely the special problems of maintaining scheduled monuments, many of scheduled monuments, many of which are in constant need of repair and require a specialised labour force with considerable expertise.

There is also the vexed question of the needs of rescue archaeology, which has of late been a growth industry and on which the future of our past depends. This is involved with a wide-ranging number of groups of professional archaeologists whose livelihood depends on the continuance of grants in aid to the projects upon which they are working. The future of these regional groups and their associated research and conservation services depends on these grants.

Yours faithfully, K. J. BARTON, Chairman. Hampshire Archaeological Chilcomb House. Chilcomb Lane, Bar End, Winchester. March 8.

Pope and contraception

From Mr George Martelli Sir, Isn't it carrying "No Popery" rather far to blame the present pontiff for the increase in the world's population? This

has been greatest in India, South-east Asia, and China, in all of which Catholic influence is negligible. On the other hand in Europe and North America, where Catholics are most numerous, the birth rate is lowest. It would seem, therefore, that the Catholic Church's teaching on contraception has little if any effect on population.

Surely the truth, born out by experience in every country, is that human beings breed less the higher their standard of living. In consequence the solution of the problem posed by Canon James (March 11) is not the one he proposes, but a better develop-ment of the world's resources and a fairer distribution of its wealth such as Pope John Paul II has himself advocated. I am, Sir, etc.

GEORGE MARTELLI, Wooth Manor, Bridport, Dorset March 11.

Head first

From Mr J. S. F. Parker Sir, His belief that many European countries have dismissed "the Queen, House of Lords, senior officials and judges" several times over might have suggested to Mr George Stern (March 10) how futile and socially divisive such proceedings tend to be. He would also do well to reflect that just the same countries have periodically adopted very brisk techniques for dealing with would-be revolutionaries and their views, whether genuinely subversive or just childishly silly.

Yours faithfully, JOHN PARKER. University of York, Heslington, York. March 12.

From Professor Maurice Bruce Sir, Mr George Stern, in com-menting on Mr Pat Wall's advocacy of removing heads all round (March 10), would seem to have forgotten that the English pioneered the procedure in the

seventeenth century. Yours faithfully, MAURICE BRUCE. 22 Chorley Drive, Sheffield. March 10

COURT **CIRCULAR**

BUCKINGHAM PALACE BUCKINGHAM PALACE

March 14: The Prince of Wales, President of the Royal College of Music Centenary Appeal Committee, accompanied by The Princess of Wales, this evening attended a performmance of Berlioz's Requiem by the Royal College of Music Chorus and Symphony Orchestra, at the Royal Albert Hall.

The Hon Edward Adeane and Miss Anne Beckwith-Smith were attendance. that any form of reunion must aim at.

The key lies in a concept we are going to hear much more of once the final report of the Anglican/Roman Catholic International Commission (ARCIC) is officially published: that of communion or the equivalent Greek term that ARCIC prefers, koinonia.

Over the years Anglicanism

Miss Anne Beckwith-Smith were do attendance.

By command of The Queen, the Earl of Avon (Lord in Waiting) was present at Heathrow Airport, London this morning upon the departure of the Governor-General of Antigua and Barbuda and Lady Jacobs and bade farewell to Their Excellencies on behalf of Her Maiesty.

The Duke of Gloucester will open the South Lakeland Leisure Centre at Kendal on April 28. Princess Alexandra will be present at a reception given by the Ambassador of Thailand and the chairman of the Anglo-Thai Society to celebrate the Rattanakosin Bicentennial, at Kensington Town Hall, London, on March 31.

Baroness Vickers has left Westminster Hospital for a period of convalescence. Letters sent to the House of Lords will be forwarded.

Mr I. Sellars and Miss C. A. Pain

The Rt Hon Douglas Hurd, MP, and Miss J. J. Smart

The engagement is announced between Douglas, eldest son of the late Lord Hurd and of Lady Hurd, and Judy, second daughter of Mr and Mrs Sidney Smart.

Mr J. Leigh Pemberton and Miss V. M. Curle

Forthcoming

marriages

The engagement is announced The engagement is announced between Jeromy, son of the late Mr R. D. Leigh Pemberton, MBE, MC, JP, and Mrs Leigh Pemberton, of Kippen, Sittingbourne, Kent, and Virginia, daughter of Sir John Curle, KCVO, CMG, and the late Lady Strathcarron, of Appletree House, near Aston-le-Walls. Northamotonshire. Walls, Northamptonshire.

Mr T. G. Anderson and Miss E. L. Lewis

The engagement is announced between Thomas, son of Mr and Mrs C. D. Anderson, of Biddle-stone, Wiltshire, and Elizabeth, daughter of Mr and Mrs Cholmeley Lewis, of Shere.

Mr D. Gordon and Miss C. Hanson

The engagement is announced between David, son of Mr and Mrs George D. Gordon, of Colombo, Sri Lanka, and Kilconquhar, Fife, and Cynthia, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs. James Hanson of Haddam, Connecticut, United States.

Dr C. M. Kraay

Parliament this week

Provisions) Act 1976 (Continuance) Order.
Tomorrow (2.30): Proceedings on the Consolidated Fund (No 2) Bill.
Wednesday (2.30): Debaics on Opposition motions on cuts in higher invalidation motions on cuts, in higher invalidation on the Wood Textile industry (Amendments) Order.
Thursday (3): Progress on remaining stoges of the Social Security and Housing Benefits Bill.
Friday (9.30): Private Member's Associated with the Continuatry Select committees Today: Energy. Select Committees Today: Energy. Subject: Combined heat and power. Witnesses: British Gas Corporation.

14.50)
Tomorrow Environment Subject Inquiry into methods of financing local government. Wilmesses: Association of Metropolitan Authorities and Association of District Councils. 14: Water in Welsk Affairs. Subject: Water in Welsk Affairs. Subject: Nicholas Lidwards, Secretary of State (4.30)
Wednesday. Defence. Subject. Mims-

The engagement is announced between lan, younger son of Mr and Mrs J. H. Sellars, of Frogmore Farm, Reynoldston, Gower, and Carol Anne, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs G. Pain, of Abingdon, Oxfordshire.

over the years Anglicanism has developed from being primarily the Church of England to being the Angli-

can Communion, a netork of autonomous churches held

together by a common history, a common episcopate, and a common doctrinal and liturgical tradition.

In developing this way,
Anglicans may have almost
accidentally rediscovered
something of the patristic
conception of the church
which saw it as a eucharistic

Mr C. J. Snodin and Miss V. M. Taylor

The engagement is announced between Christopher, youngest son of Mr and Mrs M. R. Snodin, of Jordans, Buckinghamshire, and Victoria, only daughter of Mr K. C. Taylor and the late Mrs. Jeanne Taylor, of Gerrards Cross, Buckinghamshire.

Marriage

Dr J. N. D. Heap and Miss G. F. Doran

and Miss G. P. Horan

The marriage took place in the Queen's Chapel of the Savoy on Saturday between Dr John Heap, son of Sir Desmond and Lady Heap, of Quarry Cottage, Blackhall Lane, Sevenoaks, Kent, and Miss Gilly Doran, daughter of Mrand Mrs Michael Doran, of Gloucester House, Ledbury, Hereford, Canon Edwyn Young officiated.

officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a gown of white organiza and carried a bouquet of white roses, white and gold freesias and mines. Mr. Douglas, bridges. winte and gold irresals and mimosa. Mr Douglas Lyndon-Skeggs was best man. A reception was held at Boulestin's restaurant and the honeymoon will be spent abroad.

Memorial services

Dr C. M. Kraay
A memorial service for Dr Colin
Mackennal Kraay took place in
the University Church of St Mary
the Virgin, Oxford, on Saturday.
The Rev A. E. Harvey officiated
and an address was given by Dr
C. H. V. Sutherland. Wolfson
College was represented by the
President, the Hon Sir Renry
Fisher and among other present
were:

R. Mattingley, Mr Henry Weller, Mrs
Edgar Wind, Mrs H w Brown and Miss

Professor S. Konovalov
A memorial service for Professor Sergey Konovalov took
place in the chapel of New
College, Oxford, on Saturday.
The Rev Dr C. M. Dent officiated
and cread he lesson and an
address was given by Professor
John Fennell. Oxford University

Mrs C M Kraay I widow). Mr and Mrs
T D M Kraay I widow). Mr and Mrs
T D M Kraay (son and daughter-inlaw). Mrs S T Prince is ister-in-law):
Sir Isalah Berlin OM and Lady Berlin.
Sir Walter Qakesholt. The Warden of
Nuffield College. Mr D G Selwood
(Royal Numisnatic Society). Mr
Frank Snow. (British Association of
Numisnatic Society). Dr D E M Nash
(Society of Antiquaries). Dr O M
Melcalf and Dr K J Garlick
Ashmolean Museum of Wales). Dr O M
Melcalf and Dr K J Garlick
(Ashmolean Museum). Mr George C
Boon (Nalional Museum of Wales). Dr O
W E van Heyningen (St Cross
Clutuser). Professor S S Ferer Exford
Clutuser). Professor S S Ferer Exford
(Interpretation of Males). Dr Constant of Mr Kandel
Nillingback (Oxford Numismalic
Society. Mr Graham Speake (Natai
University). Dr L H Jeffery (Lady
Margret Hall). Professor J M C
Toynbee. Professor B B Shefton.
Professor R H C Dawis, Professor F J H
Liskell, Canon Cheajny Jones. Dr C E
King. Dr G K L Gransloun, Dr W S
Kent Low. Con Dr C J Young, Mr T G
Ashplant, Mr S R F Price. Mr and Mrs

Progress of legislation
Trday (2.30): Conclusion of the
debale on the Sudget. Motion on the
Prevention of Terrorism (Temporary
Provisions) Act 1976 (Continuance)
Order.
Tomorrow (2.30): Proceedings on the
Consolidated Fund (No 2) Bill.
Wednesday (2.30): Debates on
Opposition motions on cut in bitch-

address was given by Professor John Fennell. Oxford University was represented by the Pro Vice-Chancellor, the Principal of Linacre College and the pro-proctors, and New College by the Warden, Dr A. H. Cooke. Among others present were:

others present were:

Mrs S. Konovalov (widow): Sir Isalah
Berlin, OM, Sir William Haylor, Ihe
Principal of Lady, Margaret Hall,
Professor A. D. Cross (Leeks
University) Mr G. G. Barber (Taylor
institution), Mr C. L. Drage, (London
University), Mr Martin Dewhirsl,
(Glasgow University) Mr A. D.
Stokes, Ihe Rev Mark Everlit, i Morion
College), Dr T. J. Sinyon, (Exeter
College), Dr T. J. Sinyon, (Exeter
College), Dr T. J. Sinyon, (Exeter
College), Professor and Mrs R. H.
Freeborn, Professor and Mrs R. H.
Freeborn, Professor Donald Blackwoll,
Dr J. M. Thomas, The Rev Dr G. V.
Bennett, Dr William Ryan, Dr and Mrs
R. 1, Scargill, Dr Roald Hingley, Dr
and Mrs R. Fargher, Mr M. Caser, Mrs
J. Vennett, Mr J. L. Wall, Mrs E. C.
Vorke and Mrs E. Koutalssoff,

iry of Defence organisation and precurement Witness: Department of industry and trade Subject: The Post Office, Witnesses: Post Office Users National Council (10.45); Mail Users National Council (10.45); Mail Users Association (approx 11.45).

Transport: Subject: Transportation in London. Witnesses: Mr David Howell. Secretary of State, and officials from the Department of Transport 11.45. The Department of Transport 11.45. The Council Committee, Subject: The 1982 Budgel and the Government's expenditure plans. 1982-83 to 1984-85. Witnesses: Treasury officials, 14.30).

Ireasury officials, (4.30).

Employment, Subject The Commission for Ractal Equality's draft code
of practice for the elimination of actual
discrimination and the promotion of
regusity of coproductly in employment
Witness, Mr. David Lane, challman
Collegion for Ractal Equality. 14 30).

Public accounts, Subjet Expenditure on hospital buildings.

Witness Sir Kenneth Stowe, Department of Health and Social Security. Mr A. L. Rennie. Scottish Home and Health Department, Mr T. P. Rughes. Welsh Office (4.3.0).

Lurds, Today (2.50); Travel Con-cessions, (London) Bill, committee;

Tomorrow (2.501, Legal Aid Bill, committee, Civic Government (Scotland) Bill, third reading Salmon Fisheries Projection (Scotland) Bill committee, Deer (Ameddment) (Scotland) Bill, committee, second day. Wednesday (2 30). Debate on the need to stimulate industrial growth Debated on Namibia.

Moreover ... Miles Kington

Wherever we are in our Inter-Wherever we are in our inter-City progress, I hope we can all spare a thought for the more unfortunate — for those forced, to travel in from Shenfield or Gidea Park, for instance — and your padre may well organize a small collection for those in peril on the Eastern Region. I often-find it useful in adversity to remember the words of our patron, Jimmy Savile, OBE: "How's about that, guys and

"How's about that, guys and gals!

I wonder what he means by that? To me, it is a message of hope and encouragement. The railway timetable, you know, is not unlike the Bible; both of them announce a programme of perfection to which we can very seldom attain. But unless we can travel with the hope of arrival before us, then it is hardly worth travellig at all. "We regret the late arrival", you sometimes hear people say, Well, yes, life is full of regrets, but we must always look forward — let us not be one of life's platform-ticket-holders, too frightened to go on the great journey.

journey.

We do not, of course, claim to have a monopoly of the truth at British Rail and it may prove wise to withdraw our Inter-City Saver facility during the Pope's visit. But we shall be back again afterwards, and I look forward perhaps to meeting you all then perhaps to meeting you all then. Remember, all faiths are wel-

come on-British Rail, as long as you hold a valid ticket or travelling permit. Now here are the main points of the sermon again. "It may be necessary to withdraw the Inter-City Saver facility during the period of the papal visit."

(From a new British Rail low fares brochure). I wonder what the word "save"

means to you. I know what it means to me. It means so very many different things. When Pat Jennings pushes a hard shot round the upright, we say he has "saved" the goal. We can "save" a historic station or signal box for the nation. for the nation. Or we can cut out the top of a washing powder packet (if we've got jolly tough scissors!) and buy a return ticket to Redruth for only 50p, as long as we travel after 10 am, but not on Fridays. n r mays. All this can be called saving. But sometimes we also mean a

But sometimes we also mean a more important sense — to rescue something. When the passengers of a crashed aircraft are found undurt on a billside, or a man is plucked from the sea by a belicopter, we say that they have been saved. I often think, you know, that life is a bit like a dingby sailing trip — one moment everything seems so smooth and calm, the next you're washing around in the briny.

don't we, that it would be safer to travel by train? And that, perhaps, we should turn for guidance to a higher authority. That is why we have now instituted the Inter-City Saver facility on many main line trains. Beside your seat you should find a copy of the Gideon Bible. Towards the middle of the train, next to the huffet, and eventually next to the buffet, and eventually replacing it altogether, you will find a small meditation area, which we call Traveller's Prayer. And on many trains there will be a roving minister who will be delighted to help you. So if you hear an announcement beginning delighted to help you. So if you hear an announcement beginning "This is your padre speaking," don't be alarmed. Be of good cheer! He is sitting in what we call the God's van, ready to help

You.

This is not the first time that This is not the first time that there has been an Inter-City Saver facility. In the Bible we read that Paul saw the light of a truth while en route from lerusalem to Damascus, and this is the tradition that we are trying to maintain. For life, I think sometimes, is like an Inter-City trip; some of us are chosen to travel first class with plenty of room for our newspapers, some of us are called to sit in the suprisingly comfortable second class coaches of life while others may have to sit on their suitcases may have to sit on their suitcases in life's corridor.

Communion as the key to church unity

At the same time Dr. Runcie admitted that Clifford

Dr Runcie pointed out, was not just one that would be welcome among the Eastern Orthodox but also lay behind much of the work of the World Council of Churches' Longley was right when, writing in this column last week, he suggested that the trouble with the vision of papal primacy expounded by ARCIC is that it does not yet Along with the rediscovery of the liturgical and sacramental tradition within Protestantism, had gone an openness toward the historic report remains a study docu-

Faith and Order Commission.

report remains a study document. "On the one hand it is ment lies a sacramental view of the church in which unity is expressed in terms of communion, and universality is expressed through the episcopate", the archbishop said.

report remains a study document. "On the other hand it has been went. "On the other hand it has the ment of the other hand it has said."

accidentally rediscovered something of the patristic conception of the church which saw it as a eucharistic communion of local churches held together by the episcopate. This suggestion was put forward last week by Dr Robert Runcie, the Archbishop of Canterbury, in a lecture he gave at Croydon episcopate", the archbishop of the churches of the churches of the archbishop of the churches of the Anglican Communion, and no one should leap to the conclusion that the Archbishop of Canterbury, in a lecture he gave at Croydon with archbishop of the churches of the churches of the churches of the churches of the churches, "Whatever form of unity one should leap to the conclusion that the Archbishop of Canterbury, still significance of the communion, and no one should leap to the conclusion that the Archbishop of Canterbury, still significance of the communion, and no one should leap to the conclusion that the Archbishop of Canterbury, still should be archived by absorption of the churches," he added. "Whatever form of unity one should leap to the conclusion that the Archbishop of Canterbury, still should be archived by absorption of the churches, and the churches of the churches of the churches, and the churches of the churches of the churches of the churches, and the churches of the churches of the churches, and the churches of the churches of the churches, and the churches are not been accepted by either on the churches, and the churches are not been accepted by either on the churches of the churches, and the churches are not been accepted by either on the churches,

Comprehensiveness has on Anglican/Roman Catholic usually been thought of as the distinctively Anglican to whatever future unity the churches may achieve. Yet, perhaps one important than the ability to combine fairly widely differing brands of churchmanship in one church, is the organizational model the Anglican Communion offers for bringing about the diversity in unity that any form of reunion must aim at.

The key lies in a concept we are going to hear much more of once the final report of the Anglican/Roman Catholic

The source for this observation he quoted not an Anglican but the Swiss theologian Lukas Vischer, who had written:

The implications of this view are immensely important than the swiss and the such arisis of the implications of this view are immensely important than the swiss of the sollic communion. Swiss theologian Lukas Vischer, who had written:

The emphasis is on the church as a eucharistic communion. Jesus Christ is present wherever and whenever the eucharist communion offers for bringing about the diversity in unity that any form of reunion must aim at.

The key lies in a concept we are going to hear much more of once the final report of the Anglican/Roman Catholic International Common life and witness and, at the same time, to make possible the common life and witness of all churchs.

The substitutional color the implications of this view are immensely important the implications of this view are immensely important the implications of this view are immensely important the implications of this view are immensely incommensely incom the difficulties involved either by stressing the unity of the church and seeing the other churches as having broken away from it or by seeing schism as having taken place within the church and the various different churches as all falling more or less equally short of the unity Christ intended.

The second implication was that seeing the church as a communion of local churches "not only allows diversity but actually makes it fundamen-

actuary makes in introducing that to its structure".

In talking to Rome, Anglicans needed quietly to repeat that unity did not mean absorption, Dr Runcie said.

"But perhaps Anglicans need to think whether we are not surlive of wanting the price." guilty of wanting the unity by absorption of the free churches," he added. "Whatever form of unity



Princess Anne and Captain Jim Fox, the modern pentathlon Olympic gold medallist, who were both competitors at the Crookham House trials yesterday, watching Captain Mark Phillips at his dressage trial.

Westminster Abbev

The Dean of Westminster has appointed the Right Rev E. G. Knapp-Fisher to be Sub-Dean of Westminster in succession to the Right Rev John Baker. Bishop Knapp-Fisher will continue to hold the office of Archdeacon of Westminster.

Latest appointments

Latest appointments include: Mr Colin Howard, director of music at Highgate School, to be director of music at the Purcell School, Harrow, in succession to Miss Lenore Reynell.

Thursday (3). Canada Bill, secon reading.

Select committees Tombrrow EEC subcommittee A (Finance, Economics and Regional Policy) Evidence from the directorate of the European Commission on European Commission on European Commission of Economistee B (External Relations, Trade and Industry), Evidence from MEPs on the Internal market (11) Thursday EEC subcommittee f (Energy, Transport, Technology and Research), Evidence from RTZ Services Lie and from Hunting Geology and Geophysics Lid on raw materials, 111)

England chess team crush Sweden By Harry Golombek, Chess Correspondent Littlewood 1. Cramling 0: Hartson 1. Akeason 0: Taujbut 1. Sjoberg 0: Davies 1. Carlsson 0.

England scored a resounding produced a resourceful winning chess victory over Sweden at attack against Schneider.

Gothenburg over the weekend in The one adjourned game came

answer to an unsound combi-nation by the Swede, although he had established a winning pos-

nad established a withing pos-ition.

Jonathan Mestel soon restored the balance by beating Ornstein on the third board with an effective kingside attack involv-ing a rook sacrifice. On the next board Nigel Short, the boy board Nigel Short, the boy round were: prodigy after getting into diffi-Mles 0. Schussler 1: Speelman and culties in the middle game, Oraștein 0: Short 1. Schueder 0. P.

chess victory over Sweden at Gothenburg over the weekend in the first preliminary qualifying on the second board, between round of the European team championship. The score was 6-1, with one adjourned game.

England's sole loss came on the top board, where Tony Miles, suffering from jet lag after his arrival that morning from Indonesia, failed to find the correct answer to an unsound combi-

impressive win on the next board and both Taulbut and Davies won in fine style on the seventh and eighth boards.

Individual results of the first

Forces

Birthdays today



Mr David Wall, the ballet dancer, who is 36. Sir Jack Callard, 69; Mr Cyril H. Colton, 80; Lord Constantine of Stammore, 72; Earl Haig, 64; Sir Michael Hogan, 74; Sir Leonard-Knowles, 66; Admiral Sir Ray-mond Lygo, 58; Professor Joan Mitchell, 62; Sir George Pollock, QC, 81; Sir Philip Powell, 61.

Lord Brightman

Sir John Anson Brightman, one of the Lords Justices of Appeal, has been appointed a Lord of Appeal in Ordinary with the style and title of Baron Brightman, of Ibthorpe in the County of Hampshire.

Luncheon

Broate Society
Miss Margaret Lane was the guest speaker at a luncheon given on Saturday at the Connaught Rooms by the Broate Society. Mr W. T. Oliver Society. Mr

university match on Saturday at the Royal Automobile Club, held under the financial sponsorship of Lloyd's Bank. It was the hundredth match in the series, the first having been played in 187? For some time play seemed level and the first two results

Paul Littlewood the British champion, wort an exciting game on the fifth board, players castling on opposite sides and Littlewood's attack striking home first. Bill Hartston scored an

Appointments in the

Prize for Lurie Washington March 14. — Lurie, of *The Times*, has been awarded the prize of "best cartoonist" by the Population Action Council.

ROYAL Navy

ROYAL Navy

CAPTAINS: J. A. L. Myres to be chydrographer. RAN. May 24. C. J. Ward to MOD with DNE/CNSA as DDNE. Aoril 4: G. S. Coumbe to MOD with DNE. Aoril 4: G. S. Coumbe to MOD with DNAP. April 2.

COMMANDERS: C. W. Gotte to MOD with DGNMT/DNMP. November 5: R. G. Hastilow to MOD with ACDS (POL.). August 8: R. C. Smith to MOD with DGW(N)/DSWS. July 13: T. D. Effect of MOD with DGW(N)/DSWS. July 13: T. D. G. Cochrame to slart of CINCFLECT. August 8: R. C. Smith to MOD with DNOR. Bath. September 14: J. A. Sagg to MOD with DWN. DGW/N//DSWS. July 7: W. M. Caswell to MOD with DNOR. August 24: N. J. De Hartog to MOD with DNOR. August 24: N. J. De Hartog to MOD with DNAW. August 24: C. S. McHugh to BOXER: Blidg), as Sar Oftr and MEO on comms, October 19: M. D. Y. Philips to duty inside MOD. June o SURGEON COMMANDERS (D): J. Haryraves to 2 yr Exch. with US. Tor Madden to 2 year loan account of the Model of th

The Army

BRIGADIERS K Barch to MOD as

DDASD March 19: C. F. Jedens to HO

AAC HO UKLF as CAAC, March 19: S.

R. Stelton to ACC Try Centre as

Comdt. March 19.

Comult, March 19.

COUNNELS: Bretton-Gordon to Sch of Star as Chief Instr. March 19. U Ostron Star as Chief Instr. March 19. U Ostron Studies, March 18. U Ostron Studies, March 16. U Ostron Studies as CO Amarch 18. C A Wilkinson to IMS Brussels as Staff Planner, March 19. C A Wilkinson to IMS Brussels as Staff Planner, March 19. LEUTENANT-COLONILS: 13 Bally R Star Brussels A STAR STAR BRUSSELS AS STAR BRUSSELS RETTREMENTS: Colonel: G C P Morgan (lale RANGLIAN), March 15.

Royal Air Force GROUP CAPTAIN: A A G Weedford to RAF Si Mawean as Sin Cdr. March Lu: R E Johns to RAF Gulersion as Sin Cdr. March 17. Gdr. March 17

wing COMMANDER: J 1 MorganJones to HQ AFCENT as Ghr NBC Sect.
March 15: D A Parker to MOD as SE1.
March 16: D A Parker to MOD as SE1.
March 19: D N Berker to MOD as SE1.
March 19: J N Stephenson-Oliver to
RAF PMC as PA4 (RAF). March 5. R
Finch to RAF Odham as OC ADMIN
WG. March 15: D E Grosvenor to MOD
AFD as P MAN (FP) 1 [RAF]. March
15: C A Brioles to RAF Cranwell as
SDO. March 17: R J Lane; to IDHT
Halton as SDO. March 17.

Oxford names first, were:
K Regan I, P Townsend 0: W Watson
J. N Ivell 1: D Cuamings I. A
Beardsmore 0: T Upton 1: P Taylor 1:
J Gox I. S Niman 0: E Teichmann 1: G
Anthony 1: J Hawksworth 1: G
Frontick 1: and Maria Eagle 0,
Penelope Coxon I.

Royal engagements The following engagements for May have been announced from Buckingham Palace: Service, visits annual training at Warren Camp, Crowborough, East Sussex.

4. The Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh visit Merseyside. The Prince of Wales opens Babcock International Workshops at Renfrew, Strathclyde, and, as patron.

frew, Strathclyde, and, as patron, visits Black Isle Abbeyfield Society House at Rosemarkie, Ross-shire. So the Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh visit Creater Manchester. Princess Anne visits Dorset and opens new art centre at Canford School. She will have canord School. She will have luncheon at Dorset Institute of Higher Education and will lay foundation-stone at new Bournemouth and Poole College of Art and Design, Wallisdown, Poole. Princess Anne, as patron of the Riding for the Disabled Association, wists Breamton Group at

and Design, Wallisdown, Poole.
Princess Anne, as patron of the
Riding for the Disabled Association, visits Bryanston Group at
Deer Park Riding Stables, Whitecliffe, Hill Street, Blandford.
5. The Duke of Edinburgh, as
Admiral of the Royal Naval
Salling Association, presents
prizes for the Whitbread Round
the World Race at Whitbread
Brewery. The Duke, as senior
fellow of the Fellowship of
Engineering, attends new fellows
dinner at Apothecaries' Hall.

Terrince open new British Rail
station at Milton Keymes. Admiral of the Royal Naval Sailing Association, presents prizes for the Whitbread Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew. It. The Prince of Wales opens, the World Race at Whitbread Brewery. The Duke, as senior fellow of the Fellowship of Engineering, attends new fellows dinner at Apothecaries' Hall.

7. Princess Anne opens Bourne End Junior Sports and Recreational Club's new sports hall and attends livery dinner of Farriers Company at Mansion House.

9. Princess Anne, as president of Save the Children Fund, attends service in Salisbury Cathedral organized by Wessex Walks Committee.

14. The Prince of Wales opens, lew BBC studio and receives to bonorary doctorate at Opén University, Milton Keynes. The Prince open new British Rail station at Milton Keynes. Princess Anne, as parton, Riding for the Disabled Association, visits York and District Group at Sanfeld Farm, Shipton-by-Beningbrough, North Yorkshire. The Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh service in Salisbury Cathedral organized by Wessex Walks Bassay Awards at Whitbreads Brewery. Princess Anne visits

Search to continue for 'oldest shipwreck'

By Ronald Faux

Divers are to resume the search near the mouth of Dover Harbour for what could be the oldest shipwreck off the British coast. If they are able to produce evidence that a large collection of Bronze Age material found there was the cargo from the ship, then a marine archaeology project as important as the raising of the

a marine archaeology project as important as the raising of the Mary Rose would result.

The find of axeheads and jewelry in Langdon Bay are recognized as among the most significant Bronze Age discoveries in Europe, but a full-scale underwater excavation is being frustated by whether the material was on a boat that sank or was hidden in the Dover cliffs three thousand years ago and has subsided into the seabed.

A leading marine archaeologist

subsided into the seabed.

A leading marine archaeologist said: "If we could prove that this was a shipwreck, then we would have money coming out of ears to support an excavation".

The site was first discovered by members of Dover Sub-aqua Club, who took what they thought were rail wedges dumped on the seabed to Dover museum.

The wedges many identified as The wedges were identified as Bronze Age median-winged axes. The late Keith Muckleroy, archaeological diver and specialist on the Bronze Age, inspected the site and within three days a

the site and within three days a protection order was issued.

Since then a rich haul of 280 bronze pieces has been recovered from an area measuring 40 yards by 10 yards. Axe heads in fine condition, jewelry and weapons have been brought to the surface. As the exploration progressed, divers found Bronze Age rapiers sticking up from the seabed. But there was no sign of a ship.

Mr Paul Baker, of Dover Subaqua Chub, said: "We know there were substantial vessels about at that time from the discovery of a 45ft wherry boat in the Humber, but if this is a wreck site, and the strong probability is that it is, it

strong probability is that it is, it will have tremendous international importance. The Langdon Bay sine is one of two priority projects to be undertaken this year by Mr Martin Dean, with the property with underwater archaeologist with the archaeological research cen-tre at the National Maritime

were only six median winged axes in Britain. Another 55 have axes in Britain. Another 55 have now been added. The divers working on the site have three theories about why the bed of the bay is strewn with axe heads. The material could have belonged to a travelling armourer who set up a forge on the beach and fashioned new axe heads from old, it was possibly the loot from an English raiding party returning from France, following the example of the Vikings; or it may have been dumped.

Lord Butler of Saffron Walden

A memorial service for Lord Butler of Saffron Walden, CH, will be held in Westminster Abbey at 2.30 pm on Monday, April 5. In order that the April 5. In order that the appropriate seating arrangements can be made, those wishing to attend are asked to apply for tickets, as follows, by not later than Wednesday, March 24: Ambassadors and high commissioners to the Vic-Marshal of the Diplomatic Corps. Members of the House of Lords to the Clerk of the Parliaments. Family, members of Parliament, official representatives, friends and others (in writing please, enclosing a stamped addressed envelope) to the Deputy Registrar, 20 Dean's Yard, Westminster Abbey, London, SW1 3PA.

Oxford started off firm favourites in the annual inter-

the season. Tellowship of team games and During and after the Sec. the many friendships that he ond World War he played made.

occasionally for Nortingham. He married Frances shire and went on to play a Barbara West in 1938 who few games for Northants survives him with their two when he moved there in 1948. daughters Claire Napier and In 1949 he captained Nor Jill Nortis.

GENERAL NIKOLAI KAMANIN

were draws, but eventually the Oxford mettle told. The individual results, with

> space flights. Kamanin was born in the Melinki (now Vladimir) Oblast near Moscow. He trained as a pilot, graduating from flying school and subsequently from the Zhukovsky Air Force Academy in 1938.

the 1960s and for organizing Hero of the Soviet Union.

Lady Willis, widow of Sir Frank Willis, CBE, has died. She was Helen Frances, daughter of Sir Frederick Walker Mott, KBE, FRS, MD, and she was married in 1918. Her husband died in 1974.

10. The Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh meet members of Royal Forestry Society during centenary visit to Crown Estate Woodlands at Windson. Princess HMS Dryad, Fareham, Hamp shire. The Prince of Wales visits the Birnzl Pulp and Paper Company at 21-24 Chiswell Street. The Duke, as trustee of the Royal Academy Trust, holds reception at Buckingham Palace. The Prince attends annual dimer of Association of Independent of Association of Independent Businesses, at the Piccadilly Rotel. The Duke of Edinburgh, as patron of London Federation of Boys' Clubs, visits clubs in Dagenham, West Ham and Stanney

patron of Outward Bound Trust, attends luncheon organized by Variety Club in aid of the trust at the Hilton hotel. The Duke, as patron and trustee, attends reception at Buckingham Palace for young people who have reached the gold standard in the Duke of Edinburgh's Award Scheme. The Queen and the Duke attend a recomion at Guildhall to mark the 150th anniversary of the Cottage Homes.

College, Moreton-in-Marsh.

21. Princess Anne opens department of food and dairy technology at Cheshire College of Agriculture. Reaseheath. The Princess, as pairon of Riding for the Disabled Association, visits Cheshire Waverton Group. The Duke of Edinburgh attends a luncheon with the Editor of That Times at Times Newspapers. The Queen and the Duke attend men's world bedminton finals at Albert Hall.

one of the finest of contemporary science fiction as. The Man in the High writers, died on March 2, following a stroke. He was 53.

Philip Kendred Dick, was born in Chicago in 1928. He respect. His most recent spent most of his life in California and attended massion, are metaphysical Berkeley College for one a record store and ran a classical music programme for a local radio station.

Most of his writings deal which includes such novels as. The Man in the High Castle. (a Hugo award-winner), Martian Timeslip and A Scanner Darkly has commanded great critical books, Valis and The Divine Invosion, are metaphysical and theological speculations. One of his novels Do Androids Dream of Electric Sheep? has been filmed by Riddley Scott and will be released this summer. released this summer.

The "android" in his work was a symbol for the inhuman and unfeeling. He insisted that "a human being without the proper empathy or feeling is the same as an android built to lack it, either

Dick's output was high and

are often bizarre, often frightening, sometimes comic, and always disconcerting. His quite ordinary, far-from-heroic protagonists android built to lack it, either confronted by the inexplicable, are led to question the authenticity of their perceptions and of perceived through his writing was a "reality". His sympathy and concern for such characters

This duite ordinary, to teeting is the same as an authority to lack it, either by design or mistake". His ability to elicit this authenticity of their perceived through his writing was a "rare and remarkable gift.

This duite ordinary, to teeting is the same as an authority to lack it, either by design or mistake".

His duite ordinary, to teeting is the same as an authority to lack it, either by design or mistake".

His ability to elicit this empathy or feeling for others are and remarkable gift.

Philip K. Dick was married through the same as an authority to lack it, either by design or mistake". concern for such characters set him apart from many other SF writers.

Philip K. Dick was married five times and had three children.

AIR CHIEF MARSHAL SIR DONALD HARDMAN

OBITUARY

MR PHILIP K. DICK

Prolific American science

A correspondent writes:

Mr Philip K. Dick an the quality of his writing author regarded by many as uneven. But his best work,

one of the finest of contem- which includes such novels

fiction writer

Most of his writings deal with the nature of reality and

illusion. His imagined worlds

On first meeting the then great,
Air Commodore in his headquarters in Comilia one was
immediately aware of an But the job was done
exceptionally dignified bearing, a considerable presence, imbue into all, American
great humour; there was
much leg-pulling and lighthearted banter, the whole pose and belief in the vital
atmosphere was very much at
importance of the job on
esse Vet one also obtained a hand. He was always about Before the site was found there

Marshal of the Royal Air weather. It was not an easy writes:

As one who served with Donald Hardman in Burma in counterpart with whom there was, so very important, a solution.

On first meeting the them had communications are at times pon-existent.

hearted banter, the whole atmosphere was very much at ease. Yet one also obtained a remarkably strong impression of "No nonsense"; it was made quite clear that there was a tough job ahead.

Hardman's command, the comprised USAAF, RCAF lems "up the line" would be and RAF Transport Squadrons supplying the XIV Army, flying over mountainous and very often poorly mapped country, frequently in utterly appalling monsoon are said belief in the vital importance of the job on hand. He was always about, flew with us, talked to everyone, listened, advised and helped. It was an enormous encouragement to know that he was there and furthermore that any probable properly handled and disposed of.

It was an inspiring privilege to have served under this highly distinguished airman.

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ECONOMIC AIEM

DIARY

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MR ALAN SKINNER

A correspondent writes:

Alan Skinner, who died on February 28 at the age of 68, was one of the many good games players who came down from Cambridge in the 1930s.

A contemporary of Freddie Brown at the Leys School and at Cambridge, he was in the Cambridge hockey side for three years and went on West Suffolk County Council

the Cambridge hockey side for three years and went on to play for Derbyshire and the Bacchanalians. He was selected to play for the Midlands from 1935 to 1947. He first played cricket for Derbyshire in 1931 when at the age of 18 he faced Larwood and Voce as an opening batsman. He played regularly for Derbyshire in 1938 and in 1936 when Derbyshire won the county championship he made more than 1,000 runs in the season.

fellowship of team games and

General Nikolai Petrovich He was commander of an air Kamanin who was for many brigade from 1938 to 1941 years Director of Space Pilot and during the Second World Training in the Soviet Union, has died at the age of 73, it has been reported in the has been reported in the Soviet Army newspaper Red Star. He was responsible for the selection, training and education of Soviet cosmonauts in the crucial years of Order of Lenin and was a

Dagenham, West Ham and Stepney.

19. The Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh visit Winchester Col-lege on the occasion of its sixth

Edinburgh visit Winchester Coilege on the occasion of its sixth
centenary.

20. Princess Anne, as president,
Women's Royal Naval Service
Benevolent Trust, attends annual
general meeting at Victory
Services Club. The Duke of
Edinburgh, chief patron, Surf
Life Saying Association of Great
Britan unveils plaque to Aflan
Kennedy at Australia House. The
Queen and Duke attend reception
at New Zealand House given by
New Zealand Mear Producers
Board to mark centenary of
arrival in London of first
refrigerated cargo of New
Zealand meat. Princess Anne
attentis Fire Service Ball in aid of
Council for St John in Gloucestershire at the Fire Service
College, Moreton-in-Marsh.

21. Princess Anne opens depart-

حكداً من الاصل

GM wants

more cuts

from car

workers

From Bailey Morris, Washington, March 14

The latest in a series of

unporecedented labour nego-

tiations in the motor industry

gets under way tomorrow as General Motors Corporation,

America's largest car company, attempts once again to convince the United Auto Workers' Union to accept big

cuts in wages and benefits. It is clear that the GM negotiations are more contra-

veral in tone than the successful talks between the

union and the ailing Ford Motor Company which lost more that \$1,00m last year.

GM executives have fold the union they will press for even larger wage and benefit concessions that those in the

Ford pact. Union leaders, still smart-

ing from what the regard as GM'S head-on tactics last

month in announcing severi

plant closures and lay-offs of 150,000 workers, do not seem

disposed towards greater

Mr Douglas Fraser, UAW

president, said last week he believes it would be unethical to grant profitable GM which

earned more than \$33m last

year, more concessions than

those given to money-losing

GMs negotiating team, led by Mr Alfred Warren, vice-president of industrial re-

lations, has painted a grim picture of stagnant car sales

over the next four months

and more lay-offs unless the

union moves quickly to ease the company's cash flow pressures with wage con-

The same arguments were

made by GM six weeks ago when talks were broken off suddenly after the UAW balked at demands for a

reduction in wages, a cutback in paid holidays, and a relaxation of work rules

governing parts made abroad.

ers remain sceptical and unwilling to accept GM's claim that its financial con-dition is shaky and in need of

strong union support to meet the challenge of Japanese

"With Ford and Chrysler,

you know there is trouble but

with General Motors, you

suspect the company is trying to take advantage of the tough economic times to

break the union," a Detroit-based union leader, who

asked to remain anonymous,

Further complicating the

negotiations was the an-nouncement last week that GM and Toyota are discus-

sing the possibility of a joint

Then, as now, union lead-

concessions.

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are metaphysical speculations, his novels Do Dream of Electric is been filmed by scott and will be

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his writing was a emarkable gift.

Dick was married three

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DOLLAR/ D-MARK FEB MAR

Sterling dipped below \$1.80 at the end of last week, with foreign exchange markets worrying that lower interest rates as a result of the Budget might weaken the pound. Sterling also suffered from the strength of the United States dollar, which went up on fears that had money, supply figures in the United States would drive up interest rates on Wall Street. The dollar strengthened against the mark last week on similar fears of high United States interest rates.

Fears over the pound

Memory chips for Plessey

Plessey Semiconductors is to enter the highly competitive market for large-scale memory chips. Its first product is a 16K CMOS static RAM—a chip that can store 16,000 bits of information and give access to any of them within a quarter-millionth of a second. Plessey's him is at the premium and of the memory market follows: chip is at the premium end of the memory market selat least at £5 each—and it will not compete directly ling at least at E5 each—and it will not compete curecuy with the chips mass-marketed by the United States semiconductor giants such as Intel.

Guinness Peat sales key

Guinness Peat shares have dropped by a third to 63p since the end of its boardroom row and the adjustments to the dismal outlook for profits. Tomorrow, the commodity and banking group announces its first-half figures. After the chairman's remarks at the annual meeting that the Chicago losses had continued, no-one is expecting last year's second-half losses to have turned around. The key will be the board's confidence about the second half and the effect of sales of loss-making

Saudi Arabia oil price cut 'myth'

Saudi Arabia wants to defend Opec's \$34 a barrel deuchmark price against a world oil glut, but threatened tariff cuts by Nigeria could dash its hopes, the Middle East Economic Survey says.

• United States proposals for a sea law treaty met scepticism from Thrid World delegates to the United Nations Assembly

Japan to call for trade talks

Japan under pressure from the United States and Western Europe over its huge trade surpluses, is to propose, in Washington this week, a new round of international trade talks, Foreign Minister Yoshio Sakuraichi said yesterday. The proposed talks, he said, would be similar to the Tokyo round" of negotiations in 1978-79.

As the banking sector remains

duil, despite the cut in base rates to 13 per cent, Midfand con-

dale Bank, the group's Scottist

£235m-£240m.

There has been an emphasis.

on increasing volume of low margin currency business together with the heavy cost of acquisitions at a time when deposit growth is limited and

could also be under pressure from index-linked gifts. Suest Keen & Nettlefolds should show signs of a healthy return to profitability when final

diary has lost around £20m

THE WEEK AHEAD

£1,100m BP target

FT Index 566.9 down 1.0 FT Gilts 68.30 down 0.41

Hard on the heefs of last week's better than expected results from Royal Dutch/Shell, BP Britain's oil glant is expected to produce

the year to 20.25p.

In the first three quarters of 1981 earnings totalled £799m, with an exceptionally poor second quarter followed by an improve-ment in the third where the weakness of sterling bolstered the contribution from its United

held and European refineries being closed to bring throughput more into line with capacity. Sales are down 11 per cent on 1980, the current year could see a modest upturn in profits.

The group's competitive position has benefited from a more unified price structure, while the chemicals business saw some mprovement in Europe during the

of crude oil by slipping back to the levels they last traded at in 1976, and while analysts remain

ECONOMIC VIEW

A heavy week of economic statistics starts today with the first estimates for January indushal production. The Government hopes that they will not show a continuation of November and December's downtern, but the bad weather could distort them. Also today there are provisional figures for February retail sales, which follow on very good January figures. In Brussels, EEC Finance Ministers will be discussion sing the European Monetary System and relations with Japan. New figures for average earnings in January and basic pay rates in February are due on Wednesday. Pay settlements seem to have been stable in February and little change is recent months and little change is

DIARY

Today: Railway Staff National Inbunal on Sexible rostering. London. British Caledonian Airways annual report. Energy Select Committee discuss combined heating and power, taking evidence from British Gas Corpor-

Tomorrow: Lord Carrington speaking at American Chamber of

LONDON EXCHANGE

FT All Shares 323.35 down Bargains 25,705 (Friday's close).

satisfactory final results today with analysts looking for around £1,100m with a net dividend of 14p bringing total distributions for

Economies and rationalization have led to lower stocks being but the worst could be over, and

third quarter, but remains depressed with substantial rationalization charges.

Oil shares have reflected the world glut and the cut in the price hards was to cut its crude price to \$28, BP would benefit through having the flexibility to buy the cheapest crude.

BOARD MEETINGS

TODAY — Interims: Chambers and Fargus, J Jarvis and Sons, Link House Publications, Peel Holdings, Precious Metals Trust, Victor Products (Waltsend) and Yarrow: Pinals: Barrati Developments, British Petroleum, W Canning, Cariton Industries, Cement Roadstone, L M Ericsson, D M Lancaster, Memer, Metalroy D M Lancaster, Memec, Metalrex, Transport Development, V W and Waverley Cameron.

Gereth David

TOMORROW, - Interims: Bankers' Investment Trust," Brooks' Brooks' Brooks, Compoo Holding, Ductile Steels, Guinness Peat, Wolseley Hughes, and Zambia Copper Investments, Finals: J' Bibby, Boddingtons' Breweries, Prays, Breweries, Brew Bronx Engineering, Charterhouse Petroleum, Exco international, Great Northern Telegraph, IMI, George Ingliam, Johnstone's Paints, Edward Jones, and Trade

WEDNESDAY - Interime: Wm Boulton, Lawtex. Finals: Britannia Arrow, Britannic Assurance, Wm Collins and Sons, Corah, J'Hewitt and Sons (Fenton), John 1 Jacobs, Johnson, Group Clean-ers, Lex Service Group, Hugh Mackey, L Ryan, T Tilling, Turner and Newall, and United States Debenture.

Tomorrow: Lord Carrington speaking at American Chamber of Commerce lunch, London.

Wednesday: C8I monthly council meeting. Treasury and Cwill Service Select Committee discuss 1982 Budget and the Government's expenditure plans. The Industry and Trade Select Committee take evidence on the Post Office. Thursday: TUC's Women's Conterence, Bournemouth, National Farmers' Union council meeting, London.

Friday: BL 1981 preliminary results.

Fears grow of Berec job rundown

group last December.

At most risk is Berec's entire overseas operations research and development which could lead to a side where employees have concentration of manufactur-

ing activities in this country. ham facilities are the subject
The Tottenham home of of a management consultants
the group's technical centre investigation which could

Last Friday 130 staff em-

lead to a loss of about a third of the 200 staff who are mainly engaged in bringing new technology to the pro-

duction stage. The threat follows the closure of the advance pro-ducts group in Abingdon, Oxon with the loss of 81 jobs, This part of the group was involved in long-term re-

ham facilities are the subject man, said would now take back seat to more traditiona battery technology.

Also thought to be under threat of closure is the group's head office at Whetstone in North London where

450 jobs are at risk.

Union officials fear that almost 1,000 jobs could go as a result of streamlining following the Hanson take-over. This is in addition to search into new energy the 460 redundancies that sources which, Mr Colin have already been an-Stapleton the group's chair- nounced.

by Our Industrial Staff

The Prime Minister will today face another delegation

gordon.
The 12-strong group, led by Mr Ian Campbell, convenor of the Highland Regional Council, will stress what is regarded as the "devastating effect" which the loss of the 850 Invergordon jobs will have on the area. They will call on Mrs Thatcher to give top priority to formulating measures to reopen the smelter.

The regional council said at the weekend that following ast year's loss of 450 jobs at Fort William, when the Wiggins Teape paper group closed its pulp mill, the Invergordon redundancies threatened the fragile economy of the Highlands at a time when traditional mainstays such as hill farming and fishing were also depressed. seriously 'Alternative simply is not available," said

Mrs Thatcher, who is expected to be accompanied by Mr George Younger, Secretary of State for Scot-land, and Mr Hamish Gray, the local MP and Minister of State for Energy, will also be pressed on what the council regards as over-priced elec-

The delegation will include ly to continue throughout 1982 and it was unlikely that members of Ross and Cro-marty District Council and any recovery would take place until 1983 in most Invergordon Smelter Action Committee, which represents workers at the plant.

the Isle of Purbeck. The company's 19th centary kilns can hold 40,000 bricks which are baked for 70 hours.

Meanwhile on the wider construction front, Savory Milln, in a major survey of contractors, house builders and plant hire companies, published today, say that companies weathering the recession are in a remarkably buoyant fashion.

"Our leading contractors are now companies of great strength and diversity, while a number of medium sized contractors and house builders have also transformed themselves into much strongers have also transformed themselves into much strength and diversity, while a number of medium sized contractors and house builders are have also transformed themselves into much strongers have Government said it would earmark an extra £10m this

with any in the world", the study concluded.

"The United Kingdom is

not alone in experiencing savage recession in construc-

tion output but the fall in the

workload in the United States, Continental Europe and elsewhere was much more marked in 1981 than in

the previous year."

Bleak conditions were like-

major contrauction markets.

Invergordon group sees Thatcher

from Scotland who will press for measures to assist employment in the aftermath of the closure of British Aluminium's smelter at Inver-

British Aluminium decided to close the smelter largely because high electricity pricbecause the world slump in demand for aluminium has depressed prices. Last year the smelter made a loss of

the council.

tricity to main Scottish industries.

British Aluminium's financial results for last year, published last week, show the company made a loss of £22,3m against a profit of £12.1m in the previous year. After its announcement that the smelter would close, the

production venture for small cars in the United States market. Even though nothing has been finalized, United States government officials are al-

ready raising strong antitrust concerns over the possibility of a joint venture between two of the world' largest car companies and union officials have also voiced objections.

A UAW spokesman said a joint production venture would avoid GM making a large investment in new plant and production facilities which would create more jobs in an industry which has lost more than 249,000 fulltime positions in the past year alone.

It is an issue likely to be raised by the UAW as it probed the underlying financial condition of General Motors during the new contract negotiations which both sides hope to complete in six weeks' time.

What brought the two sides back to the table was the union's overwhelming ap-proval of a similar con-cessionary contract with Ford and GM's threat of more plant closures and lay offs in the beleagured mid-Western industrial belt.

By Philip Robinson

managing director of Assiciated Communications Corporation, returns to the High Court today as part of his defence of a proposed £560,000 holders meeting being held, provided that none of its against opposition from ACC directors, information and now supported by TVW Enterprises the Australian group bidding for ACC.

It is understood that Mr Gill will apply for a further adjournment to allow a special ACC shareholders meeting to vote on whether he should get the compensation payment and buy a company-owned house at £100,000 below its market walue.

While the Post Office Pension Fund action has should be sent to shareholders meeting of the Takeover Panel today to evalue.

While the Post Office Pension forceast for ACC, covering the 12 months which end in a fortnight, should be sent to shareholders. figures due on Thursday are expected to show profits in the region of £25m-£30m against the region of £25m-£30m against the previous year's £1.3m loss. It is still a far cry from the healthy profits of 1979 and further recovery is some way off as the company itself warned last month when it became apparent that not only had there been no visible improvement in home visible improvement in home demand, but its United States car components factory had been dramatically hit by the fall in dramatically hit by the fall in demand for cars.

At the half-way stage, the group had recorded profits of £6.4m although this was on sales of £930m, but the group's strategic shift away from nuts and bolts and manufacturing to distribution and services looks promising for the future, say the analysts.

Gareth David

Pension Fund action has should be sent to share-been running in the High holders. Court, this special meeting, His reval in the battle to first scheduled nearly 10 control ACC, the Heron weeks ago, has been continu-weeks ago, has been continu-

ally adjourned. It is due to be Ronson, met his advisers resumed at 2pm on Thursday. inormally yesterday.

Edwardes to reveal £500m loss

Bert Waterman shows off one of his special bricks

A West End showcase

for century-old skill

Brickmaker Bert Waterman,

working at Swanage Brick and Tile in Dorset — one of

the country's few remaining handmade brickworks — has been busy preparing "spe-

years and are produced from multi-coloured clays dug from the Wealdon beds on

he Isle of Purbeck. The

support.
The most significant im-

provement has been in the cars division, so much troubled in the past by labour relations problems, where losses of £266m have been cut by £100m and pro-

By Our Industrial Correspondent

Sir Michael Edwardes, chairman of BL, will this week paint a new and brighter picture for the state-controlled motor group, despite reporting losses for last year of about £500m.

Disclosing the company's 1981 financial results on Friday, Sir Michael is expected to reaffirm his belief that BL will be trading profitably next year and will no longer need taxpayers' support:

By Our Industrial Correspondent ductivity improved to its best for plant closures and redundancies.

Sir Michael leaves what most observers have regarded as the most difficult job in the motor industry in the commercial vehicle market, both at home and abroad, which has forced directors of Leyland Vehicles to conduct a major reappraisal of the trucks business and which, in turn, led to the recent strike over planned redundancies.

The truck and bus side of BL again refer to the large share

trucks business and which, in turn, led to the recent strike over, planned redundancies.

The truck and bus side of BL probably will show a loss of the home market captured by the Metro and the Sir Michael has already told MPs that the net result will be a 1981 loss only ance of collaboration deals are turned to the stress the importance of the stress that will face his successor.

On the plus side, he will again refer to the large share by the Metro and the stress that will face his successor. slightly better than 1980's with other manufacturers, £535m, which included £139m particularly the Japanese.

To the Holders of

W. R. Grace Overseas **Development Corporation**

5% Guaranteed Sinking Fund Debentures Due 1986

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that, pursuant to the provisions of the Indenture dated as of April 1, 1966 providing for the above Debentures, said Debentures aggregating \$750,000 principal amount have been selected for redemption on April 1, 1982 through operation of the Sinking Fund at the redemption price of 100% of the principal amount thereof, together with accrued interest to said date,

Outstanding Debentures of \$1,000 each of prefix "M" bearing the distinctive numbers ending in any of the following two digits:

02 11 19 25 30 39 46 59 60 68

bearing the following serial numbers:

Payment will be made upon presentation and surrender of the above Debentures with coupons due October 1. 1982 and subsequent coupons attached at the main offices of any of the following: Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, 30 West Broadway, New York, New York 10015; Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York in Brussels, Frankfurt am Main, London and Paris; Algemene Bank Nederland N.V. in Amsterdam; Credito Italiano in Milan; and Banque Internationale à Luxembourg S.A. in Luxembourg. Coupons due April 1, 1982 should be detached and

On and after April 1, 1982 interest shall cease to accrue on the Debentures selected for redemption. The current conversion price of the Debentures is \$57.32 per share of Common Stock of W. R.

W. R. GRACE OVERSEAS DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

Dated: March 1, 1982

These moves follow an assessment of the strengths and weaknesses of Berec by its parent, Hanson Trust, which won a bitterly contested takeover battle for the

Berec employees are step described the rationalization ping up their campaign to moves as spelling the end of prevent the run-down of the group's efforts to stay at

£40m over the last four years to diversify away: from the traditional zinc-carbon battery, mainly through the development of lithium cells.

several parts of the Ever the frontiers of battery technology.

Berec has spent more than

Staff is concerned that the Hanson controlled Berec board is looking closely at its

is the latest part of Berec to

testing over the company's proposals to relocate many of the scientists employed at the centre, which provides back-up research for all the group's factories at home and

The future of the Totten-

Telecom to seek private investment

By Bill Johnstone, Electronics Correspondent

British Telecom will be prospectus for the sale of the financially reconstructed bond in consultation with its before the issue of a profit advisers, merchant bank, S. related "Buzby bond" G. Warburg.

The Post Office Engineering Union, though opposed to the sale of British Telection. any move towards privatizato the sale of British Tele-tion of the corporation will com, is keen on any financial be opposed by the Post Office reconstruction which would llow the corporation to raise

unions.
The Government will investigate a number of options for reconstructing the corto to be in units of £100 and it is poration — all intended to thought that the tax on such highlight ways through a bond dividend would be which it could be given paid by British Telecom.

The Treasury originally its investment programme without breaching the Trea-sury limits on the public

sector borrowing require-

ment. A prospectus is being prepared for the intended sale in the autumn of a performance related bond, expected to raise £150m for British Telecom. But the decision to launch or to go for another financial option will be taken later. That decision will depend on the The corporation is already state of the money market being encouraged to diversify

cludes the reporting season of the big four clearers on Friday with what promise to be fairly uninspiring figures.

The shares have slipped from 360p to 335p on talk of a possible rights issue to fund the Crocker acquisition, while Clydes the capitalizing of British Ipswich.

Telecom before the sale.

British

The corporation is already and what shares have already its activities bu forming been floated on the market subsidiaries with other comthrough the sale of nationalized oil and gas reserves. It is government has long sidiary, Martlesham Enter-The government has long sidery, Martlesham Enternurtured the idea of selling prises, was formed recently part of British Telecom, with a number of City which has assets of about institutions to exploit the by\$16,000m\$. The complexities products of research from are enormous and the sale the corporation's laboratory would require legislation and at Mardesham Heath, near the capitalizing of British Ioswick.

loans with greater freedom.

The Treasury originally objected to the issue of a

bond on the grounds that it was too costly in relation to

other forms of raising money. However, it now appears to have changed its

But the issue of a £150m bond would have little impact

on the investment capital required by British Telecom; which this year will spend

The bond issue is expected

British Telecom Both the Department of being encouraged by the Industry and British Telecom Government to expand its deny reports that "Buzby manufacturing capability. It bond" has already been is not yet clear whether the Bricks have been made on scrapped and that plans are corporation would be able to the Swanage site for 100 now being made to sell off use the profits from these years and are produced from

Airways. With poor fourth quarter figures from Crocker National Corporation. City estimates are that Midland will only manage a slight rise from last year's £231.8m pre-tax to perhaps £235m-£240m. These has been an emphasia over ACC payoff

Mr Jack Gill, dismissed The Post Office fund will managing director of Assioppose a further adjournciated Communications Corment of the case. It has said

Dearth of apprentices in transport industry

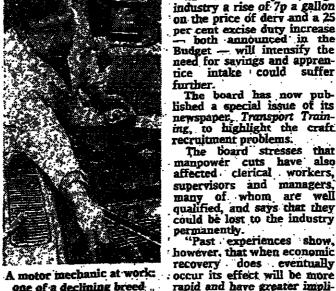
Worry over skill shortage standards, reducing levels of expenditure and rising unem-

By Edward Townsend, Industrial Correspondent Fears are growing in the

road transport industry of a chronic shortage of skilled craftsmen by the mid 1980s. The number of first-year apprentices in such trades as mechanic, body builder and vehicle electrician has fallen by 70 per cent in three years from 13,000 to an estimated 3,500 in 1981-82 and there are no signs that companies are planning for higher recruitment in the present training

The problem has been worsened by a disturbing increase in the proportion of apprentice drop-outs from a traditional 10 per cent of the national total to 14.5 per Rapidly rising wastage is giving cause for considerable alarm, according to the Road

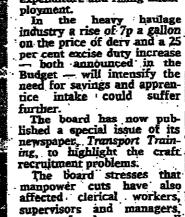
Transport Industry Training Board In 1980 it predicted that the industry would need to recruit about 25,000 ap-



one of a declining breed ... Recessionary conditions training needs in the road have forced many transport transport industry than in

prentices by 1982 but by the have forced many transport transport industry than in end of 1981 the two-year total had not reached 10,000 budgets savagely. In common omy."

"which means that the industry is already some 15,000 with other service industries, try is already some 15,000 asys the board, transport has statistics, there were almost been particularly badly hit by 34,000 apprentices in the pated needs."



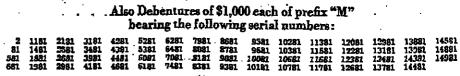
permanently.

"Past experiences show, however, that when economic recovery does eventually rapid and have greater impli-

many of whom are well qualified, and says that they

could be lost to the industry

NOTICE OF REDEMPTION



come under the threat of ployed there marched through North London pro-



The Dow Jones industrial average dropped below the 800 mark for the first time in almost two years last week and is expected to continue its downward movement

Fears that the Federal Reserve would announce a large increase in the nation's money supply pushed the Dow down 8.19 points on Friday to 797.37, a fall of 9.99

points for the week.

That concern proved to be well founded when the Federal Reserve said the supply had risen \$3,400m (£1,889m) in the latest reporting week, and gloom over that figure could send the Dow plunging for the 12th Monday in a for the 12th Monday in a

row.
The market followed what is becoming a familiar pattern last week. It plunged 11.89 points on Monday to 795.47, rallied to above the 800 mark in the middle of the week, and then fell again by Friday. Technology stocks suffered the largest losses. Volume was the third largest in history with 305.39 million shares changing hands.

ZURICH

Gloom remains

With full employment, a hard currency, a healthy balance of payments and a recent decline in inflationary pressures, Switzerland has little to complain of. But its bourses have registered a bourses have registered a lamentable performance since the beginning of this year and on the basis of last week's movement show little sign of moving upwards in

and BBC falling to seven-year lows and Alusuisse falling below its Fr500 (£149) nominal value to hit its lowest price ever. In banks Credit Suisse was weak, dropping below Fr1,800.

Grindlays Bank p.l.c.

Interest Rates

Grindlays Bank p.l.c. announces that its base rate for lending will change

from 131/2% to 13%

with effect from 12th March 1982

The interest rates paid on call deposits will be:-

call deposits of £1,000 and over 10%

(call deposits of £300 - £999 9%)

Rates of interest on fixed deposits of over £5,000

Bank plc

The base rate announcement for Grindlays

Bank was erroneously printed by the Times on

12th March; The corrected notice appears

The Carnegie

United Kingdom Trust

Abstract of Audited Accounts
For the Year Ended 31 December 1981

Enquiries: Please telephone 01-930 4611

will be quoted on request.

Funds and Provisi Endowment Fund

Provision for grants authorised

Reserve Fund As at 31 December 1980

Non-grant expenditure

As at 31 December 1981

GEOFFREY LORD, Secretary and Treasure

Comely Park House, Dunfermline, Fife, KY12 7EJ

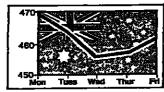
Income from investments etc

The stampede out of shares HONGKONG was blamed in part on large institutional investors in the United States, Britain and Switzerland, who appear to have discovered a predilec-tion for bonds instead of equities. Bonds, it is argued, should profit from falling interest rates while compa-nies are likely to suffer from the recession in Switzer-land's major trading partners and the strength of the Swiss

Favourable company news
— particularly from the
banks — has failed to reverse the bearish tide in recent weeks and the Credit Suisse index closed on Friday at 218, only marginally above its low for this year.

MELBOURNE

Modest rally



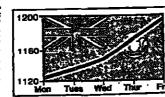
Melbourne Exchange staged a modest rally yesterday and finished the week at roughly the same as the previous Friday's close. But no-one was prepared to say a prolonged recovery had started.

The Australian Prime Minister's speech on Tuesday did nothing to improve Most discussion on the

U.S. economy centred on whether the recession would turn into - or was already a depression, rather than when the situation would improve. Most brokers say a recovery in the U.S. economy, or the expectation of one, is necessary before share prices in Australia The gloom affected share prices in Australia begin a sustained improveprices with Oerlikon Bearer ment.

ment.
Of the five main indices two, the metals and minerals and the all resources, had small gains. The metals and minerals put on 4.6 points to 330.8 and the all resources

Technical rally



Helped by good results from the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, the market staged a technical rally, with the Hang Seng index closing at 1,197, up 38 points on the week. Average daily turnover was up at HK \$203m (£19,06m).

The week's key moment came on Tuesday when after sharp falls the market tested sharp tails the market tested 1,100, finding strong support, including some institutional buying. The Hongkong Bank's results, showing net profits of more than Hongkong \$2,000m, helped bolster confidence.

contidence.

One strong rumour has been that property tycoon Li Ka-Shing has been buying in. His quoted vehicle, Cheung Kong, was one of the strongest perfomers, finishing the week at 15.80 from a low of 13.90.

But another of last year's But another of last year's actively traded stocks, Carran, maintained its recent

downtrend, closing at 3.65, down 15 cents.

SINGAPORE

Sentiment low

The skid on the Singapore market which began on February 26 has yet to finish its course. Meanwhile bargain hunters are picking up large blocks of quality stocks dumped by overseas institutions.

Last week's trading scraped the support level of 680 with a low of 687.49, followed by a short technical rebound which played itself out by the weekend. Senti-ments remained depressed despite good results from three out of the big bank's recommend investment in banks as well as marine

industry and hotel stocks.

Deutschemark than they have for a while.

The evidence falls into two

could combine to create a favourable climate for the

Deutschemark.
The share of dollar bonds in total new issues has been

declining on a secular trend. In 1971 the dollar accounted for 5 per cent of new issues

when they were worth \$7,700m. But by 1980 the percentage had fallen to 42 per cent from a market swollen to \$38,000m.

Over the same period the share taken by European

currencies grew from 36 per cent to 51 per cent. The Deutsche mark raised its

stake from 16 per cent to 22 per cent, while the Swiss franc followed from 11 per cent to 20 per cent. All other

currencies were a long way

This trend was not even, however. Expectations that the Deutsche mark would be revalued prompted a rapid upswing in Deutsche mark

investments from the equiva-lent of \$2,821m to \$6,513m in

three years of the seventies. Conversely, the inflow re-flected the dollar's weakness,

tempting some analysts to talk of a dollar-Deutsche

mark cycle.

The idea has been revived

again. Looking several months ahead one can argue that short-term factors will

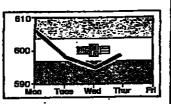
The evidence falls into two categories: the long-term and cyclical considerations, and the rather short-term changes occurring to interest rates and currencies. By the middle of the year these could combine to create a could c

growth to 133.4 million Singapore dollars (£34.7m) while earlier the Develop-ment Bank of Singapore had shown an increase of 62 per snown an increase of 62 per cent to \$\$112.7m, and Over-seas Union Bank reported 44.8 per cent growth to \$\$47.1m. Overseas-Chinese Banking Corporation is ex-pected to disclose equally commendable results soon. In the light of widespread fears that future months will see a true collapse, an optimistic report from

optimistic report from Simom and Coates was a slight encouragement. They predict that a further drop in interest rates and expected 10 per cent growth rate in the Singapore economy will see the local market recovering by the year's end.

JOHANNESBURG

Battle for stores



Takeover battles are what Johannesburg lives and breathes on and the struggle for London-quoted Greater-mans Stores has been the issue gripping the Stock Exchange. Mr Natie Kirsch, a highly

successful local entrepre-neur, bid 25 rands a share for the voting shares of Greater-mans. Meanwhile Greater-mans published interim fig-ures and an interim divedend. Mr Kirsch did not believe the figures and, after further inquiry, Greatermans re-duced the interim from 35 to 15 cents and also announced that its profit statement was down 51 per cent on revision. Kirsch is bidding for the

non-voting shares to win control but it seems clear that sellers are few despite his offer. These shareholders are not prepared to release out what is involved in the rest of the machinations.

If Mr Kirsch wins control of Greatermans, which seems likely, he will control the third beggest industrial group in South Africa after South African Breweries and For 1981 group after-tax South African Breweries and profits, United Overseas Barlows and a combined Bank reported a 44.5 per cent turnover of over R 3,200m.

CAPITAL MARKETS

Mark may be right for revival

Bond dealers and analysts favour the German against into record yields, could slip. Some borrowers have probdollar issues on the Euromarket this year. But there are the first faint signs that more than the American; and into the market until lower into t

in the coming months fund American interest rates, interest rates make Deutsche managers and investors will which have dominated the mark and Swiss franc offerlook more kindly on the bond market by translation ings more attractive.

BRIEFING

Medium term financial strategy: the evidence

Has the Government effectively abandoned its Medium Term Financial Strategy, or has it simply refurbished it? Most commentators in the City and the Press seem to think radical changes have been made: The Government denies this. The best way to judge is to look at the words in which the strategy was originally framed in the Financial Statement and Budget Report (FSBR), published in March, 1980, and compare them with the words of the latest version of the

COMMODITIES

Nickel set

to rise but

reservations

Analysts at the stockbrokeing firms of Rowe & Pitman and Sheppards & Chase have

been busy studying nickel and their weighty reports come to similar conclusions. They say the price will rise

substantially over the next two or three years and nickel, remains a very useful metal; therefore buy the major

nickel shares.
At the risk of seeming ungrateful, I would like to

register some reservations.
Nickel is a hard metal
which is malleable, thermomagnetic and conductive. It

has been particularly valuable since 1945 on super-

alloys, such as those in jet engines which resist tem-

peratures over 1,800 degrees

F. It is an abundant material, but immediate ore reserves

of about 68m tonnes —
perhaps 110 years' supply —
are divided into 26 million
tonnes of sulphide ores and

42 million tonnes of laterite

The distinction is import-

ant. Sulphide ores are cheaper to process than lateritic ores and are found

in countries such as Australia, Canada and Finland. Nickel mined in Ontario by Inco or Falconbridge — the Canadian companies which

are the western world's two biggest nickel producers —

ost \$1.07 a lb in 1980. At the opppsite extreme, the Dominicana laterite mine 65.7 per cent owned by Falconbridge in the Dominican Republic spends \$2.90 on every lb of

nickel. World production of nickel

in 1980 was 753,000 tonnes, of which Canada contributed

194,000 and the Soviet Union

143,000. But stocks that year were 68,000 tonnes and in the

face of the industrial recession mines are operat-ing at 60 per cent of capacity.

mine in Guatemala, have ceased production. The con-

ores, but even so the pro-ducer price is almost the

same as two years ago. In Feburary 1980, Inco charged \$3.25 a lb. The price rose but in December of last year it was cut to \$3.29.

This might look a weak market but book better

market but both brokers

forecast that nickel prices should reach \$5 a lb by the

last quarter of 1984. I bave

my doubts. First, London metal ex-

change free market prices are firmly below the pro-ducer price and seem to be

discounting a substantial rise. Second, nickel stocks and — more important —

under-utilization of capacity suggest that demand has to

Michael Prest

and and

Ross David

MEVY

APPOINTMENTS

wer

there are

GHTON

originally framed in the Financial Statement and during year under 1982/3 1983/4 1984/ Budget Report (FSBR), published in March, 1980, and compare them with the words of the latest version of the strategy, published in the	judge is to look at the words	RANGES FOR MO	INETARY GR	OWTH	
TODA dus. week in the	Financial Statement and Budget Report (FSBR), pub- lished in March, 1980, and compare them with the words of the latest version of the	during year under 1980 version 1982 version In 1980, figures were quoted	5-9 8-12	4-8 7-11	1984/! n.a. 6-10 are for

Money supply and inflation

"Control of the money supply will over a period of years reduce the rate of inflation. The speed with which inflation falls will depend crucially on expectations both within the United Kingdon and overseas. It is to provide a firm basis for those expectations that the Government has announced its firm commitment to a progressive reduction in money supply growth."

"The Government's policy is to bring about a further reduction in inflation. Over period of years there has been a reasonably stable relationship between the monetary aggregates and money GDP and prices. In the short run, however, the relationship between any one measure of money and money incomes may be influenced by a range of factors including the exchange rate, the level and structure of interest rates, changes in savings behaviour and the balance between interest rates and fiscal policy, as well as institutional changes."

1980

"To reduce inflation, it (the Government) will progressivly reduce the growth of money stock and will pursue the policies necessary to achieve this aim. After 1980-81, for which a target range of 7-11 per cent has been announced for EM3, the Government intend to set a target range consistent with the annual growth of the money supply being reduced to about 6 per cent in 1983-4. The Government intend that there should be a progressive deceleration over the period. though the precise target rate of growth in

The monetary targets

the intervening years will be decided at the time."

1982

"A rate of growth in the monetary aggregates during the next year (1982-3) in range of 8-12 per cent will constitute realistic progress towards meeting its medium-term objectives. In judging the rate of monetary growth now appropriate, it has taken account of the sharp deceleration in money GDP that has already occured, and the behaviour of a range of indicators, including the exchange rate... The target for 1982-3 implies a significant reduction in recent rates of growth of the wide aggregates. The ranges for 1983-4 and 1984-will be reconsidered nearer the time, and will take account of structural and institutional changes which may effect the economic significance of the different

What if forecasts go wrong?

Eurobond prices (yields and premiums)

101° 14.42 89° 15.27

104'- 12.94 1034 15.46

97 16.21

100's 15.93

777, 16.03 105°, 15.60

99% 14.79

14.58

13.85 14.27

13.84 15.96

53

63'.

601.

621,*

65%

89'.

61. 74.

48*

98'. 37

58'4

72 68

WEEKLY LIST OF FIXED-INTEREST STOCKS

943

761

76 96's

53'*

424

891 87

674.4

90'.

49*

83',

75

65'."

47:4

74:

8'4

Deb'87-

15.60

103° 14.47 Xerox 5% 1988 ... DEUTSCHMARK

1044, 15, 15

84 14,81 World Bank 96, 1987.

977 16, 12 E.I.B. 104, 1989.

102 14,87 Assian Dev Bank 104, 1999.

102 14,87 Assian 12,94, 1991.

FLOATING RATE

811 16,50 Crut

85

Dianey 15-3-46

outhern Cal. Edison 16-4-1986

apanese Dov. Bank 15-14-1987 Contane Power 15-140

el 11-1, 1988 m Mining 15-1,4-

Biscuits 11%

0 16-14-1991 nat Westminster 19-1991 10 Hydro 13-146

1991 Barclays Bank 8-1,46 1992 Hodson Bay 109, 1994 Dow Chemicals 9-1,46 1994 C.N.A. 15-1,46 1996

Wilson 7', Deb 85-90 Pty Hidgs 9', Ln 91-97 Lyons 6', Deb '87-

2003 30C Ini 54 Deb '81-

Bo..... Do 9 Tonnage 1 988.... onk of Ireland 7 LR

7

100° 14.74 Alco Standard 9' 44 98' 15.81 1994.....

"The Government would face a number of options for policy changes . . . including changes in interest rates, taxes and public expenditure. But there would be no question of departing from the money supply policy, which is essential to the success of any antiinflationary strategy."

71'.

J.P.4-1.96

Video Sank 1983. 99. 9: R. N. B. 1983. 100.0 I.B. J. 1985. 100.0 I.B. I.B. 1991. 100° J. N. P. 1991. 100° J. N. P. 1991. 100° J. I.B. 1991

Do 7', Ln '83-88 Do 8', Ln '83-88 Do 8', Ln '93-98 Hawker Sid 7', Deb '87-92

Hantley & Palmer 7°, ... ICI 5', La 94-2004 Do 7', La Ro-91 Do 8 88-95 Imperial Gp 10', La 90-

88-93 Land Securities 8', '92-

Midland Bank 10°, Ln 93-98 Nat West Bank 9 Ln 1993 Rank Hovis 8°, Ln '91-

95 Ln 85-H8 Do b* Ln 85-H8 Reckli & Col b* Deb 85-90 Por Cem 6 Rugby Por Cem 6

Do 7°, Deb '84-89 ...
Tate and Lyte 7°,
Deb '89-94 ...
Thousion Org 5 Deb
Do 7°, 87-92 ...
Tilling (T) 8°, La
Tootal 4°, Perp
Trussa 4°, Perp

13.98 Isbury (J) 7'4 Deb 87-92 Newcastle 5'4

18.52 56.57

31.47 -0.08

0.90 10.88

28.18

791.

614.

86

57'4" 57'4"

67% 69% 51° 53

654

77

"The intention would be to hold firmly to the central purpose of the strategy by strategy by steady, but not excessive. downward pressure on monetary variables.

BROKER S VIEWS

Alarm over the battle to fix world oil prices

The oil market looks an Britannic Assurance is a buy,

Dowty look cheap, accord-Dowty look cheap, according to Henderson Crosthwaite. The share price has fallen far enough, and Dowty should start to regain relative strength. The export market for mining equipment is improving, and, looking as much as a year to 15 months about it saws rood process.

BTR is a buy because of the relative rapid earnings growth beyond 1983, accord-ing to de Zoete & Bevan. From 1981's £90.1m pretax

Among the insurance groups,

Base Rates

ABN Bank	13%
Barclays	
BCCI	
Consolidated Crds.	
C. Hoare & Co	*13%
Lloyds Bank	. 13%
Midland Bank	13%
Nat Westminster	13%
TSB	13%
Williams & Glyn's	13%

Sally White

Hill Samuel

Base Rate

With effect from the close of

Interest payable on the Bank's

Demand Deposit Accounts will be

Hill Samuel & Co. Limited ITQ

100 Wood Street, London EC2P 2AJ.

Telephone: 01-628 8011.

business on March 15th, 1982.

Hill Samuel's Base Rate for

lending will be reduced from

13½ per cent to 13 per cent

at the rate of 10% per cent

per annum.

per annum.

behind price erosion could be the financial objectives of individual producing countries with some trying to increase market share, Capel

increase market share, Capel says. Downstream profits in Europe will be helped by refinery closures, but underlying competitive forces will tend to dampen margins.

Australia's Cooper Basin is still virtually unexplored by world standards, yet the success ratio of around 40 per cent is very high for such a sparsely drilled region. With excellent prospects for further oil and gas discoveries, plus rising real prices for gas, this is considered one of gas, this is considered one of the best areas for oil and gas investment in Australia, Capel says. It features Aus-tralian Gas Light and CSR as

level, it sees a progression in the following two years to £110m and £130.9m

Lending

ABN Bank	13%
Barclays	
BCCI	
Consolidated Crds.	
C. Hoare & Co	*13%
Lloyds Bank	. 13%
Midland Bank	13%
Nat Westminster	13%
TSB	13%
Williams & Glyn's	13%

alarming situation, according to James Capel, brokers. While the official price structure of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries should be maintained in the short term, the outlook for 1983 looks more doubtful.

Britannic Assurance is a buy, as uggest that demand has to six Refuge Assurance.

Rowe & Pitman expects an increase in pretax profits from Unilever to £775m from Unilever to £775m from E708.5m, and rates the shares merely a hold. Phillips & severe recession which does not compare with earlier downturns.

Drew are forecasting £785m for next year, and £885m the following year.

One of the driving forces shind price erasion could be

ahead, it sees good prospects for the aerospace side. It suggests a repeat of 1980-81 profits in 1981-82, at £36m.

Looking at the financial sector, Greenwell assesses Guinness Peat as a sell, Charterhouse and Schroders both buys, and Britannia Arrow a buy on weakness.

ABN Bank	13%
Barclays	
BCCI	131/2%
Consolidated Crds.	131/2%
C. Hoare & Co	
Lloyds Bank	. 13%
Midland Bank	13%
Nat Westminster	13%
TSB	13%
Williams & Glyn's	13%
÷ 7 day denesis on a	

M. J. H. Nightingale & Co. Limited 27/28 Lovat Lane London EC3R SEB Telephone 01-621 1212 The Over-the-Counter Market

Capitalh £000	Company	L DS	bange l on e weel	Gree k Divi	55 Y]d 5) %	P	/E Fully Taxed
1,253	Ass Brit Ind Culs	126	+1	10.0	7.9		٠
4,226	Airsprung Group	73	+1	4.7	6.4	11.6	16.0
1,125	Armitage & Rhodes	75		4.3	9.6	3.8	8.5
12,159	Bardon Hill	199		9.7	- 4.9		
1,338	CCL 11% Conv Pref		+2	15.7	14.7	9.7	11.8
5,030	Deborah Services		-1	6.0			
4.079	Frank Horsell		-2		9.2	3.2	6.1
11.557	Frederick Parker	. 80	_	6.4	5.0	11.5	23.7
960	George Blair	. 52	-1	6.4	8.0	4.1	7.8
3,818	Ind Prec Castings	94	_			·	
2,616	Isis Conv. Pref	. 109	-1	7.3	7.8	6.8	10.7
	Jackson Group		+3	15.7	14.4		_
15,596	James Burrough	98	+2	7.0	7.1	3. t	7.0
2,581		113	+1	8.7	7.7	8.2	10.4
	Robert Jenkins	· 253	+3	31.3	12.4	3.5	8.9
3,180	Scruttons "A"	.63	+2	5.3	8.5	9.5	. 8.9
3,881	Torday & Carlisle	159		10.7	6.7	5.1	9.5
2,885	Twinlock Ord	13%	_	_	-		_
2,15/	Twinlock 15% ULS	,79	+1	15.0	19.0	. 🛶	· · · · —
3,815	Unilock Holdings	25		3.0	12.0	4.5	7.6
9,760	Walter Alexander.	77		6.4	8.3	5.1	- 9.0
5,274	W. S. Yeates	226	+1	13.1	5.8	4.3	8.7
	Prices now availab	le on P	restel	page	48146	:	- :

NatWest Mortgage Rate

4.412.581

282,744 814,045

5,509,370

363,927 595,890

959,817

677.073

282,744

With effect from 16th March, 1982 the NatWest Mortgage Rate payable under current Mortgage Deeds and Conditions of Offer will be decreased by 1% to 13½% p.a.

National Westminster Home Loans Limited 41 Lothbury, London EC2P 2BP.

INTER-CITY

PEOPLE

the few travel companies in

their own country club, Eaves Hall at Clitheroe,

Then there are the package

murs — sorry but the Majorra and Rhine Cruise trips are already sold out, although bookings are now being taken for next month's OE2 visit to Philadelphia (1619 a head) for that city's

tricentennial celebrations.
Collier, a retired MoD man,
says civil servants who retire

after 40 years' service do so

with a tax-free granuity ranging from £5,000 for a messenger to £23,000 for an

assistant secretary.
"So what's a £3,000 holiday for himself and the wife? It's

Travelman Rex Collier

Peter Mason, the managing director of the construction company Norwest Holst Scot-

land, has let his lads loose on

an imusual contract to build

a new east stand at the home

tion of Murrayfield, which is likely to cost over £3m. However, I gather that the £2.2m needed for the new

east stand is already in the

SRU's sporran, so Norwest Holst's Mason can rest easy

on that score, if not on that in the Scotland/Ireland

by the small businessperson

noted by Miss Glyn-Jones are

1. 3 5 2

Anne Glyn-Jones: prospects

those of securing materials. She tells me she came across

a creamery that could not get enough milk from the Milk Marketing Board (in Devon!),

a hatchery that could not get enough eggs, and even a stonemason who could not get

There is of course nothing

icher at Exeter Univer-

sadder than an author who

Town (£3.00).

EDINBURGH

Stand and

deliver

nothing", he adds.

BRIGHTON

at CSMA

Driving force

EXAMPLE S kel set ise but re are

ervations.

sts at the stockbrokers of Rowe & Pittali eir weighty report w the price will rise dally over the

hree years and nickel a very useful metalice buy the major nares. ne risk of seeming ful, I would like to some reservations some reservations.

I is a hard metal is malicable, thermalication and conductive is been particularly since 1245 on supersuch as those in jet which resist times so over 1 3000 times.

which resist ten-es over 1,300 degrees an abundant material an abundant material mediate ore reserved to 58 m. tonnes 110 years samply ided into 15 million of sulphide ores and tonnes of latente distinction is imponsulphide cres are to process the ores and are found atries such as head annual annual

Falconbridge la western world's two nickel producers 07 a ib in 1970. At the e extreme, the Domlaterite mine 65.7 per vned by Faiconbridge Dominican Republic \$2.90 on every lb of d production of nickel) was and tones th Canada contributed and the Societ Union . But wear in that year

Min bes es ent 600. i indusina on mine and operation of the control production. The comion is a labice hal even on the proprice a climate the 28 INC POINT 150. In the 15 Charged Ib. They prove out ember if lest year u from the problem of the state o reach to a to by the sarter of it 4. Thee

to find the risk process त्रात्रक व अञ्चलको अर्थकात्रकी जावानी एके more contrast atto, attor. . . . capatay t that dominate has to ap a lest liberd, the depends to much on us single-cur middle evener industrial dis north con out reces on which cost ometate value eather ed with a sign but if or 5 Tinnel Pres

ate close of ith. 1982 te for

ed trom er cent the Eankis punts will ca cent

Co. Limited er Market

Wir Richard Pears has become managing director of Grundig

NEW

APPOINTMENTS

Mr Paul A. Smelt has been appointed group finance director

Mr P. A. FitzSimmone, finance director, and Mr D. E. Tagg, personnel and administration director, have been appointed to the board of Valney Mann and Truman

Mr D. P. McNaughton has been appointed managing director of Wilsons' Manchester Brewery, succeeding Mr J. M. W. Wilson, who becomes director of property for the Grand Metropolitan Brewing and

Dr Clifford North has been appointed technical director of adjustment provoked by But to everybody's sur-month's franc devaluation contribute to a more bal-G.E.A. Airexchangers. Mr. John Belgiam's wish for a large prise Germany turned, under could push the rate of price anced economic development Vernon becomes sales director. Idevaluation of its franc was the impact of the second rises up to 10 per cent in the European Community.

Some economists believe our suffering is to no avail. Frances Williams reports.

The Treasury's model of the economy suggests that using tight money polices each 1-per cent fall in the annual inflation rate costs over four years the equivalent of 4 per cent of one year's Gross Domestic Product and an extra year's unemployment. Rex Collier is the chairman of the travel service com-mines of the Civil Service Motoring Association, one of for 2% per cent of the labour

force.

Is reducing the rate of inflation really so important as to make these costs this country which is still broyant in these hard times. He tells me that the worthwhile. Will lower inflation improve Britain's economic prospects? And how much lower does it have Brighton-based CSMA has 25,000 members who pay a subscription of £5 a year for benefits such as 5 per cent off Channel crossings, as well as attractive rates at their attractive rates at Government bas

The Government has argued that in the long run there is no trade-off between more inflation and more unemployment. On the contrary, it believes, inflation causes unemployment. Bringing the rate down to low levels is a pre-condition of sustained economic growth and presenting

and prosperity.
The ways in which inflation can be said to cause unemployment are discussed by Roger Bootle, economist with stockbrokers Capel-Cure Myers, in the December issue of the Three Banks Review. First, inflation causes inemployment because

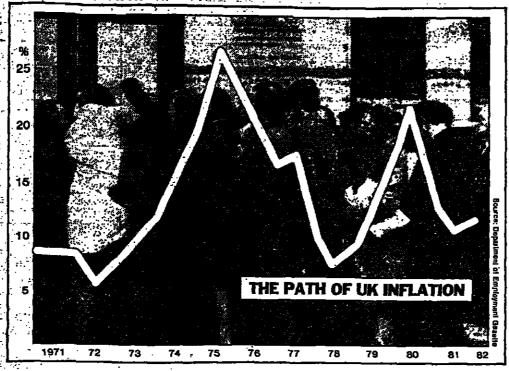
unemployment because governments try to deal with it by deflationary policies which cause unemployment. This, however, simply begs the question at issue, which is why inflation is so harmful that painful remedies are

required.
Secondly, inflation which is more rapid than that of trade rivals causes loss of competitiveness which leads as likely to be a cause of to job losses in industries inflation, as workers attempt or in export markets abroad. Bootle argues that this loss of competitiveness can be offset by allowing the pound to fall, though past experi-ence suggests that much of the benefit of depreciation is nullified by the attempts of wage earners to recoup losses in real income.

However, far from trying to improve competitiveness this government attempted to bring down inflation by deliberately allowing the pound to rise during 1979 and pound to rise during 1979 and increase, depending on 1980, with devastating conse whether inflation turned out quences for industry. Even to be 15, 10 or 5 per cent and countries with an excellent mflation record, such as Germany or Switzerland, have lost competitiveness through exchange rate appreciation. So lower inflation is not necessarily a passport

to greater competitiveness. Thirdly, it is argued that inflation leads to a shift from of the Scottish Rugby Union, the Murrayfield ground at Edinburgh. profits to wages as workers The stand, which will seat secure higher pay rises than 10,700 spectators, has to be ready within 40 weeks — and certainly no later than December 10 — so as to be the firm can recoup through price rises. This leads to lower investment and to cutbacks in the number of ready for the first interworkers firms employ. national of the 1983 season, Scotland v Ireland in

Should we learn to live with inflation?



Such a shift has undoubt-edly taken place over the last 10 years or so but this is just to increase their incomes at the expense of profits, as a consequence of it.

Deflationary policies, through deflationary which rely on squeezing is positively perverse. company finances in order to screw down wages, in fact make this profits pinch more

Fourthly, inflation leads to uncertainty about real finan-cial rewards. For example, a worker with a 10 per cent pay rise could see a big fall inliving standards, unchanged standards or a substantial without any certain way of knowing in advance. One of the most damaging

effects of this uncertainty is that businesses hold back on investment because the real return (and the real cost of the money they may need to borrow) is unpredictable. This depresses employment. However, there is no firm evidence that uncertainty is

Finally, inflation may de-press consumption and thus employment because people save more to restore the real value of their money savings. But if this is thought to be the mechanism, deliberately depressing consumption through deflationary policies

Mr Bootle concludes that inflation causes unemploy-ment only because it affects different groups of people (or countries) unequally or unpredictably. Deflationary policies designed to bring down the average rate of inflation do little to ameliorate this central problem, while inflicting considerable damage of their own.

A number of economists believe that it is not inflation leads, for instance, to arbitrary shifts of income and wealth from creditors to debtors — including reasur-bution from old people living on savings to young people borrowing to set up home, and from households who lend the Government money lend the Government money but buying gilts to the lusion". All groups are wise greater when inflation is by buying gilts to the final loss of "money il-higher. Reducing the average Government which sees the lusion". All groups are wise level of inflation by a few per real value of its debt falling. cent may not mean the rate is

agonize over reducing in-flation by a few percentage points, but to improve anticipation of inflation by wide-spread use of indexation for incomes, financial contracts improve the pay bargaining and so on. Then the only costs of inflation will be the relatively insignificant ad-ministrative ones of changing price labels and so on.

"Provided that the costs of even perfectly anticipated inflation are not great, there is a good case for trying to cope with inflation by proving the degree to which inflation is anticipated, and ensuring that all parts of the economy are allowed to adjust to it," Roger Bootle There are even some econ-

omists, though fewer than as such that causes problems there used to be, who believe but the fact that it is that inflation has some imperfectly anticipated. This positive benefits. In particular it provides an automatic reconciliation of the battle between competing groups for a higher share of national

The solution, these econerodes living standards. The omists argue, is not to distributional struggle is seen

without the prospect of rapid economic growth to square the circle by giving to the poor without taking from the

Without sufficient authority to compel a particular distribution of income, or sufficient consensus about what it should be, a tendency towards continuing and perhaps accelerating inflation

may be inevitable.

Tackling inflation by creating unemployment, how-ever, is likely to exacerbate the very distributional con-flict which produces inflation in the first place. Many economists, how-

ever, not by any means hardline monetarists, share with the Government the belief that inflation must be controlled if the economy is to grow on a sustainable basis, because they see the choice not between a high steady rate and a low steady rate but between a steady rate and an accelerating one. What are we left with?
There seems to be little

evidence that knocking a few percentage points off in-flation produces benefits that justify the immense costs of achieving it through restric-tive financial policies. In-flation, unlike deflation, does not cripple the economy.
While undesirable, it is
tolerable (and, through
indexation and so on, could be made more so). Mass unemployment is policy of deflation also fails to tackle the underlying causes of inflation. It exacerbates the distributional conflict, and does little to

When demand revives. inflation is all too likely to pick up again, perhaps worse than before, as workers seek compensation for living standards and companies try to restore eroded profit

Either we accept it and adjust to it as best we can, as some other high-inflation countries have done, or we attempting, through an in-comes policy or otherwise, to bring a degree of consensus into the process of fixing incomes.

The most worrying feature of the Government's strategy is, as Roger Bootle says: "t dreadful prospect that granted success against in-flation, granted even continuing success, after all we have been through, and with a now much weaker economic base, the underlying prob-lems of the British economy would remain much as they were, almost unaffected by what the Government would regard as a tremendous achievement."

Business Editor

A Pandora's Box from Sir Geoffrey

The indexation of capital gains tax and the decision to open up index-linked government stocks to all are potentially the most revolutionary moves in the savings market for a decade of more. Certainly they are the most radical measures announced in last week's Budget and will have farreaching implications for the investing institutions, the movement of sterling, conventional gilts, equities and the Government's funding programme.

First, there is debate on how indexing for everybody will affect the institutions. There is a school which suggest that a major selling point of the exempt funds was their tax efficiency. Now that the taxpayer on the Clapham omnibus can enjoy the same advantages, the argument runs, the funds must henceforth demonstrate their ability to innovate. And indeed a life office has already been quick off the mark by introducing a unit-linked all find

Doubtless the banks, other life offices and unit trusts will follow suit with schemes designed to offer savers full protection savers full protection against inflation. More importantly for the future structure of the savings industry, these schemes are likely to tighten the grip of the institutions after the private investors initial fling with the 2 per cent Treasury stock 1988 which will meet with an enthusiastic response this week. In the three working days since the index-linked issues led the way to one of the largest gilt-edged bon-anzas in living memory. So much for any hopes the-

Government may have harthrough indexation for all. The middle-men will survive and thrive. But whatever the competition, the basic principle is revolutionary. The new revolutionary. The new indexed stock is kin to the creation of a new currency and has more in common

with property or an equity than with a conventional gilt. Investors if they hold the stock for six years can calculate exactly their capital return. And since it has virtually

assumption that OPEC will regard the new instrument as a profitable and easily accessible alternative to oil in the ground.

This brings us to impact on sterling. This could be substantial in the medium-term, although the Government must be hoping that a rush will be avoided. firstly because the oil producers' financial surplus has dwindled and secondly, because other countries will introduce index-linked is-sues of their own.

Should the rush on index stocks become embarrassing, the Government has the option of buying in conventional gilts, or alternatively, selling more indexers to mop up the demand. The problem with the first option is that it could wreck the market, while the second course would merely lower the real return, already down from 3 per cent to 2½ per cent last

. Third, other savings instruments like bank and building society deposits will become less attractive. Holders will switch (albeit slowly) into investments which offer a large element of capital gain.

Fourth, and most important, is the question raised by the philosophy of idexa-tion. Does it build in inflationary expectations or does it focus minds on real instead of nominal values? The answer is almost certainly the latter. Indexation of savings without indexation of say wages, and prices as in Brazil, should not inflate expectations. It should on the other hand, kill the notion of paper profits which has been the main feature of the housing boured about cutting down market for the past decade the power of the institutions time since 1945. The immediate future is likely to see the pension funds and life offices pulling out of index stocks as the real return falls further away from the 3 per cent mini-mum they feel actuarily worthwhile. The gap will be filled by private and foreign investors.

Longer-term, indexation could have a profound impact on investment flows, and how the institutions sell their wares. Unwittingly or not, the Chancellor may have opened a Pandoras no competition inter- bave nationally it is a fair Box.

Scottish Rugby Union has yet to raise all the money it needs to cover the moderniza-

Brussels.

The European Monetary affairs the national System celebrated its third interest must in the end birthday this weekend. Since count above the intercoming into operation after an inauspicious delay of an inauspicious delay of Since the EMS was first nearly three months, it has mooted, Belgium had been become established as one of counted as its truest sup-

• I look forward to the publication this week of a study by Anne Glyn-Jones of the prospects for small busi-ness in the Devon town of few reverent words praising Belgian Government threat-its success. The EEC Com- ened at one point to leave the mission fusses over it like a Among the difficulties faced 19th century nanny, jealous responsible for its develop-ment and always proposing ways in which the infant can grow and become a credit to the bureacrats in Brussels.

To its credit, the European Monetary System (EMS) has undoubtedly acted as a stabil-ising influence on the currencies of those countries

that are full members.
But it has fallen short of many of the hopes and fears invested in it during the summer of 1978 when Chancellor Helmut Schmidt of West Germany and President Valery Giscard d'Estaing of France pushed ahead with the idea of creating a zone of monetary stability in Europe in defiance of the scepticism of the British Government of

Mr James Callaghan. On the debit side, it has failed to contribute to a narrowing of differences in the economic development of the richer and poorer EEC member states.

It has not provided the can't get a publisher, but Miss Glyn-Jones who is a sity, has the backing both of the university and of Devon County Council for her study economic and monetary poli-cies. The system, which was Firms in a Country Ross Davies year to deal with the strong.

> President Reagan. There have been five adjustments made to the markets. central rates at which the Some governments like the currencies participating fully French were prepared to risk in the exchange rate regime hitching their currencies to of the EMS are linked.

> While it would be wrong to would force inflation out of hold such changes against their domestic economies. the system—it was specific Others like Belgium and While it would be wrong to cally intended to provide for Denmark had little choice fixed but adjustable ex- because of the relative smallchange rates in Europe— it ness of their economies and would be equally false to their high dependence on dismiss the changes as a bilateral trade with Germany. matter of mere routine.

weakness in that they bear the EMS partly because it witness to the lack of feared the loss of competitieconomic between the member states. membership of a Deut-Moreover, the most recent schmark currency zone.

Since the EMS was first

the totems of the European porter. But in the row over Community. its plans to steal a competi-The thrice yearly summit tive march on its fellow EEC gatherings of EEC leaders member states through a 12 invariably put on record a per cent devaluation, the ened at one point to leave the

system.

The whole episode has

major increase in oil prices, creating further pressu-from a surplus to a deficit a currency adjustment. country and ran up the highest balance of payments deficit of any industrial country in 1980.

This weakening of Germ-the strength of the dollar the strength of the

EMS, was making heavy weather in tackling inflation.

Despite a dogged policy of austerity, Giscard's Prime Minister M Raymond Barre

poisoned relations with increases has been moving in an economic environment Luxembourg, with which upwards since the EMS was that is rather similar to that Belgium has formed an created and the socialist in which the European "Cur-INTERNATIONAL OUTLOOK:

failed to hold inflation below 10 per cent. The rate of price

EUROPEAN MONETARY SYSTEM

By Peter Norman

economic union for 60 years. Although the EMS is supposed to promote monetary and economic cooperation in the EEC, the first the Luxembourg authorities Luxembourg authornus knew of the Belgian plans was when Herr Horst Schulthe West German chairman of the EEC monetrary committee, summoned them on Friday night to a hastily called meeting in Brussels the following day. Friction can happen in the best run families. But the nasty taste left by the February central rate adjustments has come at a particu-

larly inopportune time. For the global economic factors that helped to con-Europeans with an effective weapon against the movements of the dollar on foreign exchange markets and the vagaries of American to constribute to the success of the fine function could cease and the vagaries of American to constribute to the success of the function could cease to constribute to the future.

to operate in the future.
When the EMS was in the inspired in part by a wish to process of being set up, the "do something" about the overriding fear of many weak dollar of the Carter European governments was Presidency, failed then just that their currencies would as it has failed over the past be dragged upwards in the wake of the deutschmark. dollar and high interest rates. The German currency apdollar and high interest rates arising from the policies of peared to have an almost limitless potential for revaluation on foreign exchange

the deutschmark in the hope that hard currency policies The Labour government de-They are a symptom of cided to keep Britain out of convergence veness that would follow

Government of President tutional development of Mitterrand will he hard-pressed to keep inflation at the 13.75 per cent annual rate monetary "system" envisaged at the Bremen and Reussels summits in 1978. Cooperation and Develop-

pulling out of the inflation-ary spiral caused by the second oil crisis. The rate of consumer price increases dropped below 6 per cent in fragile this can be. February and the recent 4.2 Against the good achieved per cent wage settlement in limiting currency fluctuations must be set the ing sector, lends substance to ing sector, lends substance to dangers which arise from hopes that inflation may fall fixing unrealistic exchange below 5 per cent this year.

Other indicators also point to a divergence in economic performance between France and Germany. The OECD has forecast that France will run a current account balance of payments deficit of around \$6,800m for the second year running in 1982 while Germany's payments have been to accompany its third birthmoving rapidly into equilib- day and the 25th anniversary rium over the past nine of the signing of the Treaty months and could, according of Rome at the end of this to some experts, show a modest surplus this year.

The Mitterrand Govern-

ment's plans to boost state spending by increasing the borrowing requirement also compare unfavourably with Bonn's efforts to keep public deficits under control, even allow. Commission figures France's net borrowing as a percent-age of Gross Domestic Prod-uct will, at 3.1 per cent this year, be below the German Full British membership level of 3.6 per cent.

in the low inflation West

creating further pressure for

any's external position hel-ped disguise the fact that all continental currencies as France, the other pole in the "weak". What shou;d happen EMS, was making heavy to European exchange rates to European exchange rates if, as European statesmen hope, American interest rates fall and international investment capital switches out of the dollar?
The EMS is now operating

rency snake" operated in the 1970s - and France had to drop out of that institution

Because member states have failed sufficiently to coordinate their economic policies and have ignored the

The EMS provides a modment.

In West Germany, there est framework for certain exchange rate disciplines, but are signs that the country is depends for its survival on

> rates. Today the mark and the guilder are undervalued against the other members of the system and especially the French franc. EEC finance ministers and

central banks are working on

various limited developments of the EMS to provide an month. But the changes will be largely symbolic, confer-ring, for example, a greater importance on the European Currency Unit while leaving it to markets and ordinary mortals to translate wishes into fact when conditions

For Britain EMS member ship would have been a real would also have given the Other uncertainties must EMS a political stimulus that be added to the divergence in could have promoted its economic performance development. With the sysbetween France and Ger- tem now facing a more many. Belgium, for example, hostile economic environ-is likely to move from being ment, it needs still more in the low inflation West political support from all German camp this year. Last EEC member states if it is to month's franc devaluation contribute to a more bal-

Murray Western Investment Trust

A satisfactory year

The net asset value of each ordinary and B ordinary share increased over the year by 11.8 per cent, compared with a rise in the FT Actuaries All-Share Index

Results for the year ended 31st December, 1981

_	1981	1980	
Equity shareholders' interest	£93,525,965	£83,650,035	
Asset value per share	117.7p	105.3p	
Revenue available for ordinary shareholders	£1,978,487	£1,835,673	
Earnings per ordinary share	2.55p	2.38p	
Ordinary dividend per share	2.50p	2.30p	
Capitalisation issue in B ordinary shares	2.1255%	2.28042%	

Geographical di	SUIDUUOI	f of fua ée m	ents at 31st Dec	ember, 198	П
	1981	1980		1981	1980
UK	41.81%	39.65%	Europe	3.18%	2.21%
North America	32.80%	35.00%	Brazil	0.39%	0.70%
Japan & Far East	15.51%	12.33%	South Africa		0.33%
	·			93.69%	90.22%
		·. ·	Bonds	6.31%	9.78%
				100.00%	100.00%

Investment policy

The board has decided that the time is appropriate to increase substantially the US portfolio. It is proposed to switch approximately half of the UK portfolio and approximately one-quarter of the Japanese portfolio into the United States. Initially a substantial part of this money will be invested in US bonds, until it seems appropriate to re-invest in US equities. Some increase in the European portfolio is likely.

The board has also decided to increase the gearing at the present time by raising short term currency loans, partly in US dollars and partly in yen, to the value of £10m. The cash raised from these loans will be invested in US bonds.

Copies of the report may be obtained from the Secretary, Murray Western Investment Trust PLC, 163 Hope Street, Glasgow G2 2UH.

An Investment Trust managed by Murray Johnstone Limited.



Capitalization and week's change

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Begin, Today. Dealings End, March 26. 5 Contango Day, March 29. Settlement Day, April 5.

	ACCOUNT DAYS	Forward bargains are	March 26. S Contango Day, March 25. Settle permitted on two previous days. e number of shares in Issue for the stock quote		
Slockout- Price Ch'ge Int Gross standing last on only Red f Stock Friday week Yield Yield	Capitalization Price Ch'go Gross Div	Price Ch'ge Gross Div Capitalization last on div yid Company Friday week peace &	Price Ch'ge Gross Div Capitalization last on div yid	Capitalization Price Chigo Gross Divisid on divisid Friday week pence & P/E	Capitalization Price Chige Gross Div
BRITISH FUNDS	COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL	175.5m Electr'nic Rent 97 +4 6.2 6.4 l 15.4m Elliott B. 90 -6 4.6 5.1 11.2m Ellis & Everard 140 8.8 6.3 l	5.4 5.256.000 Metal Bulletin 120 7.9 6.6 14.2 9.929.000 Metalrax 46 4I 3.1 6.8 7.1 8.6 1.945.000 Mettoy 12 0.1 1.2 7.6 43.5m Meyer M. L. 72 47 3.1 4.3	8.771.000 %GI 113 12.6510.5 29 8.7 11.5 3.858.000 Wadde Potteries 33 29 8.7 11.5 3.858.000 Wadden 81 4.68 5.7 5.9 6.8 5.351.000 Walker J. Gold 60 -1 5.7 9.5 7.5	SHIPPING 124.7m Brit & Com 385 -11 19.35 5.5 7.8 64.4m Caledonia lov 366 -5 20 0 5.5 3.4 35.0m Fuber J 138 +10 3.3 2.1 12.7
SHORTS 800ms Treas 844, 1982 384 838, 12,430 1600m Exch 944, 1982 284, 0 947, 13,042 800m Exch 844, 1982 984, 0 9,427, 13,042 1000m Exch 345, 1983 984, 0 9,043, 13,080 1550m Treas 129, 1983 287, 0 12,138, 13,229	4.472.000 AB Electronics 115 -3 5.7 5.0	1.851.000 Eison & Robbins 19 -4 0.1 6.7 24.8m Empire Stores 78 . 3.6 4.5 10.5m Energy Serv 28 . 1.1 4.11 267.6m Eng China Clay 159 +1 10.3 6.5	0.7 29.1 m Mining Supplies 122 +1 2.96 2.3 13.1 9.2 128.2m Mitchell Cotts Gp 48 -22 5.2 10.8 13.2	6.344,000 Do NV 56 -2 5.7 10.2 7.0 17.5m Ward & Gold 115 +6 7.9 6.8 8.2 133.0m Ward T.W. 228 h . 15.70 6.9 8.0 13.4m Ward White 63 . 6.0 2.5 6.2	36.0m Fisher J 188 +10 3.3 2.1 12.7 8.640,000 Jacobs J. J. 372 3.5 8.8 16 143.1m Ocean Trans 127 +5 12.9 19.1 60 175.8m F&O'Did' 124 -5 11.4 9.2 7.8
500m Treas 944-1983 967 - 9.53712.211 800m Srch 1376-1983 100 - 1 13.488 13.457 900m Frch 100-1983 955 - 1 10.439 12.856 500m Frund 5-6-1982-84 90 - 6.111 11.835 1100m Exch 1144-1984 964 . 11.625 12.197	1.072.000 Af Ind Prod 11 -2 0.0e 0.1 82.2m APV Hidgs 270 -1 12.9 4.8 6.5	301.3m Erita & Co 76 +2 5.7 7.5 16.2m Experanza 135 +3 9.6 6.9 1 194.1m Euro Ferries 30 -1 44b 5.5 40.5m Eurotherra int 354 +20 7.1 2.0 2	7.2 9.720.000 Moben Gtp 22 -2 .R. 7.4 1.9 570.000 Modern Eng 27 .43 15.9 5.3 53.3m Molins 162 .11.3 6.2 8.4 3.1 7.128.000 Monk A. 66 +2 3.95 6.0 7.4	38.2m Waterford Glass 18 . 1.8 10.2 8.4 12.6m Watmonghs 203 . 7.8 3.8 7.8 29.6m Watts Blake 175 45 4.8 2.7 10.4 18.5m Weavell 57 -5 3.9b 6.9 5.2	MINES 256.6m Angle Am Coal £102 2 51.5 4.9
1250m Exch 34-1984 84 -4 3.573 11.193 1050m Fress 124-1984 964 -4 12.388 13.465 1090m Fress 154-1985 1034 +4 14.530 12.605 1090m Exch Cv 124-1985 1034 +4 14.530 12.605 1250m Fress 34-1985 774 -4 3.393 11.548	29.4m Acrow A' 48 +1 1.1e 2.2 18.3m Advance Serv 624,7 7.6 8.1 40.5m Adwest Group 198 +4 10.7 5.4 11.4 7.800,000 Aeron't & Gen.185 -20 5.0 2.6 13.2	2.620.000 Eva Industries 28 1.4e 5.1. 13.5m Evode Hidga 85 +6 2.6 3.1 34.9m Extel Grp 280 +4 11.4 4.1 15.0m Expand Netal 69 -1 6.4b 9.3	7.3 1.506,000 Montfort Kuit 50 2.9 5.1	4.982.900 Websters Grp 41½ -½ 3.6 8.6 7.6 14.2m Welr Grp 572 +1 0.1 8.2	1.034.1m Anglo Am Corp 456 -67 58.4 12.8 622.8m Ang Am Gold 1259: -24 615 21.7 272.5m Anglo Am Inv 1274 -69: 504 18.5 28.5m Anglovaal 116 -6 167 10.4
1100m Tress 11276 1865 234 44 12.563 13.866 1300m Exch 12476 1865 234 44 12.573 13.964 1150m Exch 12476 1896 2372 42 12.564 13.934		F—H 5.800.000 FMC 58 2.9 4.9 36.2m Fairriew Est 112 +6 5.7 5.0		56.3m Westland Air 95 -5 10.0 10.5 3.0 Westland Air 95 -5 10.0 10.5 3.0 Westland 52 +2 8.1e 0.9 8.1e	314.7m Ararco 110 44 42.9 4.3 93.3m Blyvors 389 46 108 27.7 14.0m Bracken Mines 100 42 33.2 33.2 151.2m Buffelsfontein £124 45 349 25.4
500m Exch 1344-1987 979 +14 13.575 13.919	18.1m Anderson Strath 101½ 4½ 5.9 5.8 11.3 17.1m Angila TV 'A 132 49 8.5 6.5 6.4 411.0m Angilo Amer Ind 59 -1 89.8 10.0 2.9 5.485.000 Aquascutum A 32½ 4½ 2.9 9.0 10.4 43.7m Argyll Foods 104 41 4.6 4.5 14.4	3.656,000 Farmer S.W. 144 +2 13.1 P.1 4.445,000 Feedex Lid 34 +1 1.2 3.67 51,6m Fenner J. H. 168 12.9 7.7 1 20,1m Fergusen Ind 96 7.9 8.2.1 277,3m Fergusen 550 -3 10.0 15.3	5.7 39.0m News Int 98 +2 5.9 5.1 1.6 103.9m Norcros 1067 -3 795.7.4 72 2.3 5.694.090 Norfolk C Grp 30 -1 0.7 2.4 6.3 4.770.000 Normand Elec 53 k-1	27.2m Wholesale Fit 195 +5 6.1 3.1 14.5 6.922,000 Wigfail H 123 -2 8.66 6.4 7.057.000 Wiggins Grp 108 +12 3.5 3.5 4.8 5.602,000 Wills G. & Sens 93 7.1 7.7 7.4	234.5m Charter Cons 218 +10 14.8 6.8 14.
559m Fund 6-% 1985-87 80% -4 8.311 12.362 1250m Treas 7-6 1985-88 792 -1 9.578 13.128 1052m Treas 7-6 1985-88 792 -1 9.578 13.128 1052m Treas 112% 1989 894 +4 13.03 14.180 601m Treas 55 1996-88 63 - 7.890 12.641	11.7m Ash & Lacy 283 +6 17.9 6.3 7.3 12.3m Ass Book 338 11.7 3.5 22.0 496.1m Ass Brit Feod 138 -6 5.4 3.9 7.3 59.0m Ass Comm 'A' 107 h +13	28.0m Fine Art Dev 43 . 4.35 8.9 55.2m Finlay J. 95 -1 6.0 6.3 2 — Finsider 2 r -7 3.1a 5.9 2 2.666.000 Firm Casile 52 r -7 3.1a 5.9 2 109.9m Froms 295 +9 14.3 4.82	1.7 338.2m Num Foods 164 7.1 4.4 11.4 119.4m Notts Mig 170 6.4 3.8 9.1 5.5 88.9m Kurdin & Prock 152 45 3.5 2.3 2.8 9.2 compon Nuselly Ind 349 79, 3.1 2.8 3.7	58.1m W'slet Blughes 355 +15 19.6 5.4 9.0 1,622,600 Wood S. W. 28 5 51.5m Wood Hall Tat 210 h +2 8.9 4.2 196.8m Woolworth 52 -1 6.1 11.7 18.3	89.1m Driefontein 1994 +152 170 18.4
#50ms Treas 13° 1990 95° + 13.7° 214.131 1600m Freh 12' 1990 91° + 13.7° 31.7° 31.1° 5 600m Treas 94° 1987-90 77° - 10.936 13.225 2000m Treas 114° 1997 98° + 13.400 14.251 400m Fund 54° 1987-91 62° + 19.100 12.7°1	12.3m Ass Fisheries 70 -2 2.9 4.1 5.9 22.7m Ass Leisure 87 +1 7.5 8.6 6.2 57.1m Ass News 158 -3 14.9 7.9 7.0 8.587,000 Ass Paper 60 -2 3.4 5.7 9.3 1,920.000 Atkins Bros 60 .7.1 11.9 7.4	50.3m Fitch Lovell 76 -1 7.4 9.8 6,609.000 Fegarty E. 66 -1 5.7 8.7 —— Ford Mir BDR 58 +3 4,148.000 Foreinster 112 6.0 5.4 175.5m Foseco Min 216 +7 12.76 5.9 1	80 9.7 2.1 7.0 11.3m Ocean Witsons 43 -1 4.1 9.4 8.3	11.2m Yarrow & Co 280 -10 11.6 4.7 5.373,000 Zetters 85 -6 3.9 4.6 8.0	25.9m Elsburg Gold 86 -1 14.3 15.5
FOOM Exch 12%-(1991 882 +% 13.080 14.031 850m Treas 12%-(1992 804 +% 13.718 14.184 600m Treas 10% 1992 804 +% 12.552 13.840 1150m Exch 12%-(1992 90% +% 13.653 14.160 1000m Exch 13/5-(1992 90% +% 14.048 14.219	700.000 Audintronic 6 -12e	23.9m Foster Bros 52 -6 4.8 9.2 16.3m Fothergill & H 133 -2 11.1 8.3 18.226.000 Francis Ind 74 7.1 9.6 94.7m Freemans PLC 136 5.6 4.1 1 5.062.000 French T. 135 +8 8.6 6.3	0.8 19.8m Ower Owen 213 6.1 2.8 7.4 52 1.020.000 Oxley Printing 13	1 40.4M BLICATION OU +1/2 1.4 3.9 10.0	34.3m Groottlei 300 -16 80.2 26.7
600m Fund 6° 1993 59° 5 10.020 12.741 1250m Treas 1345 1993 1014 +1 14.104 14.191 600m Treas 1426 1994 1025 +1 14.233 14.158 1800m Exch 1256 1994 914 +5 13.808 14.157 1350m Exch 1256 1994 914 +5 13.808 14.154	32 Day Automotive Pd 57 +4 2.9 5.1 . 7.102.000 Aron Rubber 107 -3 4.3 4.0 . 1.555.9m B.A.T. Ind 428 -10 30.0 7.0 6.6 19 6m BBA Grp 34 . 25 7.3 .	51.3m French Kter 108 +32 49 4.5 5.634.000 Friedland Doggi 92 69 7.5 1 23.5m Galliford 62 -3 3.8 6.1 1.845.000 Carford Littey 23 1.9 6.9 5.339.000 Garnar Booth 75 -2 8.9 11.8	81 30.5m Do ANV 133 -5 6.2 4.7 4.1 53.4m Pauls & Whites 202 10.0 5.0 6.7 7.3 95.2m Peurson Long 231 +7 119 5.2 7.9 5-8 173.9m Peurson & Son 246 -3 14.3 5.8 6.3	373 7m C Fin de Suez E397a +Dn 286 7.5 11.7 19.7m Daily Mail 7st 386 +5 42.9 10.8 7.9 19.6m Do A 293 +5 42.9 10.9 7.8 33.2m Electra inv 59 -1 4.3b 7.5 13.9 16.6m Eng Assac Grp 185 -5 4.3b 2.3 16.8	84.0m Kinross 467 -9 97.4 20.8 34.5m Kinof 51116 45. 561 14.5 14.2m Lestie 89 -3 37.7 35.6 14.2m Lydenburg Plat 100 -17 22 8 22.8
900m Tress 94- 1994 769; 44 12.234 13.388 1500m Tress 120- 1895 894 47 13.720 14.141 214m Gas 37- 1990-95 454 -154 6.719 11.114 900m Erch 104cc 1995 785 44 13.119 13.896 900m Tress 134c 1895 964 41 13.778 13.992 900m Tress 14cc 1896 1004 474 14.183 14.209	237.3mt BET Dfd 159 +3 10.8 6.8 7.7 609.2mt BICC 324 +11 14.8h 4.6 13.6 5.5 3mt BOC 164 7.3 4.5 8.8 391.6mt BPB Ind 408 +29 13.6 3.3 9.5	11.6m Geers Gross 140 +4 6 4 4.6 1 4.477.3m GEC 516 -1 15.7 1.9 I	7.7 62.6m Pegter-Hart 206 +6 13.6 6.6 9.5 6.5 6.923.000 Pentland Ind 67 2.4 3.6 7.9 5.888.000 Pentos 13 -1 e	92.0m Exco Int 216 -12	425.9m M(3) Hidgs 149 -3 3.2 22 4.000.000 biTD (Mangula) 20
Form Trees 90 1982-96 725 44 12:400 13 378 1350m Trees 1546 1996 1124 415 14:306 14:167 800m Exch 1346 1996 1004 411 13:806 13:902 1000m Trees 14 26 1996 106 4117 1:894 1:24 1:24 1:24 1:24 1:24 1:24 1:24 1:2	39.3m BPC 33 -1 8.3 10.2 6.7 1.134.000 BPM Hidgs A 81 8.3 10.2 6.7 10.1 m BSG Int 154 0.1 0.9 90.9m BSR Ltd 79 +1 0.7 0.9	2.035.000 Gleves Grp 35 -3e 90.8m Gill & Puffus 138 -2 12.0n 8.7 1 444.000 Glasgow Pavilion 37 -1 8.370.000 Glass Glever 124 +2 3.6b 2.9 1	3.03-100 Philips Fin 54 1482 42 575 11.9 31.8m Philips Lamps 477 -20 38.2 8.0 8.8 5.250.000 Pifcs Ridgs 210 -5 7.5 3.6 8.3	106 3m Independent Inv 130 -4 0.7 0 5 12.5 25.5m M & G Grp PLC 316 -1 17.9 5 7 12.5 13.1m Manson Fin 68 42 3.7 5.4 17.7 33.5m Martin R.P 340 -45 13.1 3.6 12.2 77.0m Mercantile Hse 440 -30 13.6 3.1 20.7	42.0m Middle Wits 435 -85 341 7.8 557.9m Minorco 342 -9 11.9 3.5 12.0m Nihgate Explor 175 -15 Peko Wallsend 279 -4
LONGS 1500m Treas 134% 1997 98 +15 13.792 13.877 1000m Exch 107% 1997 80% +14 13.109 13.864 800m Treas 88% 1997 71 . 12.887 13.732	106.2m Babcock Int 97 -1 10.0 10.3 12.2 3.298.000 Balley C.H. Ord 6 -4 7.2 42.3m Balrd W. 225 +12 18.59 8.2 5.7 34.5m Baker Perkins 104 +2 7.3 70	3.486.000 Glossop Ltd 75 6.6 8.8 1 75.0m Glynwed 115 +6½ 10.5 9.1 3.482.000 Gunten Hidgs 27 +4 6 7.130.000 Gurdon & Gotch 156 10.7 6.9 1	4,6 471.1m Pilkington Bros 281 +8 15.0 5.3 7,0 8.773.000 Plaxions 148 12.1 8.2 6.7 25.3m Pleasurama 435 +45 13.6 3.1 11.4 5.0 881.3m Pleasey 378 +10 11.4 3.0 19.9	65.6m Mills & Allen 523 +5 28.6 5.5 10.5 409.9m Sime Darby 57 +1 2.5 4.4 8.8 3.231.000 Smith Bros 37 2.1 5.8 4.449.000 Tradail Oses £29 27.0 1.4 10.7m Wagon Fin 46 +3 5.8 12.7 28.8	194.8th Pres Brand £13's +1's 338 24.4 162.0th Pres Steyn £114's -1'h 293 26.3 26.0th Rand Mine Prop 210 -20 17.1 8 2 109.9th Randfontein £20's, +1's 412 20.3 Renison 156 +8
1000m Exch 150 1997 1104 +15 14.314 14.233 1000m Treas 58ch 1995 8 625 -1 11.237 12.833 1100m Treas 151-5 1998 1095 +0 14.223 14.681 2100m Exch 127c 1998 974 +15 13.553 13.790 600m Treas 912c 1999 765 +5 12.693 13.281 2000m Exch 124cc 1999 891 -15 13.631 13.881	19.7m Rambers Stores 55 -1 2.4 4.4 7.5 3.246.000 Banro Con* 60 .4.3 7.2 7.7 9.229.000 Barker & Dobson 72 -1 44.3.3m Bariow Rand 348 -15 38.6 11.1 32 207.3m Barratt Devs 250 +17 17.66 6.3 77	1.674.000 Gordon L. Grp 31 07 2.3 3 6.052.000 Gramplan Hidgs 60 64 10.7 3 361 5m Granada A' 246 -2 6.9 2.8 1 1.118.1m Grand Met Lid 211 12 10.5 5.0 44.4m Gratian PLC 100 59 5.9 1	9.3 15.5m Piysu 126 +12 3.1 2.4 13.2 5.2 25.5m Polly Peck 350 +10 51 1.5 17.5 5.5 91.6m Portain Hildgs 508 18.2 3.6 9.6 9.6 20 12.9m Portainth News 108 4.6 4.3 8.4	15.9m Yule Catto 85 +2 3.1 3.7 INSURANCE	972.9m Rio Tinto Zinc 414 -13 22.9 55 179.2m Rustenburg 143 -17 23.9 16.7 7,350.000 Saint Piran 63 fb 2.9 4.5 109.4m St Heiena £11b -11a 321 282 50.0m Sentrust 278 -24 54 9 19.7
500m Treas 10½-5 1999 834 +1 13.122 13.522 1050m Treas 13°-5 2000 96°+ +14 13.727 13.803 1250m Treas 14°c 1938-01 104°a +1°a 14.004 14.003 1550m Evch 12°a 1990-02 90 +14 13.550 13.735 1500m Treas 13°a°c 2000-03 101°a +2 13.840 13.843	8.709.000 Barrow Hepbn 34 3.1 9.2 14.0 7.322.000 Barton Grp PLC 30½ 4½ 3.4b11.2 12.8 14.7m Bath & Pland 77 64 8.4 7.8 1.276.9m Bayer £274 4 146 5.3 14.0 10.9m Beatson Clark 194 11 4 5.9 16.6	27.9m GI Univ Stores 513 e23 18.2 3.5 1 1.235.3m Do A 508 e23 18.2 3.6 1 2.551.000 Gripperruds 102 6.7 6.5 279.8m GKN 169 e77 11.4 6.8 56.4m H.A.T. Grp 92 e5 3.96 4.3 i	3.0 3.167,000 Pratt F. Eng 59 -5 6.3 10.8 2.5 6.005,000 Preedy A. 68 -2 5.0 7.4 11.0	53.0m Britannic 276 +2 20.6 7.5 600.1m Com Union 146 -4 16.9 11.5 522.4m Eagle Star 382 -10 17.9 4.7 1.182.000 Edinburgh Gen 14 1.4bi0.2 14.0 89.5m Equity & Law 446 -6 19.3 4.3	11.4m SA Land 125 +5 22.0 17.6 14.479.000 South Crofty 24
800m Treas 111/-; 2001-04 86% +1% 13.233 13.420 443m Fund 312/-; 1999-04 37 -2 9.609 11.434 2050m Treas 122/-; 2003-05 96% +1% 13.486 13.533 1000m Treas 11. 27; 2006 102 +134 1.983 1.930 600m Treas 84 2002-06 66% +1% 13.232 13.425 2500m Treas 11%-; 2003-07 88% +1% 13.342 13.425	10.9m Beatson Clark 194	13.9m HTV 138 +12 14.3 10.4 175.6m Habitat 128 -2 5 1b 4.0 2 33.7m Haden 218 . 9.3 4.2 22.5m Hall Eng 164 +5 10.9 6.5 175.1m Hall M. 220 -1 6.2 2.8 1	33 4m Pretoria P Cem 300 -20 26.2 8.7 2.8 5.1 5.075.000 Priest B. 30 -1 .e	538.5m Gen Accident 325 *2 23.2 7.1 493.6m GRE 314 -2 23.2 7.4 305.9m Hambro Life 305 -5 14.4 4.7 99.3m Heath C. E. 321 +8 15.7 4.9 14.2 39.4m Hogg Robinson 116 -1 8.6 7.4 9.3	1.635.000 Tanjong Tin 110 5.0 € 5 151.0m Transvall Cons 1171 -2 145 8 3 73.1m UC Invest 373 -47 85.6 23 6 499.6m Vall Recis 121% -11% 538 25.0 14.0m Venilersport 278 -35 44.2 15.9
1250m Treas 13½, 2004-08 994	12.4m Bellway Ltd 95 +7 36.0 10.4 9.6 6.183.000 Bemrose Corp 55 4.3b 7.8 9.4 6.906.000 Benn Brus 103 3.7 5.5 24.5 224.4m Berlst'ds 5.8 W 134 -2 10.7 8.0 9.1 3.483.000 Berlstords 86 +3 5.7 6.6 9.5	20.8m Halma Ltd 109 +1 I.9 L.7 2 2.087.000 Hampson Ind 94 1.1 L1.0 13.7m Hammar Corp 55 -1 5.4b 9.7 585.000 Hamover Inv 39 2.6 8.8 1 587.000 Do NY 38 -1 2.5 6.9 I	5.9 12.4m Queens Moat 34°2 1.6b 4.6 12 7 7.7 6.951.006 R.F.D. Grp 51 4.0 7.8 13.2 2.0 947.9m Racal Elect 385 -3 6.7 1.9 19.0	343.0m Legal & Gen 229 14.3 - 6.2 111.5m Lib Life 5A RI 2184 + 4 .80.5 7.9 9.2 65.5m London & Man 286 -2 15.6 5.5 18.7m Ldu Utd Tuv 213 +8 12.9 6.0 11.9 679.5m Marsh & McLem E184 +1 105 5.7 12.6	5.320.000 Wankie Colliery 21 +1 98.6m Welkom 375 +8 139 37.1 4.122.000 Wand Cons 97 +2 83 8.5 51.5m Western Areas 128 +3 22 20.8 207.1m Western Deep 110 ¹¹ / ₁₆ -4 222 20.8
1909m War Ln 39°7 30 44 12.073 216m Conv 39°6 33 6 10.558 58m Treas 3°6 22°4 644 13.020 273m Consols 29°6 20°4 644 12.263 476m Treas 29°7 Aft 75 19°4 644 12.666	56.0m Bestobell 348 +5 17.9 5.1 9.000.000 Bett Bros 60 +11 4.4 7.4 6.5 84.5m Bibby J. 330 10.5 3.2 10.6 8.632.000 Black & Edg'tn 46 -3 1.4e 3.1	357.5m Hanson Trust 129 +3 7.1 4.5 1 19.6m Hargreaves Grp 56 +2 4.66 8.2 2 80.3m Harris O'nsway 138 +12 5.7 4.1 2 380.2m Harrison Cros 612 -38 46.0 6.5 1 10.7m Hartwells Grp 91 +3 7.7 8.4 6	0.1 166.6m, RPM 60°2 -1°2 55 9.1 51 0.2 13.9m Ratners 47 +1 3.3 7.0 6.1 15.3m Raybeck Ltd 42 3.2 7.7 1.3 199.7m RMC 248 +15 12.9 5.2 8.6	88.0m Minet Hidgs 172 -1 6.8m 4.0 12.9 3.643.000 Moran C 21 f 36.2 149.0m Pearl 414 +6 30.7 7.4 157.8m Phoenix 250 +4 22.4 8.6 692.2m Prudential 233 -7 18.4 7.1	243.6m Western Ridgs £17 -4 507 35 1 538.5m Western Mining 210 +5 1.3 0.8 141.5m Wrokelhaak £115 +4 240 20.7 20.8m Zambia Capper 17
COMMONWEALTH AND FOREIGN 10m Aust 65-81-83 904 44 6 777-13 778 8m E Africa 5545-77-83 91 44 6.411 15.141 — Hungary 425-1824 35	16.8m Blackwd Hodge 214 +1 1.8 8.4 11.7m Blagden & N 110 -2 8.6 7.8 12.9 505.0m Blue Circle Ind 476 -2 22.5 4.7 6.3 7.452.000 Blundell Perm 117 +2 8.0 6.8 7.1 4.342.000 Bodycote 35 -1 5.7 10.4 6.3	634.5m Hawker Sidd 322 -6 12.7 3.9 1 2.163.000 Hawkins & T'son 25 -1 1.4 5.7 3.110.000 Hawkins 9 44 0.4 4.0 1 6.530.000 Haymes 131 11.4 8.7 1	9.1 5.375.000 Redream Nat 138 11.8 8.6 185.6m Rediffusion 215 -6 7.9 3.7 19.0 221.7m Rediand 181 +10 10.5 5.8 11.4 9.491.000 Redman Heenan 51 +1 6.0 11.8	54.7m Refuge 262 412 10.5 4.0	OIL 22.3m Ampol Pet 76 +1 3.4 45 18.5 2,989,000 Anvil 80 -5
— Ireland Try's 81-83 972 ***	85.0m Booker McCop 68 +2 4.6 6.8 8.2 769.5m Roots 212 +5 10.7 5.1 10.7 7.737,000 Borthwick T. 15 -1 0.0 0.1 388.2m Bowater Corp 246 -1 16.4 6.7 12.1 81.5m Bowthrpe Hidgs 202 4.4 2.2 17.6	3.421.000 Helene of Ldn 16½ -1 2.1 12.8 1 522.000 Helical Bar 18	1.803.000 Reed Exec 29 0.1 0.5 1.045.000 Reed Exec 29 0.1 0.5 1.1 312.0m. Reed int 268 -2 18.6 6.9 5.2	434.4m Sun Alliance 150 ₁₄ -4, 53.6 6.1 179.7m Sun Life 312 -3 17.1 5.5 12.6m Trade Indem'ty 175 9.3 53 166.8m Willis Faber 413 17.9 4.3 17.4	### Atlantic Res 150 +10 ### Atlantic Res 150 +10 ### Berkeley Exp 239 -23 9.630 000 Prit Bornee 214 -6 175 82 134 5.050.2m B P 278 -4 28 9b10 4 32 158 3m Burmah Olf 110 -5 9.3 84 67
12m N 7 74% 83-86 82 4% 9.345 13.799 —— Peru 6% Ass 150	5.656.000 Braby Leslie 56 +2	1.667.000 Herman Smith 24 . 0.7 230 17.304.000 Hesitair 40 41 1.4 3.6 11 29.0m Hewden-Stuart 33 -2 1.8 5.5 21 1.282.000 Hewitt J. 57 . 2.6 4.5 1	15 7m Renold Ltd 39e	INVESTMENT TRUSTS 20.5m Alliance Inv 92 3.9 4.2 148.1m Alliance Trust . 294 16.1 3.5	68.1m Carless Capel 173 42 3.9 28 17.9 21.1m Century Olis 93 4.0 4.3 3 6 12.5m Charterhall 36 4 0.4 1.2 39 1 52.8m Charterhae Pet 66 4 1 1b 1.6 17 4 256.0m CF Petroles 510% 415 233 21.7 3.5
LOCAL AUTHORITIES	50.7m Brent Chem Int 133 +1 3.0 2.3 28.2 5.25.000 Brent Walker 75 2.3 3.3 23.0 6.892.000 Brickhouse Dud 46 +1 4.6 9.9 5.2 373.9m Brit Aerospace 187 +6 11.1 6.0 6.5 1.17.7m Brit Car Auctin 81 +4 5.0 6.2 11.7	1,990,000 Hicking P'cost 78	1.2 3.507.000 Richardsons W. 272	48.8m Amer Trust Ord 60 -2 3.0, 5.0	Collins K. 75 -12 — Damson Oil 340 -40 — Gas & Oil Acre 348 -17 96.1m Global Nat Res £4% -3g
25m L C C 34, 1930 22 13.901 25m L C C 54, 80-83 92 • 5.436 14.699 30m L C C 57, 82-83 95 44 6.355 13.118 25m L C C 57, 85-87, 714 +1k 7.807 13.517 25m L C C 54, 83-90 65; +1k 10.438 14.135 40m G L C 54, 93-90 92 21 +1k 10.934 14.035	330.7m Brit Home Strs 156 +4 6.4 4.1 12.0 264.0m Brit Sugar 440 -10 35.7 8.1 5.9 2.736.000 Brit Syphon 27 -2 7.7 5.1 9.2	38.2m Hillards 158 . 4.1 2.6 15 13.9m Binton A 316 . 9 4 3.0 11 — Hoechst 270 . 20.8 7.7 10 9.787.000 Hollas Grp 76 -2 8.6 11.3 4 18.4m Hult Lloyd 51 +1 4.5 5.9 8	3 8,113,000 Rotork Ltd 43 -2 3.1 7.3 4.5 1.6 1,684,000 Routledge & K 146 5.7 3.9 12.9 1.7 5.120,000 Rowillson Con 41 -1, 0.82 23 16.6	22.2m Angio Scot 68 -1 3.4 5.0 20.6m Ashdown Inv 190 -3 9.4 5.0 2.010.000 Atlanta Balt 67 1.4 2.1 67.6m Alantic Assets 56 -1 0.4 0.5 22.9m Bankers Inv 85 +1 5 6 6.6	31.2m KCA Iat E7 -2 7.9 9.0 14.6 201.1m Lasmo
25m G L C 94% 80-82 95 +4 9.692 13.010 75m G L C 124% 1962 991% +4 12.531 13.77 199m G L C 124% 1963 9842 +4 12.679 13.116 16m C of L 64% 80-82 974 +4 5.648 13.224 17m Ag Mt 74% 81-84 854 +12 9.026 14.754	5.961.000 Brotherhood P. 132 -2 4.3 3.3 9.1	22.2m Home Charm 150 +16 4.3 2.7 87.540.00 Bnover 190 -2	5.304.000 Rowton Hotels 140 -1 10.0 7.1.11.7 11.6m Royal Worcts 17712.3 6.9 4.9 117.0m Rugby Cement 98 442 6.9 7.1 8.0 7.0.6m SGB Grp 170 44 8.0 4.7 13.0	80.9m Border & Sthrn 8352112 3 9 4.8	42.2m Premier Cons 40 -2 162.0m Ranger Oil 278 -2 4.447.7m Royal Duich £1612 +4 123 7.4 2.9 3.801.1m Shell Trans 350 +8 29.3 8.4 4.3 109.5m Tricentrol 180 -8 12.0 6.7 7.2
20m Ag Mt 74c5 91-93 64 +1½ 12.047 14.143 12m Ag Mt 67c5 85-90 634 +1¼ 10.453 14.200 20m Glasgow 94c5 80-82 977 -1, 9484 13.564 27m Met Water B 34-03 284 +1¼ 10.435 12.808 20m N I 7c6 83-84 874 +1¼ 8.015 13.979 8m N I Elec 64c6 81-83 942 +1¼ 6.865 12.867	11.3m BBK (H) 21	251.5m Rse of Fraser 166 . 9.4 5.7 10 6.910.000 Howard Mach 24 -2	.8 103.5m SKF 8 113 → 66.9g 5.1 5.5 12.4m Saatcht 403 +10 8.6 2.1 21.4 57.0.1m Sainsbury J. 570 11.8 2.1 19.4 4 567.3m St Gobain £16% ↔ 157 9.6 46.1	120.4m Brit Invest 193 -3 12.6 65 27.8m Broadstone 274 -6 19.6 5.2 24.9m Brouner 78 -1 4.3 5.5 25.1m Capital & Natl 174 -1 99 5.7 694.000 Do B 174	15.0m TR Energy 75 -1 24.0 359.2m Ultramar 313 -28 18.6 5.4 4 9 97 4m Weeks Petrol 185 -10 13.9
10m Swark 64-6 83-86 764 + 8.789 13-629	43.7m Bunzi Pulp 167 10.7 6.4 6.6 i.161.000 Burgess Prod 54 +2 5.0 9.3 5.1 117.3m Burnett B'shire EB -1₂ 18.4 2.3 15.6 3.358.000 Burt Boulton 220 4.8 2.2 136.5m Rutton Grp 159 9.3 5.8 9.9	3,515.000 Hunt Moscrop 15 1:3 8.6 14 15.4m Huntleigh Grp 186 -8 2.3 2.1 16 80.3m Huntley Polimer 112 a +8 6.3 5.7 2 Hutch Whamp 138 +6	0 10.3m Sale Tilney 213 . 11.1 5.2 5.9 4 51.9m Samuel H. A 116 . 8.9 7.7 8.3 5 4.172.000 Sengers 44 -1	20.5m Cardinal Did' 134 -2 71 5.3 34.7m Cedar Inv 105 +7 8.5h 6.3 31.3m Charter Trust 77½ -½ 4.9 6.4 39.2m Coft Ldn Did 82 6.3b 7.7 45.7m Cont & ind 270 +2 16.4 6 1	PROPERTY 18-4m Allied Ldn 87 +3 1 9 2 2 17 5
Capitalization Price Chige Gross Div Last on div yld f Company Friday week pence & P/E	2.818.000 Butterfid-Harvy 19 ² 2 - 1.4e 7.3 C-E	I — L 125.4m ICL 47 +1	8 38.9m Seaco Inc £10 -E16 162 16.2 6.5	26.8st Cont Union 168 +1 8.9 5.3 19.8st Crescent Japan 284 -3 2.1 0.7 12.0st Crescent 120 +2 9.3 7.7 39.1st Delta Inv 170	78.4m Alinatt Ldn 196 6.3 3 2 21.5 4.437.000 Anglo Met 75 -1 1.4b 1.8
DOLLAR STOCKS 227.3m Brascan £89 -16 71.1g 8.2 16.7 — BP Canada £1256 -16 71.1g 8.2 16.7 271.9m Can Pac Ord £1356 -156 6.4 4.3	637.1m Cable & Wireless 338 +4 9.0 3.8 17.2 17.7 17.2 17.7	163.7m IMI 61 - 64 10.5 - 6 19.9m Ibstock Johne'n 70 +2 6.4 9.2 9 1,984.0m Imp Chem Ind 334 -4 27.1 8.1 10 615.0m Imperial Grp 75 -1 10.4 12.0 7 2,709.000 Ingall Ind 42 3.6 8.5 12	7 6.610.000 Securitor Grp 218 2.5 1.2 17.5 3 39.5m Dp NV 213 -3 2.5 1.2 17.1 5 16.4m Security Serv 222 4.4 3 1.9 21.8	8.6TT.000 De Cap 338 -2 11.4m Dom & Gen 272 -2 15.3b 5.5 42.6m Drayton Com 158 -5 7.9b 5 0 56.0m Drayton Coms 168 -5 11.3 4.7	96.7m British Land 93 +1½ 0.7% 0.8 13.9 84.9m Brixton Estate 112 . 42 3.8 25.7 92.0m Cap & Countres 120 . 5.1 4.3 16 6 71 0m Chesterfield 360 +5 9.3 2.6 44.4 48.8m Cluurchbury Ext 650 +10 17.9 2.7 36.4
306.2m El Paso 111% -1 41.7 3.6 21.8 -1 41.7 3.6 21.8 -1 41.7 3.6 21.8 -1 41.7 3.6 21.8 -1 41.7 3.6 21.8 -1 41.7 3.6 21.8 -1 41.7 3.6 21.8 -1 41.7 3.6 21.8 -1 41.7 3.6 21.8 -1 41.7 3.8 21.7 41.7 41.7 41.7 41.7 41.7 41.7 41.7 4	36.0m Can O'seas Pack 205 -5 9.4 4.6 6.1 9.410.000 Canning W. 68 -1 5.7 8.4 6.3 16.5m Capper Neill 57½ -2 6.0 10.4 4.6 1.850.000 Caravans int 19½	93,000 Ingram H. 21e 148.7m Initial PLC 280 +6 13.6 4.81.3 169.2m Int Paint 2306.5 2.8 11 390.1m Int Thomsom 220 -3 13.5 4.8 19 25.4m Int Timber 88 +5 5.7 6.5	0 1.664,000 Sekers int 17 0.3 1.7 . 5.047,000 Seluccourt 9 ²⁴ - 4 1.6 16.7 11.1 24.2 at Serck 57 . 4.9 8.5 10.4 2.350.000 Shaw Carpets 16 -1	62 lm Do Premier 204 - 6 15 3 7.5	33.7m City Offices 126 h . 4.4 3.5 46.5 6.861.000 Control Secs 41 -1 3.9b 9.6 7.9 . 22.2m Country & New T 49 -1 1.2b 2.5
— Husky OH 705 +40 805.9m INCO 160 m -k 3.9 0.5 241.7m IU Int 673 +5 60.0 8.9 2.2 344.9m Kalser Alum 181k +32 75.0 9.2 3.0 32.0m Massy - Ferg 117 +10	5.327.000 Carpets int 222 - 2	44.4m Itoh Bdr 700 5.6 1.2 13.9m JB Hidgs 129 47 5.0 3.6 9 1.190.000 Jacks W. 22 42 21 3.307.000 James M. Ind 15 42 1.4 5.7 6 642.4m Jardine N'500 146 -2 6.5 4.5	3 23.6m Silentoight 105 +3 6.4 61 7.3 9 99.1m Simon Eng 381 -2 17.1 4.5 8.1 1 29.6m Sirder 124 +1 5.0 4.0 8.9	38.8m Eng & N-York 97 -21 5.9 6.1 70.8m Estate Duties 74 -1 3.2 4.3 65.5m First Union Gen 88 -8 7.6 8.6 184.1m Foreign & Colni 621 2.9 4.7 15.3m Gt Japan Inv 305 -9 6.4b 2.1	12.8m Estates & Gen 71 +13 2.5 35 21.3m Evans of Leeds 65 +1 3.4 5.2 14.1 14.5m Fed Lap4 124 -6 5.3 3.9 48.9 222.2m Gi Portland 184 8 7.1 3.9 34.9
549.2m Nurion Simon III% +% 60.5 5.2 9.6 — Pan Canadian 123 -3% — Steep Rock 220 +6 — Trans Can P III% +% — US Steel 13 +% 254.8m Zapata Corp 19% -4 38.1 4.0	96.5m Cawoods 200 . 5.8 2.9 9.9 136.9m Cement Editione 76 5.9 7.8 6.8 8.321.000 Cen & Sheer 13 -4, 1.5 115	2.886,000 Jarvis J. 355 +2 18.9 6.5 6 1.376,000 Jensupa Hidgs 33 +42 2.9 8.7 42 18.0 Juhnson & FB 17	0 41.4m Skeichier 273 -12 15.0b 5.5 12.5 9 5.143.000 Smith D. S. 95 . 10.0 10.5 7.5 216.5m Smith & Neph 106 -3 5.0 4.7 12.9 0 130.5m Smith W. R. 'A 171 +2 6.7 3.9 16.5	18.3m Gen Funda Ord 291 -9 11.4 3.9 1,400.000 Do Conv 275 26.7m Gen Inv & Tsts 174 -4 90 5.3 11.5m Gen Scottish 59 -1 4.48 7.5 228.9m Globe Trust 140 10.7 7.7	241.7m Hammerson A 645 -5 13.6 2.1739 115.4m Haslemere Esta 398 -6 8.98 2.5 27.1 29.6m Kent M. P. 69 -2 1.6 2.3 6.5 106.9m Laing Props 192 +2 5.1 3.2 27.4
BANKS AND DISCOUNTS 119.5m Aliled Irish 86 96 11.2 2.9	658.000 Change Wares 20 -3e 43.0m Chioride Grp 34 -2e 16.1m Christies Int 133 +1 10.0 7.5 8.7 69.2m Chubb & Sons 114 -1 7.8 6.8 22.3	9.300.000 Jones (Eroesi) 93 +3 5.6 6.0 14 3.094.000 Jourdan T. 76 -2 7.5 9.9 7. 8.108.000 Kalamazoo 44 +1 3.6 8.1 13 6.336.000 Kelsey Ind 165 11.4 6.9 9.	0 81.3m Smurfit 61 -2 5.7 9.4 7.1 9. 11 6m Snla Viscosa 27	66.8m Great Northern 138 -16 9.4 6.8 7.360.000 Greatriar 184 -8 3.3 1.8 7.960.000 Creatman Hae 193 5.2 2.7 57.2m Guardian 1132 -12 6.7 5.9 16.0m Hambros 88 4.3 4.9	1.042.1st Land Securities 303 -5 11.9 3.9 31.9 52.1st Ldn & Prov Sh 483 . 3.4 0.7
450 2nd ANZ Grp 216 −5 16.5b 7.7 5.2 1.495.9m Bank America £10 → 2 81.1 8.1 5.1 97.6m Bk of Ireland 221 13.9 6.2 3.0 402.7m Bk Leumi Israel 5 +1 0.1 1.2 13.5 6.660.000 Bk Leumi UK 230 14.5 6.6 14.0	3.587.000 Clifferds Ord 205 6.1 3.0 11.5 13.5m Do A NV 130 6.1 4.7 7.3 101.4m Coalite Grp 118 6.0 5.1 5.9 175.8m Coals Patons 62 42 5.7 9.0 6.0	11.2m Rode Int 253 -17 9.6 3.8 12 27.2m Kwik Pit Hidgs 54 +10 2.0 3.6 12 185.4m Kwik Save Olac 248 8.6h 3.5 15. 32.1m LCP Hidgs 64 +2 6.1 9.6 14	2 1.799.000 Staffs Potts 32 0.0e 7.1 7.2 9.5 7.642.000 Stag Furniture 99 7.1 7.2 9.5 30.4m Stakist Rep 532 41 2.3 4.1 9.4	127.6m HUI P. Inv 132 - 2 9.0 6.8	19.4 m McKay Secs 140 3.9 2.8 35.1 4.455.000 Markboath 145 +17 19.5 11.8 8.452.000 Mariborough 44 +1 0.5 1.0 2.464.000 Mountleigh 58 2.9 4.5 17.2
144.0m Bk of Scotland 44? -9 27.9 6.3 3.6 1.365.5m Barclays Bank 483 -22 31.45 6.5 3.2 27.5m Brown Shipley 235 +2 9.3 40 17.2 22.7m Cater Allen Hidgs 328 +10 33.6 10.1 123.5m Charterhsc Grp 81 -6.7 8.3 9.1 1.005 8m Chase Man 531½ -4 182 5.8 8.5	9.806.000 Collins W. 238 . 10.7h 4.5 11 9 17.4m Do A 180 +2 10.7h 6.0 9.0 20.3m Comben Grp 50 +4 3.6 7.3 7.1 17.4m Comb Eng Str 36 . 4.5 12.5 24.5 12.1m Cumb Tech 20 -2	42 im LRC Int 47	0 16.9m Sienley A G. 57 +7 3.5 5.3 10.8 34.5m Steel Bros 222 11 4 5.1 8.5 111.8m Sieciley Co 182 +11 15.0 8.2 8.8 3.392.000 Sielnberg 25	5.830,000 Japan Assets 19t ₂ -1 65.1m Lake View inv 143 -2 5.5b 3.8 18.5m Law Deb Corp 166 11.4 6.9 35.5m Ldu & Holyrood 164 8.2 5.6	4.065.000 Municipal 840 10.7 1.3 27.7 19.4m North British 150 4.4 3.0 21.6 48 8m Peachey Prop 154 -3 6.4 4.3 23.3 45.1m Prop & Rever 166 4.3 2.6 35.5 50.8m Prop Hidgs 158 -4 5.08 3.2 41.0
1.890.4m Citicorp 5142 4e 69.3 4.8 8.1 6.331.000 Citive Discount 29 42 5. 5.6 6.37 0 1.1 44.2 57.0 Cpr paris 1294 44 37.9 1.1 44.2 37.0 1.1 44.2 37.4 256 9.0 11.4 304 9m CC De France 2294 44 19 63 21.3	43.5m Comet Radiov'n 108 +2 5.7 5.3 7.7 4.644.000 Concord R'Flex 42 -8 2.96 6.8 9.7 5.108,000 Condor Int 62 -2 5.0 8.1 4.7 17.5m Cope Allman 44'2 4'2 2.0 6.4	96.5m Laird Grp Ltd 123 -5 5.78 4.8 6 1.820,000 Lambert R wth 54 5.8 10.7 3 3.070,000 Lame P. Grp 46 42 3.8 8.3 7.86.2m Laporte Ind 149 +1 10.0 6.7 73.7824,000 Lawrence W. 156 +8 10.7 6.9 6	7 5.049.000 Sione Platt 122 -42 2.145.000 Streeters 29 +3 9.9 3 6.382.000 Strong & Pisher 54 +2 7.1 123 . 0 13.4m Sunlight Serv 113 3.6 3.2 9.3	52.6m Ldn & Prov Tat 169 . 7.6 4.5	63.3m Prop Sec 142 +4 2.6b-1.8 664 4.298.000 Ragian Prop 105,, 26.3 3.880.000 Regional 154 3.2b 2.1 29.1 24.7m Do A 153 +1 3.2b 2.1 28.9 17.3m Rosetlaugh 250 -4 3.0 1.2 6.9
7.670.000 Dunbar Grp 580 -8 10.7 1.8 16.8 49.6m First Nat Fin 40 -1 3.0 41.7m Gerrard & Nat 279 +5 200 7.2 7.2 4.173.000 Gillett Bros 153 -2 12.5 82 18.5 62 2m Grindfay Hidgs 183 -2 5.9 3.2 11.6 43 3m Guinness Peat 63 -2 5.7 9 1	5.589.000 Cornell Dresses 186 -4e 155.6m Costain Grp 280 +4 15.0b 5.4 6.5 37.2m Do Did 288 +10 224 im Courtaulds 52 -2 14 17	880.009 Lawtex 44 . 2.1 4.9 71.6m lead industries 172 -5 13.8 8.0 5.502.000 Lee A. 174 -4 0.6 35 19 m Lee Cooper 123 -3 4.1 3.3 7.9.648.000 Leigh int 96 -2 80 8.4 8.	Swire Pacific A 50 4912 6.094.000 Syltone 193 12.9 6.7 21.4 T Z	50.7m Mericunille inv 39½ +1 3.7 6.2 50.8m Merchants Trust 99½ -1 5.9 6.0 13.5m Moorside Trust 70 . 8.0 7.1 41.2m Murray Cal 75 +2 8.7b 7.5 921.000 Do 8 72 -1	24.8m Rush & Tomkins 225 +5 5.7 2.5 76.8m Scot Met Props 88 -1 4.66 5.3 23.0 198.0m Stough Eus 138 +1 42 3.0 21.1 177.9m Stock Conv 340 +5 5.7 1.7 32.9
26.0m Hambros IZ	4.792.000 C'wan de Groot 35 +1 5.0 14.3 12.7 3.512.000 Cowie T. 30 -1 2.3 7.6 . 41.3m Crest Nicholson 100 +5 4.1 4.1 11.5 84.4m Croda lat 80 h . 5.4b 6.7 21.8 4.328.000 De Drd 41 h +1 11.2	21.9m Lep Grp 313 . 23.6 7.5 9. 4.084.000 Lesney Ord 14	745.000 TACE 16 72 7.220.000 TSL Therm Synd 102 +2 10.00 9.8 12 6 4 3.044.600 Takeda BDR £21 6 -6 17.6 0.8 23.1 3 1.238.000 Taibex Grp 5 +4	27.3m Murray N'ihn 81 - 2.6 3.3	5.566,000 Webb J. 22 -1 0.8 3.4 12.8
6.124,000 Juseph L. 233 14.9 6.4 10.0 79.2m king & Sharson 88 +1 8.2 9.3 9.0 121 0m Kicinwori Ben 224 -4 12.9 5.7 6.4 819.3m Lloyds Bank 461 -24.730.5 5.5 3.3 92.0m Midland 333 -7 31.4 9.4 3.6 24.1m Minster Assets 702 -12 5.9 8.3 9.5	2.320,000 Cropper J. 145 3.6 2.5 27.9 14.7m Crouch D. 118 -2 7.2 8.1 10.9	86.0m Linftood fildgs 194	9 109.1m Tate & Lyle 200 -2 16.4 8.2 5.0 164.0m Taylor Woodrow 155 +15 19.0 3.4 9.9 3 127.2m Telephone Rent 328 +2 14.6 4.5 16.3 6 201.6m Tesco 602 +32 3.8 6.3 6.5	782.000 New Throg Inc 20 +12 2.8 14.3	RUBBER 31.9m Barlow Hidgs 68 -1 4.3 6.3 11.7m Castlefield 390 -20 10.0 2.6
365 Um. Nat of Aust 142 -2 13.2 9.3 3.5 1.071.5m Nat Wiminster 451 -15 36.0 8.0 2.5 23.7m Ottoman 6472 -1 .375 7.9 9.1 14.7m Rea Bros 90 .2.9 3.2 16 9. 843.8m Royal of Can £10% +4. 54.3 5.3 6.1	971.000 Cum'ns En Cv £65 -4 375 5.8 9.164.000 Dale Electric 69 -2 3.6 5.2 33.5 245.70 Dalgety 318 -5 31.4 9.9 11.6 543.4m Dana El ⁴¹ ₁₈ +1 79.8 5.4 12.8	2.824.000 Longton Inds 45 -1 1.46 3.2 195.9m Longton Inds 73 -3 129 17.5 3.235.000 Longdole Univ 36 +1 1.4 4.0 31. 4.077.000 Longdole Univ 55 23.0m Lovel Hidgs 250 +15 11.46 4.1 6.	718.8m There EM Ltd 425 -5 20.9 4.9 13.1 6.607.000 Tilbury Cont 335 +5 32.0 9.5 425.4m Tilling T. 157 -3 10.7 6.8 8.1 14.8m Time Products 30 +1 3.2 10.7 5.4	24.5m New Yokyo 102 -8 24.5m North Atlantic 134 -1 6.4 4.8 7.899.000 Oil & Associated 72 -2 5.0 6.3 29.4m Pentland 169 -1 9.1 5.4 44.0m Recture 165 -3 9.9 6.0	215.8m Cons Plant 45: 42 3.4 7.2 941.000 Doranakinde 124 4.3 3.5 947.0m Berrisons Malay 143 5 11.4 7.7 193.2m Highle's & Low 65 3.0 4.6
265.7m Fyl Bk Scot Grp 118 -3 7.7 6.5 4.0 69.6m Schroders 445 +5 19.3 4.3 8.7 3.080.000 Seccombe Mar 220 . 25.7 11.7 9.1 8.640.000 Smith St Aubyn 49 +1 564 9m Standard Chart 654 -23 49 7.75 8.3	13.1m Davis G. (Hidgs) 87 -2 5.0 5.7 2.5 146.3m Davy Corp 155 -4 10.55 6.8 9.9 178.7m De Beers Ind f13 123g 9.4 6.4 108.3m Debenhams 81 +1 9.1 11.2	25.5m Low & Bonar 183 -4 20.7 11.3 7. 102.8m Lucas Ind 213 +2 15.7 7.4 2.687.000 Lyles S. 74 8.9 12.1 M — N	5.578,000 Tomkins F. H. 22 1.8 8.0 9.3 68.2 as Tootal 359, +29, 34 8.7 42.3 m Tozer Kemsley 19 +3 0.6 08 29.0 294.0 Trafelgar Hae, 123 +11, 8.9 7.2 6.5	805.5sm Rolingo Subs 15 406 -4 15.4 3.8 33.5st; Romney Trust 119 6.3 5.3 94.2sm R.I.T. 362 +10 19:3 5.3	3.543.000 Killinghall 450 20.0 4.4 12.1m Majedie 30 3.9 4.9
14.7m Wintrust 174 -8 4.8 2.7 12.6 BREWERIES AND DISTILLERIES 572.0m Allied-Lyons 832 +2 7.1 8.7 7.9	269.7m De-La Bue 685 -20 30.0 4.4 10.7 10.8m De-La Grp 40 ¹ 2 5.2 10.5 5.9 1.705.000 Derritron 10e	109.5cs MFI Furn 64 +4 3.7 5.811 46.8m MK Electric 308 +25 17.1 5.611 9.279.000 ML Hidgs 250 +10 10.0 4.0 8. 5.732.000 MY Dart 33 +1 2.6 8.0 5.	103.6m Transport Dev 78 -1 6.1 7.8 7.9 2.9m Travis & Arnold .170 4 5.6 3.3 7.3 3.8m Trident TV. A 83 -3 6.1 7.3 16.5 2.000.000 Triefus & Ca. 50 -2 6.6 6.3 7.2 2.53.000 Triplox Found 27 1.4e 5.3	113.5m Scot Invest 134 6.4 4.8	1.7m Camellla (nv 465 +2 7.1 1.5 1.48m McLeod Russel 363 -5 11.8 2.2 1.5171.000 Do 8.4% Cnv Pf134 -2 12.0 9.0 1.021.000 Moran 282
572.0 m Allied-Lyons 89 ₂ +2 7.1 8.7 7.9 770.1 m Bass 275 +6 13.5 5.0 7.8 121.6 m Beil A. 176 +8 6.8 28 9.1 51.8 m Boddingtons 154 +6 5.0 3.2 18.1 33.5 m Brown M. 164 - 9.16 5.5 9.2 36.5 m Bulmer HP Hidgs 323 +10 14.2 4.0 10.4 14.9 m Devenish 405 -35. 12.1 3.0 12.5	10.1m Douglas R. M. 67 +1 5.06 7.5 5.7	28.2m McCorquodale 173 +7 11.4 8.6 7. 9.093.000 Macfariane 75 +1 5.3 7.1 9. 3.544.000 McIerney Prop 28 +1 22 7.9 6. 2.423.000 Mackey H. 49 *3 5.2 10.6 17. 51.1m McKechnje Brosii -2 10.4 10.1 8.	5 465.2m Trust Hee Forts 121 +3 1.2 7.1 9.2 81.7m Tube Invest 1.28 +10 10.7 7.8 102.8m Tunnel Hidgs 2 537 h -3 25.7h 4.5 12.4 105.5m Tunner Newall 98 -1 8.6 5.7 6.181.000 Turniff 141 +1 5.7 4.0 4.9	84.7m Scot United 51 2.3 4.5 1 47.0m Sec. Alliance 245 2 13.1b 5.3 45.2m Sec. Tat Scot 113 7.0b 6.2 37.4m Sterling Trust 227 -3 13.5 6.0 4.800.000 Stewart Ent 32	MISCELLANEOUS
624.6m Distillers 173 .44 15.4 8.9 5.3 116.2m Greenall 112 +8 4.9 4.4 9.6 81.1m Greene King 286 +2 9.4 3.2 16.2 144.6m Guinness 82 +3 7.0 8.5 8.5 13.1m Hardys & H'sont 378 +10 17.1 4.5 16.0 47.2m Bischland 77 +1 3.7 4.8 10.8	5.036.000 Dumlo (m) 46 41 43 84	11.4m Macoherson D. 60 +4 60 7.5.10. 173.9m Magnet & S'lhus 164 +16 7.1. 4.4.11. 8.198.000 Man Asgy Music 109 +5 12.5 11.5 9 3.940.000 Mang Bronze 26 -1 3.1 11.9	7 143.0m UDS Grp 75 -1 8.9 11.8 22.8 7.167.000 URO Int 51 +1 - 8.1 207.6m Unigate 95 +1 9.3 9.8 2.7 1.177.1m Uniteror 643 -17 38.4 6.0 6.5 1.048.2m Do NV £194s -1 353 7.8 6.2	4830.00 Throg Sec Cap 138 +2 4830.00 Throg Sec Cap 138 +2 48.5m Throgent Trust 115 +1 8.6 7.5 25.5m Trans Oceanic 80 -1 3.6 4.5 25.3m Tribune inv 99 +1 4.3 4.3	3.339,000 Calcutta Elec 41 8.8 21.4 1.99,000 Essex Wir 3.5% £33% +1 500 14.9 24.3m Ct Nthn Tele £33 -1 150 4.5 12.4 219 4m Imp Cont Gas 170 -8 11.9 7.0 10.8 084.000 Milford Docks 130 -3 0.7 8.5 087,000 Nesco Inv 133 10.0 7.5
30.8m invergordon 158 5.7 3.6 9.3 2° 9m Irish Disillers 59 -1 3.4 6.9 5.5 37.3m Marston 73 +1 2.7 3.7 11.7 159.1m Scot & Newcastle 56° +1 6.3 11.1 6.3 960.2m Scaram 127° -1 79.1 2.9 5.4	4.683.000 Duport 11 4/2 221.0m EBES £24 .363 15.1 2.968.000 ERF Hidgs 41 .0.1e 0.3 3.052.000 E Lancs Paper 86 +3 5.0 8.9 5.7	42.9m Marchwiel 130 +2 9.4 7.3 7. 1.995.6m Marks & Spencer 146 +5 5.8 40.19. 101.0m Marks & 4912 +492 3.2 6.5 13. 5.054.000 Marking Ind 332 +2 1.4 4.2 23. 576.000 Markshall T Lox 48 +1 4.0 8.3 4. 1.911.000 Do A 44 . 49 9.0 3.	42.3m Unitech 227 44 10.4 4.6 15.4 379.3m Utd Sixcuit 123 -7 7.5 6.1 8.7 10.7m Utd Gas Ind 74 7.0 9.5 9.2 24.1m Utd News 186 43 17.1b10.3 10.5 10.90 m Utd Siedntiffe 628 +30 8.5 1.4 31.5	16.hm Triplevest 'Inc' 69 42 9.9 14.4 22.3m Do Cap 373 61.5m Trustees Corp 70 -1 4.2 6.0 73.0m Utd States Deb 116 -1 8.0 6.9 80.0m Utd States Deb 116 -1 8.0 6.9	Sunderind Wir 532 +4 500 15.8
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3.9 1 By Vince Wright

Monarchs show their ruling class

Inverpool 3 Tottenham 1 The ruling monarchs in the mid refused to be usurped. Interpool, the red giants who have bestrode the land for more have bestrode the land for more than decade, extended their source on Saturday by suppress-ing the fresh, golden talent of

ighe fresh, galden talent of intenham Hotspur to retain the Dague Cup, sponsored by the Manmal Dairy Council, at Wembley During Bob Paisley's reign of eight years, they have gathered 16 titles.

Liverpool needed extra time in which to exert their authority but their style, so simple and yet unique, proved irresistible. Spurs set on the throne for more than an haur but, growing weary, they found it increasingly uncomfortable there and lost more than the final itself. Admiration for the conquerors is therefore balanced by sympathy for the conquered. Loverpool are as accustomed to defeat they lost their unbeaten record at Wembley after eight visits, their unbeaten run of 16 successive games and their hopes of a "grand slam". There are no doubts about the character of Liverpool but Spurs must now match such resilience if they are not to suffer the same fate that befell Ipswich Town last their power supply is certain

attacks taking minutes in their formation. Spurs favour the quickstep, striking within secquickstep, striking within seconds.

Before the interval Lee could have scored with a header and Rush, clearly overrawed by the occasion, should have but miskicked from five yards. Even then, in spite of some majestically memorable moments from Hoddle and Ardiles, the signs were ominous for Spurs. After the break, there was no mistaking them as Liverpool took almost complete control.

Hazard linking in turn with three colleagues, produced one opportunity before he was replaced by Villa, visibly lacking match practice.

replaced by Villa, visibly lacking match practice.
Liverpool then brought on Johnson for the disappointing McDermott, who at last signalled their recovery with a nonchalant drive. Dalglish, holding, turning so dangerousy, twice went close and Rush hit the side netting from close range.
With a final flourish, Hoddle burst through ten minutes from

by sympathy for the conquered.
Loverpool are as accustomed to victory, as Spurs are unaccustomed to defeat they lost their unbeaten functorf at wembley after eight visits, their unbeaten run of 16 successive games and their hopes of a "grand slam". There are no doubts about the character of Liverpool but Spurs must now match such resilience firstly are not to suffer the same first befell Ipswich Town last their mabe befell Ipswich Town last their match such resilience firstly are not to suffer the same first power supply is certain to be weakened when their little generator, Ardiles, leaves at the beginning of April for Argentina and they have some 25 games still by needed the foundation of the needed t

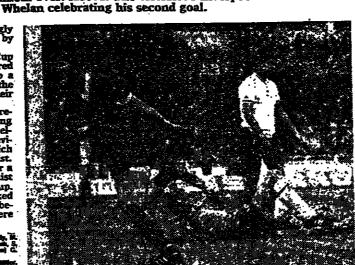


Milking the cups that runneth over. Above: The victorious Liverpool team and below

Of the four goals, interestingly enough, not one was scored by an Englishman. n Englishman. Perryman followed League Cup adition and led his shattered refryman to howe League Cup tradition and led his shattered side up the steps and then to a warming ovation, around the ground. "we'll be back," their supporters cried.

supporters cried.

Souness, once of Spurs received the two cups before taking his troops off into the celebrations and towards the inevitable crate of "milk jokes" which Mr. Paisley could not resist. Liverpool also travel abroad for a quarter final second leg, agaist CSKA Sofia in the European Cup. They fly off today but it looked as though the delighted Grobbelaar was preparing to walk there on his hands.



Albion's discipline pays off

By Paul Newman Southampton West Bromwich...

Alan Woodford, the Southampton chairman, asked in his club's programme on Saturday for supporters' views on how to make football more entertaining. The postman at The Dell could be in for a busy time over the next few days, for this game provided in for a busy time over the next few days, for this game provided a forceful case for one of the suggestions — a change in the offside laws — that Mr Woodford put forward for discussion.

Any chance this match had of entertaining the 21,376 crowd was snuffed out by West Bromwich Albion's offside trap, which was frequently laid within a few feet of the halfway line and in which Southampton were ensuared 20 times. With the Albion defence pushing so fair forward, and Regis fighting a lone battle in attack, the midfield became a forest of bodies from which Southampton rarely looked like escaping.

If Albion's tactics were not

looked like escaping.

If Albion's tactics were not laudable, it was difficult not to admire the discipline with which they employed them. The back our played as if a plumb line had sen hung behind them and their kiling and anticipation were naculate. Zondervan, the new ing from Twente Enschede, d as though he had been all season.

hampton could have done the discipline in this. Ball and Keegan could be spend more time glang to the referee and that flag waving lineaman offshing out to beat the minut. In the first 10 keegale second half alone, times. Caught in it five what

What caught in it is someone upton needed was the way or the defence in Williams me out-of-favour Regis show we done or that Despite be other end. In umbered, pelessly out-caused paint if requently defence. In the orthampton one header hit shalf he saw cleared off the had another second only and in the foul" by Nichollylessional clear run at goals him a booked, as was Zooll was Southampton's by

The old adage that past form neans little when championship means little when championship aspirants meet relegation battlers held true on Saturday when Dave Sexton's team were sent back happily enough to Coventry. Not only had they held Swansea to a goalless draw, but they could also claim a moral victory having displayed superior skill, infinite endeavour and two thundering endeavour and two thundering shots from Whitton which hit the

ressbar. It was as much Coventry's commitment in defence and

members, Butterworth, who replaced the injured Hendrie in the first half, miskicked in front the first half, miskicked in tront of an open Swansea goal two minutes from full time. Coventry's average age is only 21 even after the inclusion of 29-year-old Gerry Francis, and he outshone in midfield his former England colleague Ray Kennedy who had a lethargic afternoon which included missing a simple heading charge early in the game.

Swansea were hampered by the loss of their Welsh international mility player Jeremy Charles just before half-time with demand commitment in defence and track as the single point they last which gives their manager hope that his side's bad League run, they last won a match on December 5, is now match on December 5, is now the side's departure and Charles the single point they have before half-time with damagen free kick, which signalled a free kick which signalled a free kick, which signalled a free kick, which signalled a free kick, which signalled a free kick which signall

Whitton is also back after breaking a leg and a wrist. His first brush with a crossbar came first brush with a crossbar came after only two minutes when Coventry's right back Thomas skated impudently down the right touchline in the style which has already won him a place with the England under-21 team. Twenty minutes later Whitton's follow-up volley after Hendrie's drive had been palmed out by Davies, also connected exclusions.

Hopefully that desperate professional foul of Rajkovic's late in the game when he tripped the goalward-bound English and the goalward-bound English and received a thoroughly deserved caution, is not a sign that Swansea's mature squad will give best to younger men in the gruelling last gallop to the title.

COVENTRY: L Sealey, D Thomes, B Roberts, S Jacobs, P Dyson, G Gillespie, J Hendrie (sub 1 Butterworth), G Francis, M "Halsey, T English, S Whitton.
Rehmer Y Spencer (Safisbury).

Arsenal have a lot of growing to do matter

By Clive White

Arsenal ... loswich Town.

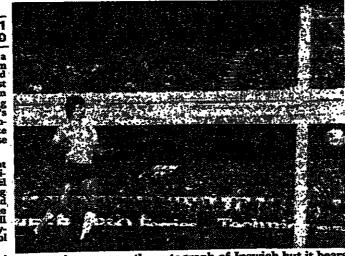
On the face of it Arsenal had a On the face of it Arsenal had a fun day on Saturday. Tottenham Hotspur lost at Wembley and they themselves rose almost comically to fourth position in the League by deservedly beating Ipswich. Town, many people's favourites to win the championship. But the happy picture, like a fake, did not stand up to close examination.

Not even Tottenham's defeat

Not even Tottenham's defeat could make up for the deprivation Arsenal supporters feel when the other lot are gorging themselves at Wembley. And despite Arsenal's tenth-minute goal one sensed they were still only drawing until the eighty-seventh minute when Liverpool equalized nine miles away.

Though Arsenal may stand above the old enemy this morning in the League, they do so only in platform shoes. Tottenham's programme is four marches shorter. Arsenal have a lot of growing to do before they catch them up in stature.

One young man who is well on the stand of his skilful hand the ball carefully and the ball carefully and the ball carefully and



Arsenal's first-half performance was decidedly more positive to management are still undecided where his best position lies.

David for Arsenal and the where his best position lies. David the first division are by numbered.

SOUTHAMPTONE I Katalank, if Management are still undecided where his best position lies. David provided provide the pack into their bad, old negative ways in the second. If form lawy be in his own area.

Robson created and scored the winning goal, though his more was decidedly more positive in past that the goal was given ways in the second. If form lawy be in his own area.

Robson created and scored the winning goal, though his more know how. The need for a proposition, a Bearn, C Wolch I was the goal was striker is still desperate.

Inswich were determined to the switch were determined to the past the goal was striker is still desperate.

Inswich were determined to the switch were determined to the switch was there first he switch was there first he switch was there first he switch in the poal was striker is still desperate.

Inswich were determined to the switch were determined to the goal was switch and a touch switch were determined to the past of th

the stamp of Robson

to each other while Sunderland, quick as a thief, nipped past them and with a 90-degree turn struck the ball back to Robson, who scored simply but assuredly. The home debut of his skilful teammate, Paul Gorman, aged 18, paled only by comparison.

Arsenal's first-half performance was decidedly more positive than of late but dissapointingly they allowed Ipswich to push them back into their bad, old negative ways in the second. If Ipswich claimed that the goal was a giveaway there were at least another three that Arsenal might have taken for themselves with an ounce more luck and a touch more know-how. The need for a striker is still desperate.

Ipswich were determined to deny Arsenal full satisfaction. Mr depth of the most sorely missed. Now they may also be without Burley and D'Avray, who have foot and knee injuries respectively. Their next three games against Nottingham three games against Nottingham forest (away), Aston Villa (home) and Swansea (away) Wark felt would decide Ipswich's shorterm future. None of the injured quartet will have their say in the next month and Ipswich seem doomed to remain only the people's champions.

Arsenal's five way in the second. If Ipswich claimed that the goal was a giveaway there were at least another three that Arsenal might have taken for themselves with an ounce more luck and a touch more know-how. The need for a striker is still desperate.

Ipswich were determined to deny Arsenal full satisfaction. Mr

Ipswich were determined to deny Arsenal full satisfaction. Mr Robson's excuses were all too familiar and all too justified. No familiar and all too justified. No familiar and all too familiar and al

Kelly pulls the strings

Queen's Park Rangers 2 no hope.

the midfield strings and Lynez.
His cross in the sixth minute
was pushed out by Huker,
straight to Kelly who hammered
it back in for Hazell to make a
save Hucker would have been
proud of Lynex scored from the

A private of opinion By Nicholas Harling

West Ham Notts County 0

It was, as Jimmy Sirrel said in one of his hilarious after-match press conferences, all a matter of opinion. The penalty Notts County conceded to lose the match and the last-minute sending off of Hooks were both "matters of opinion". And the canny Notts County manager was no more forthcoming about whether Hooks would be disciplined. "That is a private matter", he said.

To the sound of more guffaws Mr Sirrel's assistant, Howard Wilkinson, said that he had an opinion about the dismissal but that it did not matter, which was a pity. Maybe he thought that Hooks had got his just deserts. His first foul on Devonshire, a rather unnecessary one, led to the penalty from which Stewart scored his eleventh penalty of the season, for once putting the emphasis on accuracy rather than venon.

in.

Notrs conceded only seven free kicks to West Ham's 17 but the visitors paid for their indiscretions, having as many players cautioned, kilcline and O'Brien, as West Ham, whose culprits were Orr and Lampard. Those pherrations apart, the match did kicks to West Ham's 17 but the visitors paid for their indiscretions, having as many players cautioned, Kilcline and O'Brien, as West Ham, whose culprits were Orr and Lampard. Those aberrations apart, the match did much to illustrate why Notts are confounding the critics who would have had them written off for relegation by now.

Unchanged for the fifth successive match, they played neat football from the back, as if they were aware of a new rule banning back-passes, so frequently did they extricate themselves from precarious situations without relying on Avramovic.

Notts had been unbeaten in

neat football from the back, as if they were aware of a new rule banning back-passes, so frequently did they extricate themselves from precarious situations without relying on Avramovic.

Notts had been unbeaten in their last four matches, their best run yet since promotion, but if West Ham needed any further reminding that the result would not be a formality, it came with Chiedozie's first-minute shot that Parkes alertly tipped aside. A strained thigh eventually forced Chiedozie to give way to Christie, whose entry only served to make Notts more adventurous. The shame was that most of the best chances fell to Harkouk, who squandered them and no longer produces those glorious runs that characterized his spell at Crystal Palace.

WEST HAM UNITED: P Parker R Stewart, f

A day when the goal flow ran dry

لفكذا من الاصل

What made Liverpool's League Cup final recovery and victory at Wembley all the more pleasant for them was that only Arsenal made any significant progress behind their backs in the

championship.

Arsenal's home victory over on Inswich Town was only by a 1—0 he margin, but a goal at Highbury so these days constitutes drama and over the leaders, that pitlessly-critical team could yet achieve the season's final irony. As if in adwarming not to fiddle with the

warning not to fiddle with the rules, the season of the three-rules, the season of the three-point win could finish with champions whose games have averaged 0.8 of a goal.

Southampton, who by comparison with Arsenal score almost as freely as the Globetrotter, screamed to a halt on Saturday with a goalless draw at home to West Bromwich Albion. Lawrie McMenemy might have been tempted to boom his frustration across Sunday's headlines, but with commendable propriety he said "It's not for me to criticize the way other teams play".

Southampton were grateful to discover that the only team who discover that the only team who could have caught them on Saturday, Swansea City, were similarly frustrated and goalless at home to Coventry City, against whom it is remarkable difficult

not to score.

With Manchester United not playing, the combination of results left Liverpool all the stronger, especially psychogoi-cally as they have to meet Tottenham Hotspur twice in league games. Spurs also have a clutch of matches in had, but may have lost their momentum.

may have lost their momentum.

Tottenham and Liverpool now put down the challenge of the League Cup and concentrate on European trophies. Liverpool escaped from Wembley with no serious injuries, but will face CSKA Sofia in Wednesday's European Cup tie in Bulgaria without Hansen, who missed Saturday's final with ligament trouble.

Saturday.

They have plenty of work still to do after an unconvincing 1-0 win over Sofia at Anfield, but Tottenham, who beat Eintracht Frankfurt 2-0 in the first leg of the fir their Cup Winners' Cup tie, may have to hang on without Ardiles and Hoddle, both injured. There was some encouragement from Germany, however: Eintacht lost 5-2 to Stutteart

Germany, however: Eintacht lost 5-2 to Stuttgart.

Aston Villa's defiant, far-away 0-0 draw with Dynamo Kiev in the Crimea left them well placed to win the return of their European Cup tie at Villa park. A 3-1 win over Wolverhampton Wanderers added to the confidence not only of the team but to the stature of the new manager, Tony Barton, who has yet to lose a match. He is still called "caretaker", but not to his face.

Another newcomer to manage-"caretaker", but not to his face.
Another newcomer to management, Emlyn Hughes, has charged through the second division in a manner consistent with his days at Liverpool. His Rotherham United team had won nine successive matches, but stumbled to an ugly 0-0 draw at home to Newcasstie United Their last defeat was by Watford, who themselves were given a surprise on Saturday when they lost 4-2 at Norwich, where they had led 2-1 at half time.

Brown creates legal history

by suing Pelosi Jim Brown, the Dumfermline captain, is to sue John Pelosi, the St Johnstone winger. Pelosi is currently serving a six-month suspension imposed on him by the Scottish Football Association last November, after being sent off in a match in which Brown suffered a broken leg.

It will be the first time in Scotland that one player has taken a civil action against another over an incident on the pitch. Legal proceedings have been instigated and the case is due to be heard in the High Court in Edinburgh this year.

Brown, aged 31, has not worked since October and is extremely unlikely to play again.

Tom Forsyth, the Rangers

extremely unlikely to play again.

Tom Forsyth, the Rangers defender, has been forced to retire. The 33-year-old Scottish international, who won 22 caps, will accept medical advice to quit after a four-month battle against a serious knee injury.

Forsyth, who has picked up every honour in Scotland since joining Rangers from Motherwell for £40,000 10 years ago, said: "I was told I could end up crippled if I attempted to keep playing."

It was a bad weekend for Rangers, who lost 3-1 at home to Aberdeen on Saturday and now have little chance of catching the premier division leaders, Celtic. Goals from Cowan, Cooper and Watson earned Aberdeen their victory but even their manager, Alex Ferguson, admitted: "We didn't deserve to win. That was the worst we have played for weeks."

Aberdeen took the points

weeks."

Aberdeen took the points thanks to a dazzling display by their goalkeeper, Leighton, who was beaten just once, in the second half.

off Roma

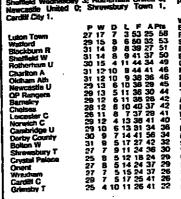
Jeventus took a one-point lead at the top of the Italian League yesterday with a convincing 3-0 win over Roma in front of a hostile

RESULTS AND TABLES

rrespondent Dublin, M276...3 money, a winner at Cheltenhar is still a top priority with ir trainers. That explains why the are more than 50 Irish hurdle and steeplechasers booked make the journey to Chely ham, including multiple resentation in a number of traces.

For those optimistic enough Burney look for a long-priced winner it officer the opening event tomorrow, this control waterford Crystal Supreme Nov intelligence water to the commend Boreen water to the commend Boreen water here for the Limerick trains Andrew McNamara, and was comfortable 20-1 winner of the Sachs Hotel Hurdle at Leopard Exers C Saiston Doncaston

Jeremy Maxwell started to season believing that Goil Straight would win the Ark Challenge Trophy. He met with the Ark Challenge Trophy. He met with second Downside Backburn Rouss 2. Griesby Town 0; Cambridge United 2. Solon Wanderers 1; Derby Courty 4, Crystal Palace Wanderers 1; Derby Courty 4, Crystal Palace Wander City 3, Queens Park Rangers 2; Norwich City 4, Walford 2; Oldham Athletic 0. Shuffled Wednesdey 3; Rotherham United 0, Shuffled Wednesdey 3; Rotherham United 0, Cardill City 1.



FIRST DIVISION: Ayr United 1.

Yesterday's results

EUROPEAN LEAGUES
AUSTRAM: Galk 1, Rapid 0; Voest Linz 0,
Austria Salzburg 2; SS Innebruck 3 Linzer Ack
1; Austria Wen 2, Adreira Macker 1, Wiener
Sportcho 3, Sturm Graz.
BEL GLAN: Standord 8, FC Lloge 0; Waterstee
1, RWD Motenbeek 1; FC Mechin 0, Waregen
1; Anderlechd 2, FC Bruges 1; SK Bruges 0,
Ghent 0; Anhuerp 2, Beveran 0; Lokeren 4,
Learse 0; Tomperen 1, Berinsen 0: Kortrok 1.

POURTH DIVISION: Bury 2, Bourn Crewe Alexandre 0, Mansfield Tow Vale 2, Blackpool 0; Shestleld Resident City — postponed; Torqu

Today's fixtures

Kick-off 7.30 unless stated
THERD DIVISION: Brentland y Swindon's
FOURTH DIVISION: Port Vale y Bi
City: Stockport y Hereford United.
ALLIANCE PRIMER LEAGUE: Attrin
Morrosetter y A. P., Gestil

BADMINTON

No titles for the seeds From Richard Eaton, Malmö, March 14

From Richard Eaton, Malmö, March 14

None of the top seeds won a title in a Swedish Open championships full of surprises here today, and three of the titles, the women's singles and doubles and the mixed doubles and the mixed doubles went to unseeded players.

The men's singles was won by the splendidly improved Misbun Sidek, which does not augur too well for England's Thomas Cup match against Malaysia in May, and the women's singles by Wu Dixi, which augurs excellently for China's chances of dominating women's events in the John Player All-England championships at Wembley in a fortnight. Miss Dixi also won the German Open a week ago.

Sidek won a a thrilling final 9—15, 18—14, 15—13, against lcuk Sugiarto of Indonesia, and in the semi-final had beaten the 1980 All-England champion, Prakash Padukone. The reigning All-England mixed doubles champions, Mike Tredgett and Nora Perry, were beaten too, but England's traditional excellence in this event was surprisingly maintained when Duncan Bridge, in partnership with Gill Clark, beat his sister Karen Bridge and Dipak Tailor (SIC) in an all-English final Between them. the two pairs had accounted for five of the leading partnerships in the world.

There could not be a less likely looking champion than Bridge, in the Tailor (SIC) in an all-English final Between them. the world.

There could not be a less likely looking champion than Bridge, in Partnership with Gill Clark, beat his sister Karen Bridge and Understone and States of the world.

There could not be a less likely looking champion than Bridge, in Partnership with Gill Clark, beat his sister Karen Bridge and Understone and States of Changhand, 15—9, 3—115, 5—7, W Did and U Yangker (Engand), 15—17, 5—7, W Did and U Yangker (Engand), 15—17, 5—7, W Did and University of the Partnership world.

SWIMMING

Victory for US, Salnikov glory From Athole Still, Moscow, March 14

East Germany scored a convincing victory by 189 points to 185 in the 26th annual meeting with the Soviet Union. But airhough victory went to the visitors, the glory of the three-day match belonged almost entirely to Vladimir Salnikov, the double Olympic gold medallist, who celebrated his return to the Olympic pool in Moscow by setting world records in the 400 and 1500 metres freestyle.

In the shorter event on Friday he became the first swimmer to 200 M Backgroke: 1, 8 Jupa (USSR) 205 80 (SSR) 205 77 (SSR) 205 83 (World Record); 2, G Lojement (GSR) 205 83 (World Record); 2, G Lojement (GSR) 205 83 (World Record); 2, G Lojement (USSR) 205 83 (World Record); 2, G Lojement (USSR) 205 83 (World Record); 2, G Lojement (USSR) 200 M Bresstoroke: 1, R Jupa (USSR) and 1500 metres freestyle.

In the shorter event on Friday he became the first swimmer to

Olympic pool in Moscow by setting world records in the 400 and 1500 metres freestyle.

In the shorter event on Friday he became the first swimmer to cover the distance in under 3 mins 50 sec (3.49-57) as he clipped .92 of a second off the former record of the Canadian Peter Szmidt. He was helped by the close attendance of the 17-year-old German newcomer, Sven Lodziewski (3.52-59), but even this minor luxury was denied him in the 1500 metres on Saturday.

He led right from the start. The 21-year-old Lemingrad PE student went through the opening 100 metres in 58.09, dropped through a lonely furrow. He covered the final 200 metre point (7.58:19) and thereafter ploughed through a lonely furrow. He covered the final 200 metres in a remarkable 1.57:21 for a time of 14.56:35, an improvement of 1.92 on his own previous world record.

On the finals leg of the medley fursow the sinals leg of the medley follows the finals leg of the final leg of the finals leg of the final leg to the finals leg of the final leg to the final leg to the final leg to the final leg to the fi

100m beckstroker 1, I Kleber (EG) 1:02-14; 2, K Otto (EG) 1:02-40; 3, L Gortchekova (USSR) 1:02-91; 200m burterfert; 1, Gelssier (EG) 2:08-81; 2, H Dahne (EG) 2:11-98; 3, N Pokas (USSR) 2:12-88, 100m broast-stroker un the finals leg of the medley team race Jorg Woithe capped his outstanding new European record on Friday (49.95) and gave East Germany an unexpected victor in a magnificent 48.83, the fastest time ever recorded for 100 metres free-style,

Burnley.....1 Despite faltering at home for the third time in a row Fulham's position at the top of the third division was slightly healthier after a match which promised much but produced disappoint ingly little. Because three of their promotion rivals also encountered setbacks, Fulham were able to extend their lead by one point.

one point.
This was Fulham manager
Malcolm Macdonald's only com-Maccom Macconaid's only con-fort from the hundrum proceed-ings. Few would argue with Mr Macconaid's admission in the club programme that his team have gone off the boil. They started in sprightly fashion and for a while a convincing victory seemed likely. But they never recovered from an unexpected

programmer side looked a good player bet, although their othercords this year suggest use of Burnley's effective sweeps seasoned Dobson as their shad a lot to do with their shad a lot to do with was their recovery and he Flynn, it influential player former chonth's loan to his abundant and another with ence, was al division experiaction as Buthe thick of the seco had the better Lancastrians alf. Had the enterprise in that as much have won but it they might door rather than chose to be Davies, a muck

dowr rather than those to be
Davies, a muck.
Welsh striker, catught-after
their greatest anxiel. Burnley
eighteenth minute had in the
of beating Stevensde light
From Burnley's fin
ous attack a devastatingerinside Strong by Steve pess
measured centre from had a
to a scoring header by Yot led
minutes before half time. Burnley equalizer and finished the game on a low note.

By Paul Harrison

Description

save Hucker would have been proud of Lynex scored from the penalty spot.

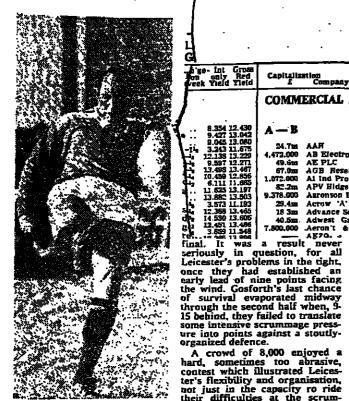
Hazell, the butt of some Hazell, the butt of some tunning from the crowd, made tunning from the crowd, made the equalizer. He danced past two defenders, before providing a net.

Rangers had one last shot:

Flanagan headed a centre back into the goalmouth, and stainered, back into the goalmouth, and stainered, had stainered, had only to dive gently forward to head into the roof of the defenders, before providing a net.

emphasis on accuracy ranks than venom. Hook's second trip brought a free kick just outside the area and on the third occasion he whacked Devonshire on the knee, which is probably why the West Ham man went a little berserk seeking his regibution and why most of the other players joined

Smith's try the cream in Leicester's cur recipe



Hare: putting boot to ball and Gosforth to the sword

ip by Cusworth, who sparked off in attack across Leicester's posts. An intrusion by Barrwell, the blind-side wing, made space for the dashing Evans on the blind-side wing, made space for the dashing Evans on the phere flank, and a brilliant of the dashing Evans on the phere flank, and a brilliant of the dashing Evans on the lose enough for Hare's unoubled conversion.

8.354 12.430

8.354 12.430

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14. 17.353 13.655

15. 13.577 11.195

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15. 18.359 13.655

15. 18.359 13.655

16. 18.359 13.655

17. 18.359 13.655

18.359 13.655

19. 378.000 Arenor to gain in on a flank, and the pack final. It was a result never seriously in question, for all leicester's problems in the tight, once they had established an early lead of nine points facing the wind. Gosforth's last chance of survival evaporated midway through the second half when, 9-15 behind, they failed to translate

translate been rated as Gosforth's find of the season.

But they needed more in the bank before turning round to face the wind. Johnson had narrowly sliced an early drop short, sometimes too abrasive, contest which illustrated Leicester's flexibility and organisation, not just in the capacity ro ride their difficulties at the scrummage, but to create one of the tries of the season

unerringly to the line, and a relaxed Cusworth decisively threaded the piece together.

Coventry have not yet arrived



Only an 's' between them: Youngs (Leicester) evades the menacing Young (Gosforth)

Dodge and Woodward kicked effectively too, even if some of the things they attempted out of hand came unstuck in the wind.

Although Leicester could not fashion another try, they came close enough on several occasions in the second period. Evans, Cusworth, and Baruwell were all stopped at close range. But consistent pressure set up the positions for scores of a different sort. Cusworth dropped a goal when under warm pressure behind a lineout. Hare kicked a second penalty from the nother attempt from inside his own half, and, finally, landed a third from a long way out on the left.

The result had been sealed long before MacDowell, the most

Wood tough as teak

Only Widnes, the Cup holders, remain to carry the flag west of the Pennines in the Challenge Cup, sponsored by State Express.

Castletord, who won yesterday at Leigh, Hull, who left it late to

Leigh, Hull, who left it late to beat Halifax, and Leeds, who won convincingly in the derby at Wakefield, are already through to the semifinals. Bradford Northern and Widnes, who drew 8-8 on Saturday, replay at Widnes on Wednesday. The draw for the semi-finals will be made this comme.

crening.

The outstanding win was by Castleford against the free-scoring Leigh side. Defence has not always been the strong point of Castleford, but superb tackling kept out Leigh's second-half assault after Castleford led 8-3 at the control of the strong point of the control of the control

assault atter.

Half time. Donlan thade an early touchdown for Leigh from a kick by Woods, but Castleford hit back immediately with a try from

back immediately with a try from Hyde.

Ten minutes before half time Beardmore put Castleford in the lead with a try to which Hyde added the goal. The second half, played in mud and rain, was a terrific buattle, with no more points but innumerable thrills.

Leeds won 20-2 at Wakefield after yet another physical encounter which began with a free fight after 30 seconds. It was remarkable at times that the referee kept control of fiery tempers in a game which frequently threatened to boil over. Dick kicked two splendid early goals for Leeds and ended

with a total of seven goals, with the young forward. Eurke, scoring two second-half tries.

Trinity had the disappointment of seeing the

Trinity had the disappointment of seeing the referee disallow a runaway my by Fletcher on the intercention of a touch judge. They were close to a try on several occasions but had to be content with a solitary penalty

goal from Lyons.

Hull were given a score by the second division outsiders Habdax, before winning 16-10. With nine minutes to go the score was 10-10 and Halifax had repeatedly the same to the powerful

taken the game to the powerful first division side. Then Topliss

taken the game to the powerful first division side. Then Topliss dropped a goal and Hull made certain with a try from Prendiville and a goal from Crooks. Day and O'Hara got the other Hull tries, Langton scored a try for Haiffax and Agar landed three goals and a dropped goal.

In Saturday's bruising war of attrition at Bradford dominated by close marking and ruthless tackling, the Cup holders Widnes lived to fight again by courtesy of a penalty in the last seconds from John Myler after his brother. Tony, had kicked ahead and been upended. Basnett scored an enterprising try for Widnes, kicking ahead over 80 vards and touching down, John Myler kicked a penalty and Prescott dropped a goal. Northern fought back from 0-6 to 8-6 with a try hy David Redfearn made by his brother Alan, with two penalty goals from the same half-back.

Just before half-time Fulham's extra pace began to tell. Tuffs and Bowden made decisive breaks to provide Herdman and Crossley with a try apiece. Diamond added the goal to Herdman's try, enabling Fulham to turn round 15-1 up.

They took up where they had

Although Whitehaven have yet to win this season, they made Fulham toil for long periods
Try scoring was not going to be easy for Fulham and it took all of Wood's strength for him to Relate R Moore (Wakefield).

S Dismond, C. Radione, J Crossley F Bowden, H Bewele, I Constant J Crossley F Bowden, H Bowden, H Bowden, H Bowden, H Bowden, H Bowden, H Bowden, J Crossley F Constant, D Allon, Allon, MITCHAMPIN: (rep. M Mercha, J Stepson, M McMullan (rep. 1 Lith). Relates R Moore (Wakefield).

FOR THE RECORD

SQUASH RACKETS

MANCHESTER British Polylectors SA 4 (UAU) : UAU 3 British Polylectors SA 2

Gloucester do not extend themselves

By David Hands

To say that Gloucester resembled on Saturday a Rolls-Royce engine encased in a family saloon engine encased in a family saloon chassis may be slightly unkind but it does express the frustration felt when a flow of quality ball is not translated into points.

Gloucester, by general consent, have been one of England's outatanding sides in the last two decades, thanks largely to their forwards. Nowadays they preach decades, thanks largely to their forwards. Nowadays they preach, and sometimes play, a more expansive game but there was little evidence of it at Kingsholm; in beating Sale by a goal, a try and a penalty goal to two penalties they were happy to bide their time playing into the strong wind in the first half and, having overtaken Sale in the second. overtaken Sale in the second, showed little ambition to open a

showed little ambition to open a wider gap than was necessary.

A side better equipped than Sale behind the scrum will make tham pay for this one day, particularly if Gloucester continue to lack a consistent placekicker. No one is suggesting that kickers as consistent as Peter Butler grow on trees but between them, Jones and Ford miss far too many for comfort. They are, at least, realists at Gloucester; having taken the lead they made sure that Sale were forced to play almost entirely in their own 22 and there was never the prospect of a northern revival. of a northern revival.

To stand any chance at all, Sale lo stant any chance at all. Sale had to run up a sizeable half-time lead. They moved the ball with considerable confidence, McKie did a notable job in the lineout, but they could score only six points, Lowden kicking two of his five penalty chances.

An old-fashioned thriller

They had not a sniff of the ball in the second half. McKie's gallant efforts against the combined might of Boyle, Orwin and Teague faded and only Stevenson, a genuinely promising flauker described by Englands's captain, Steve Smith, as "a real belter", was fast enough to contest the loose ball. Gloucester's tries came from Food offercontest the loose oall. Gloucester's tries came from Ford, after
Parsloe's break, and Teague,
touching down his nineteenth of
the season after a heel against
the head on the Sale line. Ford

the head on the Sale line. Ford converted the second try and kicked the penalty.

To his credit Smith said he did not think the three withdrawals from Sale's originally selected side would have greatly affected the final result. He made the point — and it became more valid in the light of the northern cup 'whitewash' — that Sale's fixtures lack the concentrated intensity of Gloucester's so players find it that much harder to raise their game when the cup comes round.

Gloucester, meanwhile, for all

Gloucester, meanwhile, for all their 120 tries this season, must PONTIAC: United Stoles university indoor stramptonships: 60 yards, R Richardson 6 07 secs; 440 yards, A Ketchurn 47.47: 600 yards, E Sanders, L08.51, 800, yards, D Patrick 1.49 94; 1,000 yards, R Stophers, 1.07.37; nats, S Hyambur (Tanzaran) 4.00 65; two milest S Nyambur (Sas, 91; 60 yards, British burdes, A Campber 7.14; long jump, G Santh 7 85m; high jump, L Williams 2.28m; triple pump, K Cornbor (GB) 16 84m; shot, M Laberson 20.62m. ensure that they produce the points which their excellent forwards constantly suggest are there for the taking. Even the fact that they have what might loosely be described as 'Government support' in the chape of ment support in the shape of their local MP, Sally Oppenheim-er, who was offering half-time reflections on local radio, will not be enough if the bodywork surrounding that smoothly-purr-

SUFFOUNDING that STROOTHLY-PUTT-ing engine proves FUSTY. GLOUCESTER P Ford: P Pritchard, P Taylor, S Parsice, R Mogg. L Jones, S Baker, M Predy, S Mila (capt), P Bableway, J Gadd, S Boyle, J Orwin, M Longstaff, M Fagoue. SALE: S Lowder; H Benganan, A Wright, A Bond, P Stansfield; N Wright, S Smith; T Senon (capt), 'A Simpson, M Higgs, N Meachin,' D Hicks, I McKle, R Stevenson, A Lawson.

scrum that was staggering about like the proverbial 16-legged crustacean near the Liverpool line, and Nuttt was able to touch

ATHLETICS

CRICKET SHELL SHEELD: Barbados 269 and 116 for 5. Windward Islands 213 (5 Julien 52); Jameica 372 'G Powell 95, M Nelta 84, J Dujon 81, A Roberts 6 for 54) amd 94 for 1. Leeward slands 240 (V Richards 73, L Kelly 64).

DIVING MOSCOW: Swallows of Spring event, men's springboard: 1, F Hoffman (EG), 687.51 pts; 2, A Pontnov (USSR), 661 32; 3. S Zholano (USSR), 633,64;17, M Stenton (GB), 539.52.

FOOTBALL

group and: Zambie 3, Negeria G, Algeria G, Ethiopia G, Tahwari T0,73,72,66; Shen Chung Shyan (Tahwari G9,74,70,86, 282; S. Gim (Australia) 70,70,74,68; Satree Onshem (Thefiand) 70,89,74,69, 283; J. Anderson (Canada) 72,70,89,73, 284; M. Calyon (Australia) 71,76,87,71, 285; J. McGough (US) 69,73,71,72, 288; Hsu Chi San (Tahwan) 71,70,72,73, HOCKEY

71,70,72,73.
HOCKEY
KARACHE: Asian Cup: India 2, Mateysta 0,
Pakistan 10, China 1, India 12, Singapore 0;
Barigladesh 4, Sri Lanka 0; Pakistan 7,
Singapore 0, China 1, Sri Lanka 0
SCOTTISH CUP: Semi-linak: Grange 3,
Gordontans 1; Menziashid 0, Perthabire 1. ICE HOCKEY :

NATIONAL LEAGHE: Boston Bruins 5, Detroit Red Wingo 3, Outboo Northques 9, Chicago Black Howks 3, Montred Candidates 5, Harthord Whaters 0; Calgary Oliens 5, Vancouver Canacks 3; Winnipeg Jets 10, Toronto Meple Zeafs 2; Winnipeg Jets 10, Toronto Meple Zeafs 2; Winnipeg Jets 10, Toronto Meple Zeafs 3; Winniped Morth Stars 6, Colorado Rockides 2; Washington Castilais 6, Philadelphia Phyers 3; Montreduc Morth Stars 3, St Louis Blues 2; Los Anyeles Kungs 3, Now York Islandors 0, Friday: Buttalo Sabres 3, Edissonton Oliers 2.

NORDIC SKIING - -FALUN: World Cup 30km event: 1, 8 Koch (US), Ihr 28min 48aec; 2, D Simoneau (US), Ihr 28min 48aec; 2, D Simoneau (US), Ir.29,27; 3, T Wassberg (Sweden), 1:30,26. World Cup standings: 1, Wassberg S2ptx, 2, Koch 78; 3, O Bras (Norway) 77. Spilled And Leader 15; Heaton Mercey 13, in 1; Shalledd University 4, Stockport Manchester and Wythershave 12. SKI JUMPING

BAD MITTERNOORF: World Cup event: 1, prelata 11.
Neuper (Austra), 385pt; 2, M. NykasneuTH OF ENGLAND LEAGUE: First division:
Nonemark (Normay), 368 ray 17; Buckhurs Hall 10.
//OMEN'S MATCHES: International match. CLAY PIGEON SHOOTING

NOTTERGHAM - British Open single championship. 1. N Argyle (Chesterlia 2, A. Sherpe (Chesterficki) 34.

VOLLEYBALL

ENLISH VOLLEYBALL ASS) 3.
Womens, Arst division: Sperk /
Birmangham Athletic Institute

Jasna, Czechoshe United

14.—Phil Mahre Cup stalom
States won a Wamily double
today te capturd. His twin
here this wewas first in
brother, Sterlalom,
yesterday's gs clinched the
Phil, whop tile, clocked
men's. Worf in both runs to
the fastestalom of the season
win his thio seconds to spare
with almcar Stenmark of
over Ilenmark, apparently
Sweden ered from a recent
fully fjury, finished third in
shouldrun and then hoisted
the P to second place.

A Cardial 1.23 92. 4. 5 Mahre 103 1.27 93: 5.

Krizzi (regionami), 1. 3060. 6. W Chiner
(Rashin 1.23 92. 4. 5 Mahre 103 1.27 93: 5.

Krizzi (regionami), 1. 3060. 6. W Chiner
(Rashin 1.23 93: 4. 5 Mahre 103 1.27 93: 5.

Krizzi (regionami), 1. 3060. 6. W Chiner
(Rashin 1.23 93: 4. 5 Mahre 103 1.27 93: 5.

Krizzi (regionami), 1. 3060. 6. W Chiner
(Rashin 1.23 0.8)

Giantin 1.23 0.8

Giantin the Fp to second place.



Happy as a daisy: Maisey is buttonholed after bursting through for a try

One penalty try a season is about the most that rugby followers can expect to see. Those who went to the Stoop ground on Saturday saw two awarded in the last 20 minutes to

Coventry, who beat Harrlequins in this John Player Cup tie by three goals and two penalty goals The score was 12-12 when Gilbert tackled Robbins without the ball inside the Harlequins 22

and the referee Alan Welsby judged that otherwise Robbins would have scored. Rose added the conversion. In the last few 15 matches without defeat,

By Peter Marson

Royal Navy.....

The Army11

With the scores level and with

but a few seconds remaining before the end at Twickenham on

before the end at Twickenham on Saturday, the Navy mounted the last of a series of vigourous assaults on the enemy line. As the ball sped right along the Navy's three-quarter line, Newson, at a canter, prepared for a final gallop. Yet, this last charge was reserved for the Armti in the person of their left wing.

Army step in time

decided it, and the second was a rarity of its kind. It might also be worth mentioning in the footnote that Harlequins defeated themselves — that they lost control of events after running up a 12-0 lead in the first quarter of an hour. Any Harlequin who whispered to himself at the time that this was too good to last was a true prophet. true prophet.

delighted by their victory which, in the wake of a difficult season,

was a triumph for their persever-ance and the same indomitable spirit which once prompted General Adrian Carton de Wiart

to write . . . "once that spirit exists . . . nothing is impossible for those who are inspired by it."

Bassom set the pace, slipping a tackle before storming down the

left flank to score the Army's first try. Good work forward and a slick round of passing then led to an equally fine try by 'Alcock. The tension heightened with Price's neat dropped goal.

In an enthralling second half,

minutes Coventry were on the point of scoring a pushover try when Cooke dived among the legs of their forwards and prevented it. Again Mr Welsby made his way to the posts and again Rose converted.

The match is therefore worth a footnote in the history of this competition. Two penalty tries decided it, and the second was a rarity of its kind. It might also be worth mentioning in the footnote that Harlequins defeated themselves — that they lost control of events after running up a 12-0 lead in the first quarter of an hour. Any Harlequin who whispered to himself at the time that this was too good to last was a true prophet.

Togethy were on the policy and a circumscribed but effective game. They scrumsomed the latery moved the ball beyond Davies (Rossborough, these cond of them conceded by Harlequins in front of their three costly mistakes and the beginning of the end.

Favourable comparisions of the Coventry of 1972 or 1962 are premature and unfair. They are on the road back but have still to a trive.

McHardy scored Harlequins's first try when Steve Thomas was tackled in. possession at a this was too good to last was a true prophet.

Coventry who have now gone to the point of sective game. They scrumsomed the second of the conceded by Harlequins in front of their three costly mistakes and the beginning of the end.

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McHardy scored Harlequins's first try when Steve Thomas was tackled in. possession at a Coventry heel and Riddel their second from a tap penlity.

Togethy which control of the corner by Malsey, which conducts in the corner by Malsey, which conducts are game. They scrumsomed the second of the score of them conceded by Harlequins in front of their three costly mistakes and the begin mistakes are the end.

Favourable comparisions of the Coventry of 1972 or 1962 are premature and unfair. They are on the road back but have still to a trive.

McHarlequins's first try when

second from a tap penlty. Dudman kicked along the touch-line by Steve Thomas led to a try

Cumberson, H reades, C Looke, P. Jackson.
COVENTRY: M Rose; S Malsey, D Foulis, T
Buthmore, P. Roseborough; H. Davles, S
Thomas, L. Johnson, S Brein, S Wilkes, P
Thomas; L. Johnson, T Guffiver, R Fardoe, M
Maffl. G Robbins.
Release: A Welsby (Manchester).

Blossoming: Rose's prickly right foot

Three changes for Wales

Rugby Correspondent

The Welsh Selctors have dropped Steve Sutton, the Pontypool lock, and brought in Robert Norster (Cardiff) for their last championship international against Scotland in Cardiff on Saturday.

As commared with the side

As compared with the side which lost to England, there will be two other changes, both enforced by injuries. Gerald Williams (Bridgend) stays at scrum half, the position he took over when Terry Holmes retired with a sprung shoulder joint at Twickenham, and Eddie Butler (Pontypool), who won five caps in 1980, replaces his club colleague, Jeff Squire, at number eight. Squire injured a shoulder when playing against Cardiff at the weekend. the weekend.

Norster, who is 6ft 5in and 16 stones, has had to wait some time for his first cap after playing for Wales against an Overseas XV at the start of the centenary celebrations last season. At that time he seemed to be pressing hard for Allen Martin's place in the pational side. But he did not

place to Clive Davis (Newbridge) for the first two championship matches. Then Martin was recalled to play against Ireland

recalled to play against Ireland and France.

There will be some surprise that the latest alliance of Sutton and Richard Moriarty at lock has lasted for only two matches. If there were to be changes, most people would have expected some revision of the Welsh back division. The selectors have recited any temptation they may resisted any temptation they may have entertained to move Robert Ackerman into the centre, and perhaps to offer a first cap to Glen Webbe, (Bridgend) on the

wing.

The promotion of Williams means they call up Mark Douglas (Llanelli) as the reserve scrum half. Graham Price should win his 38th consecutive cap at tight

MALES: G Evans (Maesteg), R A Ackerman (Newport), R W R Gravell (Larsell), A J Dovovan (Swanssea), C E W Rose (London Weists), W G Davies (Cardill, Captain) G Williams (Bridgend), I Stophers (Bridgend, A J Philips (Cardill), B Proce (Pontypool), R C burgess, (Ebbw Vale), R L Norster, (Cardill), R D Moriony (Swanssea), R L Norster, (Cardill), E T Butler (Pontypool), Replacements: M Wyatt (Swenssea), M Docoy (Swenssea), M Douglas (Llanell), C Williams (Swanssea), W James (Aberavon), S Sutton (Pontypool).

By John Clemison Moseley

Liverpool

Those who want to tinker with

the laws of rugby union should have been at the Reddings on Saturday, for there Moseley and Liverpool showed the game at its best. In 16 seasons as a rugby writer, I have never seen a better

match.

It was fast, free and flowing, and played in an old-fashioned style. Gone was the half-turned scrummage, the perpetual line-out infringements, and the crash ball in the centre. Instead, on show was the straight shove, which Moss and Nutt used to improve the platform for their respective scrum halves: some improve the platform for their respective scrum halves; some skilful line-out jumping, notably by McKeon for Liverpool; and the kind of sidestepping in the backs which schoolboys dream about.

Moseley's eventual victory, by

Moseley's eventual victory, by two goals and a penalty goal to a goal, a try and a penalty goal to a goal, a try and a penalty goal, owed much to Jeavons, their England flanker, who not only disrupted Liverpoo,'s marshalled defence with some daring runs, but was always there when Desborough or Shorrock broke through, which they did repeatedly in the first half.

Both of Moseley's goals came before the break. Sutherland's blistering run pinned Liverpool down on the right touchline after 20 minutes. The ball came to Shorrock, who cut through the line and sent Thomas in for a try in the left corner which Perry converted. converted.

Five minutes later, the sides were locked together in a set

down, Perry again converting.

By the break, though, Liverpool had learnt their lesson. They pinned Moseley down with precise tackles and, though they slipped further behind through slipped further behind through Perry's only penalty goal, kicked just after half-time, their best was yet to come. Slemen came looping round and Hennigan appeared in the Liverpool line so often that Moseley were having to defend with two centres against Liverpool's four.

Before long, Jeffrey, Heaton and Killen were making incisive breaks, very much in the traditional style of the game, and the points came.

Killen pulled back three after Moseley had lifted a man in thew line-out, and then rounded Thomas with a devastating turn

of speed. Seeing Cooper advanc-ing, the Liverpool wing chipped over his head, collected the ball and went over. A break by Jeffrey left the heavily bandaged Desborough stranded and Heaton Desborough stranded and Heaton was clear for Liverpool's second try, which Killen converted.

At 15-13, all eyes were on Slemen, who had silenced Bristol in the fourth round with a dropped goal in the dying seconds. Yet Liverpool were to be denied by Cooper, whose stirring defence in injury time ensured Moseley of a place in the semi-finals.

MOSELEY; M Cooper; J Goodwin, J Desborough, B Shorrock, A Thorists; & Perry, S Sutherland; T Corloss, G Cox, S Ancaster, R Tuzslwood, J Duvidson, R Barr, N Josyons, D Midt (executed) R Tundewood, J Duretson, rt part, rt guerrane. D Nutt (captain).

LWERPOOL: J Henningan; M Killen, J Heston; 1 Jehroy, M Stemon; A Askew (cardain), G Jones, P Robbles, P Dadswell, G Ch. bb, J McKeon, J Hessoll, I Naughton, T

orns, K Nicos. Roteres G Jones (Somersel Society),

Putting a foot wrong

Watsonians, playing their sec-

ond game in two days, enter-tained the touring Oxford Uni-versity side at Myreside who were on their bi-annual weekend in Scotland. Oxford won by two goals to a try.

The first half was extraordinarily dull. The Watsonians spent most of the 40 minutes in the University territory without creating any chaos in a firm defence.

Then with the wind in their

Oxford stayed in command thereafter and, with four minutes

thereaster and, with tour minutes to go, Roberts ended a period of pressure on the Watsonian line. He crossed for the second try. Again, Luddington converted, this time from a more difficult angle and although Hunter scored for Watsonians in injury time, it was too late to effect the result.

most of the 40 minutes in the University territory without creating any chaos in a firm defence.

Then with the wind in their favour after the interval, Oxford looked much more threatening. It took them three minutes to score and a good try it was. A quick handling movement found the state of the state

opponents apart

Jaguars tear

Kimberley, South Africa March 13—Five glorious tries by right-wing Jose Palma helped the South American Jaguars to a crushing 43-4 victory over Griqualand West in the opening game of their seven-match tour. The Jaguars put on a devastating 33 points in the second half after being held to a 10-0 tead at half time.

They scored eight tries in all, and stand off Hugo Porta kicked three conversions, two penalties and a dropped goal. Palma scored three tries in the corner, Puccio and Sanguinetti added one each, and in the last three minutes Palma touched down twice. Prins scored for the home side.

The Jaguars play the Spring-boks in the first international on March 27 in Pretoria.

LINZ: Grand Priv tournament, quarter-line's K Eberhard (WG) beat r Frankley (Australia) 6-1, 6-4, A Jarryd (Swoden) beat H-D Beutel (WG) 7-5, 7-6; B Sundstroen (Swoden) beat R 15 12 1 1 1 عربه و2ون HOCKEY LONDON LEAGUE: Chosm 1. Enchance 1: Dubrich 0, Med-Surrey 1; Hampstead 2. Backheath 5, St Albens 1, Hawks 0, Surbien 0, Guidford 1; Teddington 4, Old Kinssteinans 2: Tukse Hill 3; Mandenhead 1; Vinnbledon 0, London Hinserstein 0.

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Mail's New Post

Application of the state of the

2: Tulse HB 3: Mastershead 1: Virinhiecom 0. London University 0
COUNTY CHARPPONSHEP: semi-finds: (st Cranes, Ipsyrch): Chasher 0. Euclarghamshre 2: Surrey 0. Surfice 0 feet Suffok won 4-2 on Persity strokes).
REPRESENTATIVE MATCH: Booklands RAF 0: Army 3, Hounstow 4.
SOUTH LEAGUE: Hampohre/Surrey 1
SOUTH LEAGUE: Hampohre/Surrey 1
Modu/Berts. Bucks and Oxon Reginds Oxon Reginds Gyrchara 1, Ayesbury 3.
WOMEN'S COUNTY MATCH: (at As' Kent 3, Surrey 0.

MOTOR RACING

PRINTON: British Formula Three, a shape 1, 7. Syme Greiand Rai 49 OSseca, 112 68 mph. 2. J. Van. Rait 18mm 58.66; 3., E. Mansalt, sh. Rait 18mm 11 93; 4. R. Troth Pair. 19mm 17.85; 5. L. Schaffer 4.88; 19mm 20 61. Fastest lag: F (113.88 mph).

SHOW JUMPING nil Cup: 1.

ANTIFERP: International San Grand
G-B. de Balandra (Pri Skelton (GB)
G-B. de Balandra (Pri Skelton (Baladsone)
Grandragen, clear, revel) Gazella
(Austra) Gladsone, perland Williona
Gran price: 1, M. 330 Sanyo Super
G-Be 39 41: 2, T. Ery (pulssance): 1,
Corpets 39 63: 3, 'Chandon-Ecaussone': 1,
Corpets 39 63: 3, 'Chandon-Ecaussone': 1,
Cell 40-50. Gazella profit; 2, S. van
N. Possona (Braziliche, 2 suntra, 3, 4
Williate (GB) aults in third jump-off.
Samyo Techne: 1, M. Robert, Gazelle
Mont et Chas; 2, F. Lugges (WQ)
d Ello, clas 3, 3, H. Simon, Dordels
Fandango, Fuchs, Williara Carpeia,
class 34, Simon, Gladstone, 5 Laulis,
Fandanoo, Fuchs, Williara Carpeia,
class 34, Simon, Gladstone, 5 Laulis,
Claumer, and B3,
Frahr

TENNIS DALLAS: Women's teurnament, remi-finals, 14 Naviationa boal K Latham 6-1, 6-1, M Javosove (Yugoslavia) boat S Simments (Raly) 7-6, 7-5.

Mahres kap it in the family

WORLD CUP: 1, P Mehre. 2080is. 2 1 Stenmark, 210; 3, S Mahre. 152; 4, P Much r (Switzerland), 132; 5, S Pedistris (Canada), 115; 6, A Wennel (Lechiectord, 59, NATTORS CUP: 1, Austral. 1, 233; 2 Cantrolland, 1, 200; 2, US. 1, 102; 4, W Germary, 503; 5, France, 491; 5, Ilaly, 604.

Final gallop. Yet, this last charge was reserved for the Army in the person of their left wing, Bassom, who, with nice timing, stepped in to collect Alcock's pass before accelerating away on a hectic 70-yard run to the line and a try.

The Navy's bounty, then, had been gratuitiously given, rather than surreptitiously stolen, and it meant, too, that the Army, who won by two tries and a penalty goal to a try and a dropped goal, would receive the Stewart Rightson Trophy.

The Army will have been Price's neat dropped goal.

Price's neat dropped goal.

ROYAL NAVY: Li Cndr G Fabian, RMEC Manadon; Li T Newson, HMS Collingwood, Sub-Li R Thompson, RMEC Canadon; Po AcM C Youdon, HMS Collingwood (Captelad THE ARMY: Corn Manadon; PO ACM C Folland, RAF Si M

By Iain Mackenzie

Hawick.....22 Watsonians.....6 Hawick confirmed their status as the most consistently successful modern club side in Scotland by winning the National League championship on Saturday for the sixth time since the competition began in 1973. In doing so they also underlined the superiority of rugby in the Borders; only once in nine years has the title left the area. It was Hawick's fifteenth outright success in the championship, which they have also shared three times. The curious point is that 14 of those 18 titles

snared three times. The curious point is that 14 of those 18 titles have been won since World War II, although the club was formed in 1873. Hawick are now on kicked a penalty goal in the first Renwick Responsible to the property of the pr

course for their thirty-eighth minute. By the interval his side Border League championship, led 16-6 after tries by Deans and something they value as much as the national one. Hogarth and a further personal contribution of a second penalty

the national one.

David Johnston and Euan Kennedy, one an established Scotland centre and the other fighting hard to get into the side, ensured that the experienced Hawick pair, Renwick and Cranston, did not have an easy afternoon. Where Hawick preferred to kick, they ran; where Hawick buildozed, they sweet the ball from man to man. it was an impressive Watsonian performance and one appreciated by the home crowd.

In Edinburgh, Herio'ts, without four regulars, struggled to draw against Selkirk who led 12-3 with two minutes to go.

Hogartin and a furner personal contribution of a second penalty goal and the conversion of Dean's try. Hastings kicked two Dean's try. Hastings kicked in the conversion of Removick (Dean's try.) Hastings kicked two Dean's try. Hastings kicked two Dean's try. H

Hawick aim to go one better

ioid on young forward sale and two second-heir fish

into had the acce-paning

ent with a collection led

minutes to go the

ped a goal and Hug and am with a rev from parameter and a goal from Criok.

O'Hara 200 the other Langton cored

Saturday beginning

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Bang or an in diam

Gooch's century checks South African progress coing the referee disalled may try by Floteness disalled revention of a teach may y were close to a try a try by the coasings by had be a try a try by the coasings by had be a try a try by the coasings by had by

From John Woodcock, Cricket Correspondent Johannesburg, March 14

8 Richards & Antes, & Underwood.
S J Cook, c Gooch, b Taylor.
P N Kirsten, c Gooch, b Taylor.
R G Polock, not out.
M J Procter, c Knott, b Taylor.
J N Kourle, Sw., b Old.
R V Jones, c Knott, b Lever.
J A J Kourle, Sw., b Old.
G S le Roux, not out.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-117, 2-278, 3-286.

ENGLISH Xt First Innings:

The South African Breweries galish XI were saved from considerable embarrassment here puts? by Gooch and Boycott. After, being bowled out in their first innings for 150, and made to follow on, these two began the second innings with a partner, phip of 119. By close of play Gooch was 104 not out and the score 169 for one. The South Africans are still 81 runs ahead and the match ends tomorrow.

effortlessly well he can still play. A straight drive of his for six off the match, has been the strike of the match, has been the strike of the match. In the Breweries first innings only Amiss and Gooch 15. Amiss batted solidly enough for nearly four hours. After with Gooch, Boycott was caught at short leg off van der Bijl. With his steep lift and unrelenting accuracy van der Bijl has been a the pitch, has been the strike of the match. In the Breweries first innings only Amiss and Gooch 15. Amiss batted solidly enough for nearly four hours. After making 38 for the first wicket with Gooch, Boycott was caught at short leg off Van der Bijl. With his steep lift and unrelenting accuracy Van der Bijl has been a real handful. and the match ends tomorrow. Some of Gooch's driving was real bandful. SOUTH AFRECA: First tenings

magnificent and greatly enjoyed. For almost three hours he had Boycott in tow and for the last 70 minutes Larkins hung on. It was a lovely day, warm with a light

To save the follow on the Englishmen needed 201. In the iterests, so it is thought, of credibility, the follow-on rule as it applies to five-day matches is being used. Instead, it could be said to have the reverse effect. The laws of cricket state quite clearly that in three and four-day matches (this one is of four days) a side can be made to follow on unless it is fewer than 150 runs behind.

This morning the South Africans were still 250 ahead when the Breveries XI were all out. This adjustment to the law therefore was irrelevant. It was a To save the follow on the Myter had knowed and be stated. Business arrows are for the winds at any ahead over 50 wards at seed a provide a real and present any and a real a re

R A Woolmer, c. Jennings, b Kourle
P Wiley, Ibu, b Jethies
O L Undersood, c Cook, b Van der Bij...
† A P E Knote, c Richards, b Van der Bij...
C M Ode, c Kourle, b Van der Bij...
J K Luver, b Kourle
L B Taylor, b Jeffres ont. This adjustment to the law therefore was irrelevant. It was a siy, all the same. As they relate, for example, to the availability of a new ball the laws do sometimes vary from country to country—but not, in the ordinary way, so far as the follow on is concerned.

far as the follow on is concerned.

Yesterday's crowd was just over 20,000, today's much the same. The best English cricket; until Gooch got his eye in came yesterday morning when, with a new bell; Taylo bowled very well. Having started the day at 277 for one, the South Africans were soon 295 for five. The difference from the first day was that the idd slip catch started to stick. Not that it counted for much in the end.



Gooch scores four off the bowling of Jefferies

Putting the record straight

As something which I wrote in ast Friday's Times seems to have been widely misrepresented, let me, as editor of Wisden, repeat that because the South Africans playing in this present series are being awarded Springbok caps, their having done so must be item of historical interest. last Friday's Times seems to have been widely misrepresented, let me, as editor of Wisden, repeat that because the South Africans that because the South Africans playing in this present series are being awarded Springbok caps, their having done so must be recorded in the almanack, John Woodcock writes. It wil not, I need hardly say, be entered in the section on Test cricket, because the matches are not and never could be seen as Tests.

As ti happens, I believe the As it happens, I believe the Surface of Nourie. It happens are the south African Cricket Union award caps, and that those who wear them will do so only self-fall OF WICKETS: 1-38, 2-38, 3-42, 2-35, 3-80, 6-90, 7-124, 8-130, 9-142, 10-150.

BOWLING: Van der Bil. 22-9-25-5. Jeffries, 203-5-59-2; Koerie, 11-2-19-2; Le Roux, IO-2-38-1.

GA Gooch, not oid. 104

GB Geycott, Ibw, b Van der Bill. 38

W Larland, not oid. 104

GB Geycott, Ibw, b Van der Bill. 38

W Larland, not oid. 104

Extras (04, 83, w2, nb2). 115

Total (1 att)

Pakistan in more trouble

Faisalabad, Pakistan, March 14. — Sedith Wettimuny today scored the first Test hundred by scored the first Test hundred by a Sri Lankan, providing further torment for a Pakistan side still divided by a player dispute. At the close of the opening day of the Second Test, Sri Lanka were 270 for one with Wettimony 143 not out. He had added 193 for the second wicket with Roy Dias, who was 30 not out.

Pakistan took the field without four of their established stars in

rest match. No one realizes this nore acutely than those currently playing at The Wanderers.

However, like it or not, South

Paxistan took the field without four of their established stars in a continuing dispute over Javed Manded's captainty. The four — Majid Khan, Intran Khan, Zaher — Were selected but decided against playing. Test match. No one realizes this

Edgar lays patient foundations

From Peter McFarline, Auckland, March 14

showed the way to a conclusive when they registered undue first innings lead on Saturday when they reached 241, Edgar being supported by fine innings from his captain Geoff Howarth (54) and Jeremy Coney (73), which rescued the side from Friday's poor start. His innings was chanceless although the Australians were bitterly disappointed that he was not given out 1-b-w to Alderman when 96.

The showed the way to a conclusive when they registered undue resentment when appeals were turned down. Australia face and Australia face and Saturday and Jeremy Coney (13), which rescued the side from Friday's poor start. His innings are chanceless although the Australians were bitterly disappointed that he was not given out 1 Joney, a wood, b likes 11 Joney, a wood, b likes 2 Joney and the start of the New Zealand were in a strong, position, leading Australia by 164 runs after the third day's play in the second test match here. The foundation of New Zealand's big lead was laid by their left handed opener Bruce Edgar, who batted eight and a half hours for 161 with 22 bounderies, the highest score by a New Zealander in 14 tests between the two countries. tests between the two countries. It was Edgar's third test century and he showed admirable concen-Today's play was marred by some open displays of disappoint-ment over umpiring decisions by tration and defensive technique in blunting the Australian attack

on a slow and unresponsive Eden Park wicket. the Australians. Greg Chappell twice had to speak to his players New Zealand's early batsmen

Zealand still have enough time to force victory if Australia bat as badly as they did in the first

BOWLING: Hadies, 5-2-5-0; Troup, 3-1-6-0; Caires, 1-0-1-0.

Sunderland left with memories

BASKETBALL

said and such was his own team's isposition that maybe he was right.

Since surrendering last year's inal to Sunderland, Palace had iso lost a home league game to hem a month ago, a defeat that knost cost them the league title. It was hardly surprising, therefore, that Palmer had no trouble notivating his players. "The roblem was keeping them under pourol," he said. "They took me pretty wild shots in the rst half."

None of the Palace players did

None of the Palace players did more valuable job than Dan loyd, their captain. As Palace's at defensive player, he had the letous task of marking Brooks, the destroyer supreme of lent. As recipient of the "most luable player of the match" and, there was ample testibute there was ample testibute of the match and there was ample testibuted 20 points, matched Brookunder the boards, and limited supply to the American, who vertheless collected 31 points. 'alace had four more able rksmen in Stimpson, who red almos as many points as had minutes on court, emich, as reliable as ever, id, who was his usual errous self, and Roma. patitis has reduced Roma by pounds but Sunderland tainly felt the full impact of at the big centre had left. Coma, like Byrd, may not be a the club next season, which one reason why Palmer barks tomorrow seeking possist tomorrow seeking possist amorrow seeking possist Palace have qualified again. Palace have qualified again the European Cup, Palmer

rge for the forthcoming lenge but if he is not to be pled by the University of them California's offer to te him assistant coach, Palace have to guarantee their own OCTAI Secturity.

SCORDES: Polecus Porms (23), Lloyd (20), 41 (19), Septon (19), Byrd (14), Belt (5), 160, Rodd (5), Leo (2), Anderson (2), Mark Broblem (5), Lloyd (53), Hab (13), 8 (7), Marching (8), Cornelas (4), Holtman (2)

tously wants them to compete the best possible terms.

iandad's new post wed Miandad, the 24-year-old istan Test player, will captain norgan this summer. He was sinted to succeed Malcolm h at a weekend committee

GOLF Oosterhuis moves up to | Superlative challenge the leaders

From John Ballatine, Florida, March 14

BOXING

Reaching his potential

Supporters of Dennis Andries may think that he has it all sewm up when he meets Tom Collins of Bradford in their third and most important meeting for the vacant British light heavyweight championship. For the rag trade worker from Hackney has beaten Collins on points in their first bout and then knocked him out in six rounds. But they could be in for a surprise, Treor Callighan, Collins's enterprising manager, said yesterday: "Tom Collins of three years ago is not the same man as Tom Collins of the same man as Tom Collins

Agostini in charge

Paris, March 14. — Italy's former world champion Giacomo Agostini, is to return to Grand Prix motor cycling as the director of a new Mariboro-Agostini-Yamaha team. The 15-times world champion's stable will enter two 500cc and two 750cc bikes in the world championship

Collins of three years ago is not the same man as Tom Collins of today."

The main fault of the talented Collins — that of stamina — has been corrected, Mr Callighan says. As proof, he points to Collins's victory over Carl Canwell last year. Canwell, like Andries, had knocked out Collins and also beaten him on points.

So he put him through the treadmill and when tested on the track eight months ago by Dr Humphreys, Collins' work rate was up to 85 per cent. With supervision Mr Callighan believes that his contender has reached 90 correct Collins should be able to box the garment man ragged. box the garment man ragged.

Canwell is similar to Andries in style. He is strong, game and durable.

Mr Callighan says that he was baffled by the fact that Collins who had so much potential kept running out of steam despite going through the same rigorous training as any other boxer. He wanted to get to the bottom of it. He knew when he was a director of Bradford Northern in the early seventies that the Great Britain Rugby League team were

Running water

HOCKEY to savour

and getting nowhere.

Suffolk, nevertheless, had their heroes in defence. In the first place there was goalkeeper, Dennis Horgan, who made several smart saves, not only yesterday but also on Saturday,

SUFFOLK: D Horgan (Bury St Edmands), D Barker (possich), A Wallace (Southgete), G Waters (Bury St Edmands), M Frances (Bury St Edmands), M Frances (Bury St Edmands), M Frances (Bury St Edmands), M Fochsen (Colchester), R Russh (Rasding University), S Long (Dutwich), SUCKINGHAMISHRE: I S Taylor, M Parris, H Othani, M Forne, B aved, B Butt, K Seint, S Kheher, B Flora, R Lafy, K Dhak (ali of Slough).

[Jimphres B Humphrey (Esstern Counties), R

Twisting course poses problem

Josephine Marsh-Smith, with Tudor Court, and Mark Hall with Gala Gamble, shared the honours in the two open/intermediate section which brought the Crookham horse trials at Tweseldown race course, near Aldershot, to an end, Pamela Macgregor-Morris writes.

The course, which contained a great many twists and turns, did not lend itself to the recording of fast times and Princess Anne, on

fast times and Princess Anne, on fast times and Princess Anne, on the Queen's Stevie B, was among those, including the world champion Bruce Davidson, Richard Meade and Captain Mark Phillips who contented them-selves with a steady tempo for their first cross-country assignment of the season.

BYTERMEDIATE: Section A: 1, Mass J Birl. Japartée 106; 2, Miss J Scath, Charles Edward 108; 3, Miss S Singleton, Star Burn. Section B: 1, M Watting's Fair Beas (US) 78; 2, M Houngell's Sep 81; 3, Miss N May's

Ireland's word is Royal Bond

From Our Irish Racing Correspondent Dublin, March 14

Tommy Carberry missed last year's Cheltenham meeting be-cause of injury and Tommy McGiven, who stood in for him in the Gold Cup on Royal Bond is adamant that but for a terrible mistake at the 17th fence, Royal Bond would have been concerned in the finish with Little Owl and Night Nurse. As it was, with his chance of

winning gone and appreciating the damage that could be inflicted on a young horse inflicted on a young horse through persevering in atrocious conditions. McGiven pulled up Royal Bond before the second last fence. His thoughtfulness has paid dividends this season and, reunited with Tommy Carberry in the Harold Clarke Memorial Leopardstown Steeplechase, Royal Bond put up a sparkling display to put himself back into this year's Gold Cuppicture.

picture.
The aspect of the Leopards-The aspect of the Leopardstown success that so impressed me was the manner in which he regained the rhythm of his jumping after he had been unsighted going into a fence around the halfway mark. He came with a steady run thereafter and, making light of top weight of 12st, drew clear of the good handicapper Owen's Image.

With soft ground certain this week Royal Bond could demontrate that Arthur Moore has a teeplechaser of the calibre of are more than 50 Irish hurdlers week Royal Bond could demon-strate that Arthur Moore has a steeplechaser of the calibre of L'Escargot with whom Arthur's and steeplechasers booked ito-make the journey to Chelten-ham, including multiple rep-resentation in a number of the father, Dan, won two Gold Cups. Soft ground will also heighten Irish hopes of a Waterford Crystal Champion hurdle win by Daring Run. On the same afternoon that Royal Bond was successful at Leopardstown, Daring Run recorded an even assist triumph in the Leopards. races. For those optimistic enough to look for a long-priced winner in

the opening event tomorrow, the Waterford Crystal Supreme Nov-ice Hurdle, I recommend Boreet easier triumph in the Leopardstown Champion Hurdle. The race was run at a cracking pace from start to finish and, showing the qualities of stamina and pluck so essential in any champion, Daring Run finished with such zest that it looked as if he could have gone round again.

He will be ridden by Mr Ted Walsh, who has been the champion amateur rider in Ireland eight times. There has already been an amateur-ridden Irish witner of the Champion Hurdle — Winning Fair partnered by Mr Alan Lillingston in 1963.

The National Hunt Festival meeting is regarded as the apex and the English easier triumph in the Leonards Prince. He is the first runner here for the Limerick trainer, Andrew McNamara, and was a comfortable 20-1 winner of the Sachs Hotel Hurdle at Leopardstown beating Gamble Hall. Jeremy Maxwell started the

season believing that Going Straight would win the Arkle Challenge Trophy. He met with a setback and is out for the rest of the season, but Maxwell has produced a respectable substitute in Prominent Artist, who jumps

Last Suspect, although better known as a steeplechaser has been specially prepared for the Waterford Crystal Stayers' Hur-dle and this former winner of the

showed himself to be reaching his peak once again with a good run over hurdles in a handicep won by Direct Call. Irish-trained horses have been

for the past seven years. Drumgora, starting at 25-1, sunned Irish punters into silence by beating the short-priced favourite, Anaglogs Daughter, in this race last year. On Newbury form he appears well held by News King but his preparation has been timed for a repeat win in the Champion

repeat win in the Champion Steeplechase, Apart from Royal Bond in

Apart from Royal Bond in Thursday's Gold Cup, other fancied runners include Moreton in the Daily Express Triumph Hurdle, Eliogarty in the Christie's Foxhunters' Steeplechase and Staplestown in the County Hurdle. Moreton has improved since being beaten earlier in the season by Goldspun and looks a typical Cheltenham type.

Golden Reef and Saba Nejd brought the British raid on Cagnes-sur-Mer to a fine con-clusion when they filled the furst two places in yesterday's £3,205 Prix Dufy over a mile and a half.

Making way for the king's man

By John Karter

To contemplate a Champion Hurdle without Sea Pigion is like looking forward to an Olympic 1,500 metres final without Coe or Overt. The ravages of 11 seasons of racing having forced the old king to abdicate, the pretenders are ready to do battle for his throne. But not one of them has his air of majesty.

The wore you look at the field

The more you look at the field the more you feel that this could be the year of the outsider, the be the year of the outsider, the first since 1967 when Saucy Kit won at 100-6, because all the main contenders have at least a small question mark against them. It could be that luck has played its part perfectly for John O'Neill, Sea Pidgeon's rider, for with Mercy Rimel's stable jockey, Sam Morshead, injured, O'Neill has been asked to deputize on Gaye Chance who, at around 16-1, looks worth a second morrage each way.

second morgage each way. Before he fails to make any show in the Schweppes Gold Trophy, Gaye Chance has been a leading fancy for the Champion. His credentials were impeccable and, overlooking that lapse — he was apprently knocked around was apparently knocked around like a football in the Schweppes — they still are.

 they still are.
 He revels in soft ground, stays well, has acceleration and has proved himself against the best.
 He rose from the ashes of his Schweppes defeat with a conclusive Doncaster victory over No Bombs. So even if Mrs Rimell

refuses to talk to journalists at 3.0 on Sunday afternoon she may be forced to do so at about 3.45 tomorrow if Gaye Chance returns to the winners enclosure.

The horse that won the Schweppes, Donagal Prince, is himself a fancied longshot — and justifiably. Paul Kelleway, who enjoys tilting at windmills since he so often comes off best, rode the winner of the Champion Hurdle on Bula in 1971 and 1972 and is quietly confident that his rapidly improving six-year-old will be good enough.

True, donegal Prince meets tomorrow if Gaye Chance returns

will be good enough.

True, donegal Prince meets
Ekbalco on 131b worse terms
than at Newbury, but he showed
startling progress to wi there and
Kellerway feels that progress has
been maintained.

Kelleway's problem is to find
the right jockey. "He needs a
man on his back", he says and is
desperately hoping that Fred
Winter will run Derring Rose in
the stavers' race rather than the Winter will run Derring Rose in the stayers' race rather than the Champion, so that Francome will be free to renew their Newbury partnership. A spokesman for Winter's stable indicated yesterday that the odds were that Kelleway would get his man. Mrs Rimell is not the only one of her sex who is hoping to become the first to train a Champion Hurdle winner. Susan Morris, a barrister from Chard in Somerset, will be hoping to issue

Somerset, will be hoping to issue her jockey, Martin O'Halloran, a part-time horse dentist, with a months. Like Donegal Prince he done enough. Rowining brief to ride either Mr may still be improving and will ride Silver Br Moonraker or Holemoor Star, although at odds of around 33-1 Bradley Bregawn.



A couple of swells: Susan Morris and Holemoor Star

her prolific pair who have won 11 he could set the desired preceraces between them this season. races between them this season.

Miss Morris will make the decision on who runs this morning. The odds are that it will be Holemoor Star if he is fully recovered from his exertions on Saturday, when he won the Imperial Cup at Kempton in style, his fifth victory in two months. Like Donegal Prince he may still be improving and

dent for the Turf's legal lady.

Michael Dickinson yesterday confirmed his Gold Cup plans when he decided that he would run Bregawn as well as Silver Buck. Wayward Lad will not run in any race at the Festival as Dickinson considers that he has done enough. Robert Earnshaw will ride Silver Buck and Graham

Ayr

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.45	SLAPI	OUSE HURDLE (Div 1: novices: £688: 2m) (7 runners)
1 2 3 5 7 9	00 004320 000 000-004 22130	
	10-11 Fren Wa, 25 OW	ich Lord, 4 Theimas Secret, 6 Tudornille, 7 Aegean Scamen, 12 Chastity Bett, re Press.
2.1		HIRE CUP HUNTER-CHASE (Novices: £811: 3m 110yd) (9)

4		DAI HARRANLO (Lady Cart-Elison) J Haldane 9-12-3
	2/3330-	DRYBURN (Mrs A Hamilton) Mrs A Hamilton 11-12-3 Mrs A Hamilton 7
7	10-q0	GRANGER (E Robson) E Robson 9-12-3
	000/4-a	
ĭ		
	/0000-4	
7	B-	RUBESCO (J Avraley) J Avraley 8-12-3 J Walton
9		KBBCIO (C Bell) C Bell 5-11-7 S Love 7
		gget, 3 Drybum, 4 Kirwaught, 5 Linpac North, 8 Rubesco, 10 Granger, 14
Ģ		•
45	ROSEI	MOUNT HURDLE (Handicap: £1,713: 2m) (9)
•	000044	CHENA GOD (CD) (Mrs M White) W D Francis 9-11-10H Davies
5	10 3101	GALATCH (CD) (W Walls) W Wells 5-11-1
2	4 60 040	LOCHRANZA (H Mehsel) E Carr 11-10-13 Mass Carr 4

9-4 Galstoch, 7-2 China God, 4 Camborne Hill, 6 Lochrenza, 7 Wilsam the First, 8 Regal or, 14 Essex, 16 others. 3.15 SLAPHOUSE HURDLE (Div (I: novices: £694; 2m) (9)

245 8	UNDRUM CHASE (Handicap: £2,477: 2½m) (9)
J.40 3	OURDION CHASE A minimum = 1
4 10	2444 DERECT LINE (CD) (B Otter) W A Stephenson 8-11-10
5 1	31101 GOLD BIVADER (D) (A Scott) A Scott 9-10-3 Mt Barnes
	TO THE PROPERTY (CD) (Mass H Hamilton) Miss H HamiltonT G DUT
	400 DARK PEARL (CD) (Mrs M Los) G Richards 8-10-0 N Doughly
9 40	3500 ROBBE'S PARK (CD) (M Cairs) K Oliver 8-10-0
10 0 -1	0302 PEWTER SPEAR (R Hamer) D McCain 9-10-0 C Pimioti
10 0-1	DOID BURGUNDY BEAU (Mrs D Thomson) Mrs D Thomson 11-10-0
11 10	Dup concern Lord The College C
12 3 8	232 POLARS LADDIE (R Goldle) R Goldle 9-10-0P Tuck
5-4	Braven, 3 Direct Line, 5 Pewter Speer, 8 Polars Lacolle, 10 Gold Invader, 12 Lord
Provost, 1	4 CHIMBS.
4 15 H	OLLYBUSH CHASE (Novices: £1,584: 3m 110yd) (7)
7.10.10	

2 W1112 BLUE REEF (CD) (E Collingwood-Cameron) W A Siephenson 7-12-4

4.45 GRUNWICK NH FLAT RACE (£606: 2m) (16) O FOX-U-MORE GARS M Nisbel) K Oliver 5-11-13 D Dutton D Dutton Mr J W Malto HIGHWAY GOLD (W A Stephenson) W A Stephenson 5-11-13 HEGHWAY GOLD (W A Stephenson) W A Stephenson 5-11-13

HEMMELMOOR (A Maccagart) A Maccagart 5-11-13

Mr E Michityre 4

HEMMELMOOR (A Maccagart) A Maccagart 5-11-13

Mr A Maccagart LITTLE HARRY (R Angus) J Dodds 5-11-13

Mr D Robertson 7

ROSSN DUBH (T Curry) M Dickinson 5-11-13

Mr D Browne 4

TAMSON'S TIPPLE (D Robertson) D Robertson 6-11-13

Mr D Robertson ALLERLEA (C Bell) C Bell 4-11-0

Mr L Hudson 4

BELLTICO (H Proud) J Charlton 4-11-0

Mr L Hudson 4

CALSAY LAD (Mrs J Beattle) R Allen 4-11-0

Mr D Holohan 7

PRIST (NOWE (W Young) W Young 4-11-0

Mr J M Dun 7

ROSKNAM (Mrs P Rigby) Mrs P Rigby 4-11-0

Mr P Greggs

RELSON'S BEACH (J Dun) F Dun 4-11-0

Mr Gillespie 7

ROCKMAN (Mrs P Rigby) Mrs P Rigby 4-11-0

Mr P Rigby SPARTAN MISS (H McConnell) H McConnell 4-11-0

Mrs A Robertson

Dubb, 9-2 Full Measure, 5 Fox-J-More, 6 Highway Gold, 7 Printrose Wood, 8

7-2 Rolain Dubh, 9-2 Full Measure, 5 Fox-U-More, 6 Highway Gold, 7 Phonoce Wood, 8 Bellifico, 10 Rockman, Calsay Lad, 16 others. Avr selections

By Cur Racing Staff 1.45 French Lord. 2.15 Royal Nugget. 2.45 Galatch. 3 15 Lifestyle 3 45 Braven 4.15 Darth Veder. 4.45 Rotsin Dubh. Southwell selections By Our Racing Staff 2.0 Aversun, 2.30 Drakes Lady, 3.0 Mount Temple, 3.30 Tom Noel, 4.0 Alngers

Kempton results

Doacaster

| Ayr | Ayr

Southwell

2.0 LANGFORD CRASE (Handicap: novices: £640: 2m 74yd) (8 PALLARSHARMUR (MTR K URDETWOOD) D Modely 6-11-11 P Sculdander BIV (CD) (Sr D HR-Wood) Miss A Hill-Wood 7-11-8 M. Bastard PARSON'S PRIDE (B) (Steadfast Scaffold) J Leigh 7-11-6 A Coogen AVESSUB (B) (Ms J Hubbard) W Haigh 6-11-3 P A Charlton JESTING SPRITT (LI-Cot R Martin) G Fairbeirn 7-11-1 DOUBSTFUL ABERTVANTER (D Todd) D Todd 6-10-12 Mr D Williams (4) LIRELY BOY (V Thompson) V Thompson 9-10-7 LIKELY BOY (V Thompson) V Thompson 8-10-7.

BARTON CROSS (A Watson) A Watson 8-10-12.

5-2 Aversun, 3-1 Berton Cross, 7-2 Kalkeshanndi, 5-1 Biv, 8-1 Abervanter, 12 others

2.30 KERSALL HURDLE (Selling: £741: 2m) (18) 7-2 Drake's Larly 4 Putham Venture, 5 Future Unseen, 6 Queen's Coup. 7 Talk it Over, 12

.00 EDWARD HANMER CHASE (Handicap: £1,450: 3m 110yd) (14) 4300 LAAKEN (B Howard) E Alston 7-11-7 B R Davigs
63040-0 GOLDEN JEST (Mrs D Pickering) S Cole 8-11-0 R F Davigs
010402 PRIL THE FLUTER (R Poppleton) H Witurion 7-10-10 S Smith Eccles
010022 CYPO (B) (Mrs A Alexoyd) A Jarvis 8-10-8 J Burks
20-4043 PRINCE OF PLEASURE (S Spokes) M Tater 9-10-6
p4450p KYLE OF LOCHALSH (Mrs J Brockbant) P Brockshaw 8-10-4

3 Prince of Pleasure, 7-2 Cypo, 4 Phil the Fluier, 9-2 Mount Temple, 7 French Rebel, 12 fen Jest, 14 Leaken, 16 others.

	000421	TEN PILS HURDLE (Handicap: £1,408: 2½m) (15) TON NOEL (D) (C Pinkham) C Pinkham 7-12-2 (9 cx)	_
á	021001	WANDLEY LAD (M Hazard) G Vergette 6-11-11 (9 ex)	
	01-0120	SPEED OF LIGHT (D) (B Stamper) A Smith 7-11-3	
7	p-01200	CONSTITUTION HILL (Mrs P Brady) K Beiley 8-11-1 A We	100
8		CITADEL (D.B) (Miss R Dudley) J Bradloy 7-11-1	
	3ъ1030	CLEARIT (D,B) (A Brook) S Norton 7-10-13	
14	0000-04	PRIDDY FRIENDLY (D) (8 Richmond) 8 Richmond 10-10-9 Richmond	and
18	210030/	SHARP FIDDLE (CD) (M Lambert) J Harris 7-10-5 A Harri	34
21	21-0400	LESTY GLEN (D) (Mrs R Bradley) J Bradley 7-10-3P Liddicos	£ 7
22	04202	ROLLING RIVER (H Blenkhorn) K Mortian 6-10-2	
23		HIT THE ROOF (E Farr) S Cole 8-10-1R F Date	
28	4-02000		
29			
31	OGufO0-		::
		OLD CASTLE LINE (Mrs V Castledine) S Colc 6-10-0	-:
32	4030-60		
	5-2 Tons No	cel. 7-2 Windley Lad. 5 Rolling River. 6 Speed of Light. 8 Constitutional Hill.	10
N	12 (200)	el Roc. 14 others.	

4.0 FOSS WAY HUNTER CHASE (Amateurs: £1,167: 3m 110yd) (13)

4.30 EGMANTON HURDLE (Div I: novices: £414: 2m) (10) 11-8 Hot Match, 15-8 Andy Rew, 9-4 Bretton Park, 16 others.

5.0 EGMANTON HURDLE (Div II; novices; £414; 2m) (8) OD WISE MAN (R Thothgeon) R Thompson 8-11-10
O ALFFETIMA (Mrs R Legogie) J Webber 5-11-7
A Webber
OD-040 BRGSTONE (C Triettine) C Trettine 5-11-7
Mrs Mann (7)
40240 LOST FOR WORDS (Mrs, V Werd) P Horrisa 5-11-7
CONLLIS (DB) (C Woodon) K Balley 4-11-6
New Model Control of Triettine) C Trettine C Method Control of Contr

4-5 Diobils, 3 King of Stress, 4 Horkey, 10 Lost for Words, 12 others.

☐ PTS Racing have opened a book on the number of Irish trained

King gains respect and a UK record

By Norman Fox, Athletics Correspondent

Miss Cottrill and Miss Wood face a long slog

From John Hennessy, Copenhagen, March 14

After the euphoria of Friday, the despair of Saturday. That was the agony suffered by British camp followers at the world championships here. Whereas Jayne Torvill and Christopher Dean rose majestically to the challenge of retaining their ice dance title, the British women's solo competitors fell sadly from

grace.

Deborah Cottrill, fourth last year and holding fourth place after the short programme, plummeted to tenth; Karen Wood, dropped two plummeted to tenth; Karen Wood, fifteenth last year, dropped two rungs on the ladder; and Diana Rankin at her first attempt, was twenty-third. There need be no regrets so far as Miss Rankin is concerned. This was always to be nothing more than a voyage of discovery and she discovered how tough life is at the top, the experience, her first in any form of international competition, was an essential preliminary stepping stone.

an essential preliminary stepping stone.

There must, however be some heart searching on the part of the other two. Can the one, Miss Cottrill, build on her excellent compulsory figures with a stronger free skating performance, overcoming a personal timidity of character? Can the other, Miss Wood, apply herself to the command of school figures and thus provide a reasonable launching pad for her free skating potential?

These are the agonizing thoughts that must go through

skating potential?
These are the agonizing thoughts that must go through

their minds, and those of their supportive parents, in the weeks ahead. For both there is the carrot of an Olympic blazer in 1994 but two more years is a long stor that limited accolade for a British champion, as Miss Wood was, and Miss Cottrill both is and was

a beginner at this level, must be spared critical analysis, but the spared critical analysis, but the basis of an elegant presence is (US 74 places; 2 K With (EG) 78; 3 C clear and there is no need for her to feel discouraged or for the National Skatting Association to regret their decision, at the third attempt to send her here.

The winner was Elaine Zayak, until now living through a series of disasters this year including third place in the American championship. Last year she seemed little more than a cute of the critical and Switch (USSR) 7.0; 4. J. Blumberg and M. Soften (US) 70; 5. C For and R Deley (US) (USSR) 1.0; 4. J. Blumberg and M. Soften (US) 70; 5. C For and R Deley (US) (USSR) 1.0; 4. J. Blumberg and M. Soften (US) 70; 5. C For and R Deley (US) (USSR) 1.0; 4. J. Blumberg and M. Soften (US) 70; 5. C For and R Deley (US) (USSR) 1.0; 4. J. Blumberg and M. Soften (US) 70; 5. C For and R Deley (US) (USSR) 1.0; 4. J. Blumberg and M. Soften (US) 70; 5. C For and R Deley (US) (USSR) 1.0; 4. J. Blumberg and M. Soften (US) 70; 5. C For and R Deley (US) (USSR) 1.0; 5. C For and R Deley (US) (USSR) 1.0; 6. C Volazinas and S Williams, 250; 13; W. Sessors, and S Williams, 250.

jumping machine. Now the artistry is emerging and, at 16 she has time to develop into a great champion. She rose from seventh place after the short

ahead. For both there is the carrot of an Olympic blazer in 1984 but two more years is a long slog for that limited accolade for a British champion, as Miss Wood was, and Miss Cottrill both is and was.

Miss Cottrill was so out of sorts that she landed not a single triple jump. She took the gamble of the difficult triple flip (toe salchow) at the start of her programme and its failure was bound to govern what followed. Safely landed, it would have put her on a high that would have put lifted her over the full four minutes. Here she stumbled badly and so lost her confidence as to use both feet for all succeeding triple jumps.

Miss Wood got away to her usual spectacular stari of triple toe loop, double toe loop and double loop in combination but she fell on both the triple loop and the triple lutz. Miss Rankin, a beginner at this level, must be spared critical analysis, but the basis of an elegant presence is clear and there is no need for her to feel discouraged or for the National Skatiug Association to regret their decision, at the third attempt to send her here.

The winner was Elaine Zayak, until now living through a series of disasters this year including of the land of the control of the safety of the control of the discouraged or for the National Skatiug Association to regret their decision, at the third attempt to send her here.

The winner was Elaine Zayak, not look of disasters this year including of disasters this year including of disasters the syear including of the land of the short of the short of the land of the



Torvill and Dean acknowledge an adoring crowd

WOMEN'S HOCKEY

decides Scotland's fate By Joyce Whitehead

England 3

Scotland o from Mrs Robinson, England's

England were in convincing form at Stoke-on-Trent on Saturday and they could have scored at least six so great was their domination.

Helen Bray, playing in her third international match and the previous week, gave England the lead after 25 minutes. Jane Swinnerton made it two in the second half, following a voiley of shots after one of England's seven penalty corners. And then came the last exciting 10 minutes.

Valery Robinson was brought on in place of Katie Dodd. This on in place of Katie Dodd. This on in place of Katie Dodd. This change, by the very nature of the players — Mrs Robinson is a upper hand for most of the forward and Miss Dodd a defender — altered the whole Robinson just gave them the outlook. With some fine passes

To put British printers in perspective, last year Allan Wells was the only one to appear in the world's top 30 at 100 or 200 metres. But in the coming season Wells could find himself having to share the spotlight with another Briton. Harry King, an astute 23-year-old from Bracknell, was one of old from Brackhell, was one of only three English competitors to beat the Americans at Cosford on Saturday, and though his 60 metres victory came in an invitation event, he broke Wells' United Kingdom and all-comers best by 4/100ths of a second in 6.65 secs. What is more, he beat Mel Lattany, one of those robust, piston-legged Americans who felt aggrieved when Wells won Olympic gold while they were kept at home. Lattany would relish a few victories over Wells next sum-Lattany would relish a few victories over Wells next summer, but it was King he had to respect on Saturday. Lattany won the match race in 6.71 sec. but was impressed by the way King relaxed in the second invitation event and made a superb start. Lattany, who is the second fastest man in the world out of doors, felt King's improvement could assist his own attack on the world 100m record of 9.59 secs when he returns to spend three

Wells: our only sprinter in the world top 30

reserves commandeered for the meeting, which attracted 2,500 people but still prompted doubts on the future of Cosford because of 500 empty seats. an early eye on promotion, he suggested that on July 17 at the Crystal palace Overt-Coe meeting, he might be ready for the record. Whether Crystal Palace, with its lickle winds and criticised track, will be ready for the record.

of 500 empty seats.

RESULTS: 60 Metres 1. M Lattery (US) 671 sec. 2. H King (Eng) 674, 3. J Phillips (US) 675, 4. J Evans (Eng) 8,93 60 Metres-Hurdles. 1. M Holom (Eng) 776 sec (UK alvomers record): 2. D Lawitt (US) 777; 3. W Greaves (Eng) 794; 4. G Misone (US) 8 10 600 Metres: 1. A Blair (US) 1 mn 17.81 sec. 2. F Sowerby (US) 1 18 19; 3. C Saved (Eng) 18 92 4. K Blackhorn (Eng) 19; 18; 19; 18 1000 Metres J M ays (US) 2 mins 21 39 sec. 2. S Caldwell (Eng) 2.22 43. 3. B Martin (US) 2 23 19 4. C McGeorge (Eng) 2:23.21 Mile: 1. J Assaumsa (US) 3 mm 59 56sec (UK alconters record): 2. A Seftw (Eng) 4:00.30; 3. P Knee (US) 4:22 4. M Downes (Eng) 4:474, 3.000 Metres: 1, I Stewart (Eng) 7 min 56 Cdsec: 2. P Cummangs (US) 7:55.78; 3 B Bickhord (US) 6:3.48; 4. C Reitz (Eng) 8:23.68 4 x 400 Metres relay 1. US 3min 10 74esc; (UK alconters record) Pole Vagit; 1, E Langdord (US) 5:50 (UT) 1. Some (US) 5:00; 3. J Guttendige (Eng) 5:10; 4. B Dave (Eng) 4 gaspr 1. J Barrmestu (US) 2-22m will be ready for the attempt is another matter.

King's performance at Cosford was especially creditable as he had been suffering from pain in the sciatic nerve. He had run in Milan last week knowing he needed treatment. "I'm not running again until I'm reall 100 per cent, he said.

Even with a comparatively moderate team, the Americans won the Philips sponsored match by 78.5 to 49.5, but in the main they disappointed. Frank Assumma was forced to run the first indoor four-minute mile (3min 59.56sec) seen in Britain because

ma was forced to run the tirst indoor four-minute mile (3min 59.56sec) seen in Britain because Alan Salter chased him hard, and Larry Myricks easily improved the long jump all-comers mark to 7.92 metres but several of the day's most impressive performances came from the English men and one women, Kathy Ingle Jump 1, P. Jordan (US) 7.75m (25th 5/hr) men and one women, Kathy Ingle Jump 1, P. Jordan (US) 7.80. Equal 3, I Honry Canaliwood, who heralded her new season with 23.40sec in the 200 metres.

To break the all-comers record without ever having run the indoor bends before was commendable. So, too, was the all-comers record of 7.71sec, set by Mark Holtom in the invitation 60 metres hurdles, and Ian Stewart's 3,000 metres victory. Stewart, from Luton, was one of several (Eng) 24 to, 4, M Asherok (Eng) 25 02.

England are not so dominant

By Peter Tatiow England 9

England won this match in the first half at Bedford on Saturday when accurate passing saw then go into a 7—1 lead with trebles by Sue Wilson and Jane Emerson. in the second half Wales hit in the second han rates in back with enough possession to make a large dent in the England lead. The snag was poor Welsh finishing. When they did manage a powerful shot the England goalkeeper, Barbara Dootson, made miraculous saves.

The second-half taily was 2—2 with goals by Sue Wilson and

The second-half tally was 2—2 with goals by Sue Wilson and Fiona Craig for England and Viv Jones and Jan Roden for Wales. It was enough to make England realize that they were not quite the dominant force they thought themselves after beating England reserves 18—6 at Crystal Palace 10 days ago, when Fiona Craig, a new cap, scored six times.

OTHER MATCHES: Wales B 6, Universities Aphelic Union, 5, Junior territorial lournament: 1, East, 2, South.

Dagley chalks up win No 14

Norman Dagley won the Norman Dagley won the English amateur billiards championship for the fourteenth time in Widnes, beating Bob Close, of Hartlepool, by 4,208 points to 2,169. Dagley, from Earl Shilton in Leicestershire, controlled the game from the beginning. He won each of the four sessions comfortably to leave Close runner-up in the event for the sixth time.

Rex Williams beat Jack Karnehm 1,500-569 to reach the semi-final stage of the world professional championship at La Reserve, Sutton Coldfield. Williams will meet Fred Davis in tomorrow's semi-final round.

Louis draws

Las Vegas, March 14. — Young Joe Louis, No 1 challenger for the World Boxing Association cruiserweight title, maintained cruiserweight title, maintained his unbeaten record after drawing against a fellow-American, Dale Grant. A butt by Grant in the second round had opened a the second round had opened a cut over Louis's right eye and the bout was stopped. Under Nevada rules the contest was too short for a points decision to be made — Reuters.

Captain's aid

Captain Mark Phillips has had Captain Mark Phillips has had his equestrian sponsorship by Range Rover Ltd extended until the end of next year with a further two-year option. This will aid his preparation for the 1984 Olympic Games, last year he collected 16 victories.

SQUASH RACKETS

Hunt's future progress in doubt | Mrs Robinson's arrival

The top four seeds qualified for the semi-final round of the McEwan's Lager Tournament at Stockton, where a field of 32 assembled last Wednesday in pursuit of the first prize of £2.285, or as large a slice as they could carve from the total prize fund of £12.705. While Z8 men considered the lessons of defeat and set their sights on the Patrick Festival at Chichester and the British Open championship at Bromley, the last four prepared to line up as follows:

By Kex Bellamy

by Lars Kavant. He may have left this preparation too late. Even if thunt's form was the maximum that might reasonably be expected from a man of 35, he would start second favourite at Bromley. But he is currently so vulnerably inconsistent and sluggish that, unless he improves rapidly, there must be some doubt whether he will even reach the final of the British championship at Bromley, the last four prepared to line up as follows:

Hunt might have lost in the quarter-final round at Stockton ship at Bromley, the last four prepared to line up as follows: Jahangir Khan v Qamar Zaman and Geoff Hunt v Hidayat Jahan.

The quarter-final round confirmed that Hunt has a lot of work to do if he is to stand any chance of retaining the British championship, which he won last year for the eighth time, a record. firmed that Hunt has a lot of work to do if he is to stand any in his chance of beating a player chance of retaining the British championship, which he won last year for the eighth time, a record.

Hunt's only previous tournament on this tour was at Sheffield, where he was beaten wandering, could hardly believe wandering a player with Hunt's reputation. Nor is proved to his best form at present Bowditch in his chance of beating a player with Hunt's reputation. Nor is possible to his best form at present Bowditch in his chance of beating a player with Hunt's reputation. Nor is proved to his best form at programme of training, practice and inhibited his best form at programme of training, practice and inhibited his best form at programme of training, practice and inhibited his best form at programme of training and inhibited his best form at programme of training and inhibited his best form at programme of training and inhibited his best form at programme of training and inhibited his his best form at programme of training and inhibited his his best form at programme of training and inhibited his his best form at programme of training and inhibited his his best form at programme of training and inhibited his his best form at programme of training and inhibited his his best form at programme of training and inhibited his his best form at programme of training and inhibited his his best form at programme of training and inhibited his his best form at programme of training and inhibited his his best form at programme of training and inhibited his his best form at programme of

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with fournailits and made exhibitors and nave good secretarially skills. This could be your golden opportunity to assist a busy markeling executive who wants to delegate at the PR. Call Margarot Lankester for more details.

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Hunt might have lost in the quarter-final round at Stockton but for the fact that Steven Bowditch, who can be a superb shot-maker when his mind is not wandering, could hardly believe

Soccer career because he stopped growing.

The interesting thing about Zaman and Jahan is that both look enviably fit and sharp, and therefore capable of taking advantage of any weakness in the Jahangir-Hunt begemony.

Cuarter-final round. Jahange Khan (Paksian) beal G Awad (Egypt) 9-2, 9-4, 10-8; Cuemar Zeman (Pakistan) beal D Wildams (Australia) 9-5, 9-0, 9-3; H Jahan (Pakistan) beal Magsood Ahmed (Pakistan) 9-1, 9-8, 9-5; G Hurt (Australia) beal S Bowditch (Australia) 6-9, 9-3, 9-0, 3-9, 9-5

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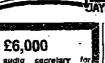
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BRIEF

on this match in the Bedford on Saturday the passing saw then I lead with trebles by and Jane Emerson. Cond half Wales his nough possession to dent in the England hag was poor Waltag was poor Welsh hen they did manage shot the England Barbara Dootson, ilous saves. id-half tally was 2-2 by Sue Wilson and for England and Viv ior England and Vivian Roden for Wales, igh to make England they were not quite in force they though after beating England for a Crystal Palas

after peating anguage 6 at Crystal Palace, when Fiona Craig, a ored six times.
CHES. Water, 5 6. (Incomment y chalks

a No 14

Dagley won the nateur billiards cham-or the fourteenth time beating Bob Cluse of by 4,208 points to ey, from Earl Shillen ey, from Earl Shiling rishire, controlled the a the beginning. He of the four session y to leave Close in the event for the o reach the semi-final he world professional hip at La Reserve addield. Williams will bavis in tumorrous?

i draws No 1 challenger for No 1 challenger for d Boxing Association ght title, maintained ten record after than, at a fellow-American at A butt by Grant in d round had opened a only's right or and is so that the country of the c

stopped. I nour bevada contest was too don

Mark Phillip strian species in a leaver Ltd extension and of pext were stolar colyear optoin 15 (sell reparation to the fed Games on the re-

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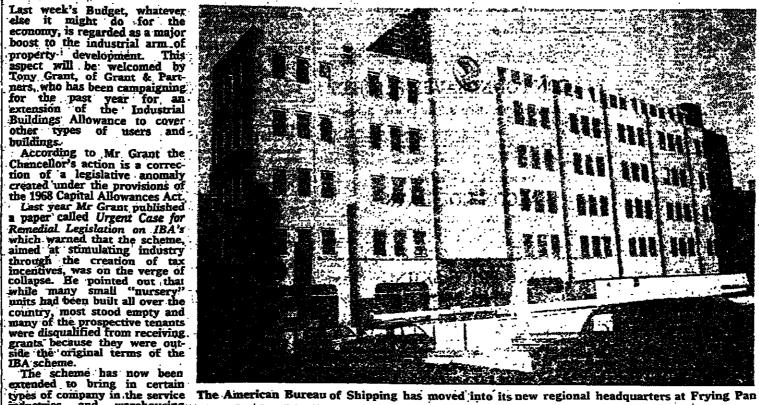
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Commercial Property by Baron Phillips

Sir Geoffrey's helping hand for the industrial nurseries



The American Bureau of Shipping has moved into its new regional headquarters at Frying Pan Alley, London E1. The 24,000 sq ft building, costing £5m, is on ground and five upper floors. According to Mr Grant, last Tuesday's Budget speech ar-rived in the "nick of time", amending legislation which will restore confidence to a sector

these units even in the West Midlands and other depressed

Major industrial agents like King & Co agree with the basic premise put forward by Mr Grant and believe the extension of IBAs can only encourage greater take-up of small starter

Although privately they debate the value of such develop-ment from their own point of view, King & Co and other agents operating nationally find that it can often cost more to service estates of small units than they will finally make on

providing small starter units has been extremely successful in Obviously, aithough they and others like them are not going to turn away the work, it is clear that local agents are better placed to handle the business of over: the past couple of years. Developers such as A & J Muck-low have made it a standard part

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By order of the Board.

R. L. PARTRIDGE Secretar

COURSES

Apart from encouraging small industrial development, the only other positive moves following the Chancellor's speech was the fall in interest rates, something that always brings a little cheer to commercial property com-panies. Over the past few weeks rates generally have eased and. are now standing at 13 per cent. For companies like Town & City, every point trimmed off

Any reduction in interest rates will of course ease the burden on all industrial and commercial companies and must encourage them to dust down old investment

interest rates is thought to save around £1m a year on charges.

☐ In the six months to the end of December, 1981 the amountof office space coming on the market rose markedly from 15.1m sq ft to 18.17m sq ft,

LEGAL NOTICES

CHANCERY DIVISION

In the Matter of MERIVALE MOORE LIMITED

and in the Matter of the COMPANES ACT 1949

irming the reduction of capital the above-named Company from \$5.000.000 to £3,000,000 and the

The sald MINUTE is in the words

LEGAL NOTICES

Proceedings under section 23 of Notice of Intention to present a PETITICO to the Corp. United to the Corp. United Chancery Division IN THE MATTER of Letters Petent No. 1.767,735 dated the 28th October 1.966 gradued to THE UPIOEM COMPANY in respect of an invention entitled Particular to Substitute Particular relating to Substitute Particular and the measurement of the Corp. The Corp.

improvements in or relating to abstitute Primitings and the constitute Primitings and the constitute Primitings and the constitute Primitings and the constitute Primiting and the constitute Primiting Court of the court of

DATED this 10th day of March

1960: 12 CLIFFORD TURNER, Bollcturs to the said THE UPJOHN COMPANY whose address for service is Blackfrars House, 19 New Bridge Street, London, EC4V 68Y.

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according to the latest survey undertaken by agents Hillier Parker May & Rowden. The principal reason for the

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increase in empty offices appears to be the recession as tenants vacated buildings and either moved into smaller blocks outside the scope of the survey or closed down. Hillier Parker's survey also shows that lettings last year were down from 3.5m sq ft in the first six months to 3m sq ft in the second. About 6.7m sq ft.

of office accommodation came on the market in the last half of the year compared with a total for the year of 10.8m sq fr. The agents point out that the amount of new floorspace let in Central London at 600,000 sq ft

virtually matched the new accommodation coming on the market, about 770,000 sq fr



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6.00 News Briefing. 6,10 Farming Week. 6.25 Shipping Forecast. 6.30 Today, including: 6.45 Prayer for the Day. 7.00, 8.00 Today's News. 7.30, 8.30 News Headkings. 7.45 Thought for the

Day. 8.35 The Week on 4. 8.43 John Ebdon delves into the BBC Sound Archices.

9.00 News. 9.05 Start The Week With Richard

2.57 Weather: Travel.

10.00 News

10.02 Money Box. 10.30 Daily Service.

12.02 You and Yours.

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course of justice.

He had originally pleaded not guilty but changed his plea in respect of a number of counts and One Desmond Roy Carne, a Crown witness, had given evidence the prosecution in the Albans justices after which the

were sent for trial.

On May 11, 1979, when the trial was pending, Mr Raymond Iaid informations before St Albans justices alleging that Mr Carne had committed perjury and other criminal offences in relation to the matters which had been the Subject of the committed processed.

On May 14, 1979 the clerk to be justices wrote to the DPP aforming him that the justices and issued summonses on the

BBC 2

6.40 Open University: M101/4 Inverse Functions: 7.05 Man-Powered Aircraft: 1 7.30 Database: Local Authorities: 7.55 Closedown: 10.35 Speak for Yourself: Knowing your rights if you are ever arrested: 11.00 Play School: For the under fives presented by Sheelagh Gilbey and Johnny Ball. 11.25 Write Away. A guide to practical writing presented by Barry Took and Andrew Sachs. 11.40 Closedown. 2.00 Long, Short and Tall Stories. A look at some recently published children's fiction, 2.25 Maths Help. To 'O' level standard (r). 2.40 Other People's Lives. A gypsy community in Richmond, California. 3.05 The Computer Programme. The last of a series of programmes on the world of information science.

3.30 Film: A Yank at Oxford* (1938)

studying at Oxford.

5.40 Laurel and Hardy in Live Ghost* (1934).

Scots girl.

The Lawn.

adults.

Buxton.

starring Robert Taylor and Vivien Leigh. A student,

5.10 Who'll Be Mother? The role of

nanny in modern society.

6.00 Maggle. Serial about a young

6.25 Mr Smith's Favourite Garden.

7.35 Spine Chillers. Michael Bryant tells the tale of Jerry Bundler.

6.55 Riverside. News, reviews, music and ideas for young

7.45 Imagined Words. Dr Dan McKenzie and The Day the

.8.15 Marti Caine. Among the vivacious singer's guests are The Four Tops.

9.00 The Mike Harding Show. The diminutive entertainer regales us with stories and songs from

9.30 Horizon: The Future - Made

10.20 The Blues. Alexis Comer

10.45 Newsnight. The latest world

stories that made this morning's headlines.

the stage of the Opera House,

in Japan. How Japan is trying to stay in the forefront of

introduces a film made in 1976

featuring the best of America's blues musicians... Among those

appearing are Big Joe Williams

and Little Brother Montgomery.

and domestic news plus an extended look at one of the

ionised in the United States

9.30.For Schools: Thumbelina --- part one of a cartoon; 9.47 How Illusions are created; 10.04 A steelworks in Sheffield; 10.21 Media industrial relations; 10.48 For the hearing impaired; 11.05 Adolescence; 11.22 A visit to a Welsh coal mine; 11.39 The changing world of women; 12.00 Cockleshell Bay. Adventures of the Cockle twins

Cockleshelt Bay. Adventures of the Cockle twins for the very young (r). 12.10 Rainbow, Learning with puppets. 12.30 That's the Way. A look at family income supplement, supplementary benefit, unemployment benefit, rent and rate rebates. 1.00 News with Peter Sissons. 1.20 Thames news. 1.30 About Britain. Peter Williams investigates the state of the south's balthing water. 2.00 Money-go-Round. The programme visits Walsall which has a new scheme in local government. 2.30 Film: The Jokers (1966) starring Michael Crawford and Oliver Reed. Two men plan to steal the Crawm Oliver Reed. Two men plan to steal the Crown Jewels and then put them back. The first part of the exploit goes like clockwork. 4.15 Cartoon: Dr Snuggles. With the voice of

Peter Ustinov. 4.20 Graham's Ark. Graham Thornton talks 4.45 Murphy's Mob. Adventures built around a football club.

5.15 Mr & Mrs. Quiz-game between three married couples.

5.45 News. 6.00 Thames news with Andrew Gardner and Rita Carter. 6.25 Help! Viv Taylor Gee with news of the

6.35 Crossroads, Reg Lamont learns something 7.00 Nature Watch goes diving in the South Pacific for new species of fish.

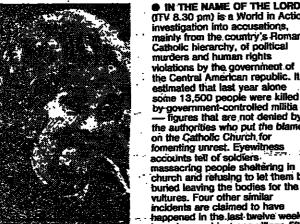
some drastic treatment 8.00 Dead Ernest, Comedy series set in "the

8.30 World in Action: In the name of the Lord.... A report on the mass killings of Guatemalan citizens.

9.00 Hill Street Blues. Drama series set in a Police precinct house. Lots of confused Travanti) is in need of an attorney; two of his officers disquise themselves as welters and another is on the trail of some wild

Turman. A made-for-television dramatised musical about the rise of black entertainers and their music on the American entertainment scene. Set in the last quarter of the 19th century, the story concerns two brothers, one an extrovert song and dance man, the other an introverted composer.

12.25 Close with Dr Anthony Storr.



E BBC 1

6.40 Open University: Town and Country; 7.05 Maths Methods: Differential Equations; 7.30 The Agora of Athens. 7.55 Closedown. 9.08 For

Agura on Autens. 7.33 Crossacovii. 3.35 For Schools, Colleges: Going to Work, 9.33 Modern methods of moving goods. 10.00 You and Me. For the very young (not Schools) (r). 10.15 Music Time: Coppelia; 10.38 History: Pax Romana; 11.00

Time: Coppelia; 10.38 History: Pax Romana; 11.00 |
The smugglers of Orkney; 11.23 Talkabout; 11.42 |
Industrial Relations; 12.07 Closedown. 12.30 |
News After Noon with Richard Whitmore and Margaret Hounsell. 12.57 Regional news (London and SE only: Financial report and news headlines with subtifiles). 1.00 Pebble Mill at One. Among

the guests is American tenor, Robert White, 1.45 Camberwick Green (r). 2.01 For Schools,

Drawings. 2.40 Out of the Past. 3.00 Closedown

3.15 Songs of Praise from St Malachy's Church, Coleraine introduced by Seamus McKee. 3.53

3.55 Play School. For the under fives (shown

4.25 Jackanory. Cyril Luckham reads The

4.40 Cartoon: Scooby and Scrappy Doo.

5.05 Blue Peter includes a return visit of

7.20 Bret Maverick. The crooked gambler comes to the aid of some Sweetwater landowners.

8.10 Panorama presented by Robert Kee. No

now live openly in the South having

Hirlian Place: Peter Taylor reports on how

successfully challenged extradition, and how now the tide may be turning.

Christine takes a break in London the strain of Alexa and Paul becomes too much and

is it Anyway? starring Richard Dreyfuss and the film made to aid Amnesty, The Secret

Maltings. His theme is trains and helping him are The Family Brown and Somers &

11.35 Speak for Yourself. Understanding your .

ntation between skinheads and black

9.50 Police. A Busy Saturday Night. The Thames Valley force learn of a projected

10.40 Film 82. Miles Kington reviews Whose Life

4.20 Cartoon: Mighty Mouse in At the Circus (r).

5.40 News with Richard Baker. 6.00 South East

6.55 Doctor Who. Peter Davison in part three of

Colleges: Words and Pictures. 2.18 Working

Regional news (not London).

earlier on BBC2.

Church Mice at Bay.

5 00 John Craven's Newsround.

et Six. 6.25 Nationwide.

9.00 News with John Humphrys.

Policeman's Other Ball.

11.10 Pete Sayers Entertains at the Snape

rights when you are arrested.

12.00 Weather.

9.25 Love Story: Alexa. Part three. While

Goldie's puppies.

5.35 (vor the Engine (r).

Earthshock.

Beryl Reid as Briggs or Doctor Who (BBC 1 6.55pm)

CHOICE*

(ITV 8.30 pm) is a World in Action investigation into accusations, mainly from the country's Roman leaders have been killed and Catholic hierarchy, of political nobody has been convicted of the crimes. To placate the Americans the authorities arrested three men murders and human rights violations by the government of the Central American republic. It is estimated that last year alone in connection with the death of the American clergyman, but some 13,500 people were killed by government-controlled militia — figures that are not denied by eyewitnesses say they bear no relation to the description of the killers. This sop to the Sta the authorities who put the blame because Guatemala hones to receive renewed military aid to on the Catholic Church for help in its fight against an estimated 6000 guerrillas but, to their credit, Congress has resisted the requests because of the fomenting unrest. Eyewitness accounts tell of soldiers
massecring people sheltering in
church and refusing to let them be
buried leaving the bodies for the indiscriminate slaughter of civilians.

● In THE DAY THE EARTH happened in the last twelve weeks in and around just one village fifty miles from the capital. Apart from MOVED (BBC2 7.45 pm) one of the world's leading geophysicists, Dr Dan McKenzie, talks about the time when, as a graduate student, the neasonts, lifteen priests. . . including an American, and hundreds of community church

established scientists that they were wrong and he right. The occasion was his discovery of Plate Tectonics.— the theory which explains, among other things, the occurrence of earthquakes and the evolution of mountains and volcanoes.

Writer Robin Chapman has

written many plays for television but RIFT VALLEY BLUES (Radio 4 8.00) is his first for radio. Set in Kenya in 1938 the play concerns the resident English colonial community who are at the peak of their arrogance in their dealings with the Masai and Kikuyu tribes as well as the Asian community an attitude which leads to a strong cast is headed by Peter Jeffrey as Bertie MacIntyre, a spokesman for the expatriales, Jill Bennett as his wife Babs and Timothy West as Bongo Brown.

Westminster Society for Mentally
Handicapped Children and Adults who need volunteers for their youth group, drivers and

7.30 Coronation Street. Elsie Tanner is in for

action and no small amount of humour. This week Police Captain Furilio (Daniel J

10.00 News. 10.30 Film: Minstrel Man (1977) starring Glynn

As Thames except 1.20pm-1.30
News. 2.30-4.15 Film: Fancy Parits
(Bob Hope, Lucitle Batt) 1950 comedy
about stranded actor who poses as a
buttler. 5.15 Radio. 5.30-5.45 Coast to
Coast. 6.00 Coast to Coast. 6.30-7.00
Emmerdale Farm. 10.30 Full Lifle: Sir
John Clements, former director of the
Chichester Festival Theatre. 11.00
Film: Murder Motel. Woman tries to
find out what has happened to her
fiamcé. 12.25 am Company tollowed
by Closedown.

BORDER

As Thames except: 1.20pm-1.30 News. 2.00 FiLM: Evil Roy Stade (John Austin) Outlaw is determined to reform after tailing in love with one of his victims. 3.45-4.15 Money-Go-Round. 5.15-5.45 Bygones. 6.00 Lookaround. Canon in the Kitch John Eley prepares some simple menus for hungry people and the unexpected guest. 6.30-7.00 Mr & Mrs. 10.30 Conterence Report: Labout Party in Perth. 11.30 Rugby League.

VHF only: 6.25-6.30am Wealther Forecast. 10.00 For Schools: 10.30-10.45 Listen With Mother, 11,00-12,00 For Schools: 1.55pm Programms News, 2.00-3.00 For Schools: 5.50-5.55 PM (continued). 11.00 Study on 4: Broadside
On (last in series). 11.3012.10am Open University:
11.30 Politics of Caricature.
11.50 Television and Politics.

Radio 3

10.45 Morning Story: "A Futtry Thing Happened On The Way To The Wedding" by Jill Norris.

17.00 News.

11.05 Down Your Way visits Kirkham.

11.50 Poetry Please! 7.00 Nows.
7.05 Morning Concert. Haydn, Bach, Kodaly: records.†
8.00 Nows.
8.05 Morning Concert (continued)
Mendelssohn, Falla, Tchakovsky, Schubert; records.

12.27 Semi-Circles with Paula Wilcox and David Wood. 12.55 Weather; Travel; Programme News, 1.00 The World At One: News. 1.40 The Archers.

1.40 The Archers.
2.00 News.
2.02 Woman's Hour waits India.
3.00 News; Travel.
3.02 Afternoon Theatre. "The Road to Nineveh" by John Kirk Morris.†
5.00 PM: News Magazine.
5.50 Shipping Forecast.
5.55 Weather, Programme News.
6.00 The Six O'Clock News, including Financial Report.
6.30 Just A Minule. A panel game.†
7.00 News.
7.05 The Archers. cobaldi, Blow, Purcell, †
10.45 Cello and Piano, Rectal; Frank
Bridge, Chausson, Glazunov †
11.30 Mahler's Tenth Symphony:
Chigago Symphony Orchestra
concert †

7.00 News.
7.05 The Archers.
7.20 Start The Week With Richard Baker.†
8.00 The Monday Play. "Rift Valley Bues" by Robin Chapman.†
9.30 Kateidoscope.
10.00 The World Tonight: News.
10.30 Scence New
11.00 A Book At Bedtime: "Gorky

BBC1

Dr Who. 12.00-12.2a.m. Working for

Park" by Martin Cruz Smith 11.15 The Financial World Toright.
11.30 Today in Parliament.
12.00 News: Weather Report;
12.15 Shipping Forecast; Inshore

د كذا من الاجل

6.55 Weather.

News. This Week's Composer: Jean-Philippe Rameau (1683-1764); 10.00 Music for Organ: Recital al Adington Hall: Andrea Gabriek, Giovanni Gabriek, Byrd, Fres-

1.00 News
1.05 BBC Lunchtime Concert: direct from St John's, Smith Square, London: Piano recital: Schu-

3.00 The Best Laid Ptans. . . : Song recital: wolf, Poulenc, Schubert, Mozart, Buzet, Faure, Schumann, Chausson, Weill,

Records: Strauss.† Strauss.†
4.45 News.
5.00 Mamby for Pleasure.†
7.00 Soviet Life Through Official Literature.

Literature.
7.40 Handel on record.†
8.00 Byrd and his contemporaries.
Concert Byrd Gabrieli, Victoria, De Monte, White, Tallis,
Palestrina.†
9.00 The Assistant Producer, Story

9.30 BBC Scothsh Symphony Or-chestre: Concert: Ginastera, Bliss, Dvorak.† 10.30 Jazz in Britain leaturing the Ekon Dean Quintet.

11.05 Hervey Alan: The British bass, who died in January; record.† VHF ONLY — Open Universily.
5.55 am Maths — Line Intregals. 6.15 Speaking for Ourselves. 6.35-6.55 Power and State Behaviour. 11.20 pm Art and the Historian, 11.40 The Cell Nucleus, 12.00Marine

Geophysics, 12.20-12.40 am The Threat of Leviathan

Radio 2 5.00 Ray Moore.† 7.30 Terry Wogan.† 10.00 Jimmy Young.† 12.00 Glona Hunniford including 1.45 Sports Glora Hunniford Including 1.45 Sports Dosk.† 2.00 Don Durbrindge including 2.45, 3.45 Sports Desk.† 4.00 David Hamilton Including 4.45 Sports Desk † 5.45 News: Sport 6.00 John Dunin including 6.45 Sports Desk.† 8.00 Folk on 2 leaturing Dave Swarbrick and Friends; Frances Gilvray and Mick Burke; Shirley Collins.† 9.00 Humphrea, Lytiledon with the best of Burke: Shirley Collins.; 9.00
Humphrey Lytileton with the best of
Jazz.; 9.55 Sports Desk 10.00 The
Monday Movie Oulz with Ray Moore.
10.30 Star Sound with Nick Jackson.
11.00 Brian Matthew with Round
Midnight, including 12.00 Midnight
Newsroom: Weather; Motoring
Information (in Stereo from 12.00
midnight). 1.00 Truckers' Hour with
Shells Tracy + 2.00-5.00 You and the Sheta Tracy.† 2.00-5.00 You and the Night and the Music with Richard Clegg.†

Radio 1 5.00 As Radio 2. 7.00 Mike Read. 9.00 Simon Bates. 11.30 Dave Lee Travis including 12.30 pm Newsbeat.

Edited by Peter Dear

Travis including 12.30 pm Newsbear. 2.00 Paul Burnett. 3.30 Andy Peebles. 5.00 Peter Powell including 5.00-5.30 The Record Race 5.30 Newsbeat. 7.00 Stayin' Alive with Andy Peebles. 8.00 David Jensen. 10.00 John Peel | 12.00 midright — Close, VHF Radios 1 and 2 5.00 with Radio 2, 10.00 with Radio 1 12.00-5.00 with Radio 2.

World Service

BBC World Service can be received in yestern Europe on medium wave (648 kHz. 453m) at the following times. (GMT): 6.00 howsdesh. 7.00 World News 7.09 TwentyaSimir at the following times. (GMT)- 6.00 Newsdesk. 7.00 World News 7.09 Twenty-four Hours. News Summary. 7.30 Country Style. 7.45 Short Story. 8.00 World News. 4.09 Reflections. 8.15 The London Bach. 8.30 Baker's Halt-Dozen. 9.00 World News. 9.09 Review of the British Press. 9.15 Notes from An Observer. 9.20 Good Books. 9.35 Interlude. 9.48 Look Ahgad. 8.45 A Word in Edgeways. 10.15 The Instrument Makers. 10.30 Smesh of the Oay: The Navy Lark 11.00 World News. 11.09 News abut British. 11.15 Backtracking. 11.30 The Routh 11.15 Backtracking. 11.30 John Peet. 8.15 Rundup. 1.00 World News. 1.09 Twenty-Four Hours. Nows Summary. 1.30 Country Style. 1.45 Poor Embarrassed Reptite. 2.15 The End of the Altur. 2.0 John Peet. 3.00 Radio Newsreol. 3.15 Outlook. 4.00 World News. 4.15 A Maio of Pleasure. 4.45 The World News. 4.15 A Maio of Pleasure. 4.45 The World News. 4.15 A Maio of Pleasure. 4.45 The World News. 10.09 The World Today. 10.25 Book Choice. 10.30 Financial News. 10.40 Reflections. 10.45 Sports Reundup. 11.00 World News. 11.09 Commentary. 11.15 Classical Record Review. 11.30 Animal, Vegetable or Mineral? 12.00 Cantholine. 12.15 Radio News. 11.20 Radio News. 12.09 Review. 11.30 Animal, Vegetable or Mineral? 12.00 Radio Thestre. 1.15 Outlook News Summary. 1.45 Europa. 2.09 World News. 2.09 Review of the British Pross. 2.15 Network W. 2.30 Sports International 3.00 World News. 3.00 Niews. 3.00 Niews. 3.00 Niews. 3.00 Nord News. 3.00 Niews. 3.00 Nord News. 3.00 Niews. 3.0

VHF 90-92.5MHz, MF 1215kHz/285m or 1089kHz/275m. Radio 2 MF 693kHz/433m or 909kHz/330m Radio 1/2 VHF 88-91MHz. Radio 3 VHF 90-92.5MHz, MF 1215kHz/247m. Radio 4 LF 200kHz/1500m and VHF 92-95MHz. Greater London Area MF 720kHz/417m. LBC MF 1152kHz/261m, VHF 97.3MHz. Capital MF 1548kHz/194m, VHF 95 8MHz. BBC Radio London MF 1458kHz/206m and VHF 94.9MHz. World Service MF 648kHz/463m.

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

GRANADA As Thames except: 1.20-1.30 Granada Reports. 2.30-4.15 Film: Candidate for a Killing (John Richardson). A fight in a bar leads to something more shuster. 5.15-5.45 Dick Turpin. 6.00 Private Benjamin. 6.30 Granada Reports. 9.00-10.00 Quincy 10.30 Danger UXB. 11.30 Rugby League. 12-15 Odd Couple. 12-45 Closedown. CYMRU/WALES 12.57pm-1.00 News of-Wales 1.45-2.01 Pila Pala. 6.00-6.25 Wales Today. 6.55-7.20 Heddiw. 7.20-7.45 Campus Gampau: 7.45-8.10 Safety 12.25 News and weather: Scotland 11.00am-11.23 For Schools: Let's See. 12.55pm-1.00 The Scotland. News. 6.00-6.25 Reporting Scotland. 11.10-11.40 Se Ceap Brealunn. 11.40 News and weather: Northern Ireland 12.57pm-1.00 Northern Ireland News. CHANNEL 3.53-3.55 Northern Ireland News. 6.00-6.25 Scene around six. 12.00 News and weather: England 6.00pm-6.25 Regional news magazines. 12.05em close.

As Thames except: 12.30 pm-1.00 rom Warsaw, 5.15-5.45 Emmerdale from warsaw 5.15-5.45 Emmercials Farm. 6.00 Channel Report. 6.30-7.00 Two of Us. 10.28 News. 10.35 Ladies Man. 11.05 Golfing Greats: Tony Jacklin. 11.30 Tenspeed and Brown Shoe. 12.25 am Closedown.

As Thames except: 1.20pm-4.15
News, 2.30-4.15 Film: To be Or Not To
Be* (Carole Lombard, Jack Benny).
Frantic fasce about a troupe of
second-rale actors from Warsaw,
5.15-5.45 Emmerdale Farm. 6.00
Today South West. 6.30-7.00 Two Of
Us. 10.32 News. 10.35 Ladies* Man.
11.30 Tenspeed and Brown Shoe. 12.25 Postscript. 12.31 Closedown.

As Thames except: 1.20 pm-1.30 Lunchtime. 2.30-4.15 Film: Little Nellik Kelly (Judy Garland, George Murphy) marries, 5,15 Radio, 5,30-5,45 Good Evening Ulster, 6,00 Good Evening Ulster, 6,30-7,00 Mr and Mrs. 9,00-10.00 Quincy. 10.30 Welcome back Kotler. 11.00 Face your Future. 11.25 News at Bedtime, Closedown.

GRAMPIAN

As Thames except: Starts 9.25 am-9.30 First Thing. 1.20 pm-1.30 News, 2.30-4.15 Film: Jelstorm* (Richard, Attenborough, Stanley Baker) A bomb may be on board an airliner an hour out of London, 6.00 North Tonight, 6.30-7.00 Country Focus, 10.30 Conterence Report: Labour Party in Perth, 11.30 Palace Presents: Disham Cerroll and Chertes Aznavour, 12.25 oll and Cheries Aznavour. 12.25 lews, 12.30 Closedown.

YORKSHIRE

As London except: 1.20 pm-1.30 News. 2.30-4.15 Film: Sky West and Crooked (Hayley Milks) Relarded teenage girl is neglected by everyone except a gypsy boy. 6.00 Calendar. 6.30-7.00 It's a Vet's Life. 9.00-10.00 Colone: 40.20 With Life 1.00-10.00 Quancy. 10.30 With a Little Help. 11.00 Rugby League. 11.45 Superstar Profile: James Caan. 12.15 am Closedown.

ANGLIA .

As Thames except: 1.20pm-1.30
News. 2.30-4,15 FiLM: Wild and
Woolly (Susan Begelow, Charees
Sebert). Four women escape from a
Wild West prison to hust a killer. 5.155.45 University Challenge. 6.00-7.00
About Anglia. 10.30 Anglia Reports.
11.00 Palace Presents: Guests Connic
Stevens and Pearl Bailey. 12.00
Superstar Profile: Michael Caine.
12.30 Chao Next Door.

SCOTTISH

As Thames except: 1.20 pm-1.30 News. 2.00 Film: Make Me An Offer (Peter Finch, Adrienne Corn) Antique dealer munts for a treasured Wedgwood vase. 5.15-5.45 Emmerdale Farm. 6.00 Scotland Today. 6.40-7.00 Crimedesk 10.30 Conference Report. 11.30 Monte Carlo Show with Tessie O'Shea. 12.25 am Late Call. 12.30 Conscious.

CENTRAL

As Thames except: 1.20 pm-1.30 News. 2.00 Film: Double Bunk (lan Carmichael, Janette Scott) Comedy in Carmichael, Janette Scott Cornedy in which honeymooners in a houseboat and a rich yachtsman race from Catais, 3.45-4.15 Money-Go-Round. 6.00-7.00 News. 10.30 Parents and Teenagers, 11.00 News. 11.05 Left, Right and Centre: Politics presented by Jon Lander, 11.45 Paris by Night. 12.15 am Come Close: New series of taith. 12.30 Closedown.

TYNE TEES

As Thames except: Starts 9.20 am Good Word. 9.25-9.35 News 1.20 pm-1.30 News Lookaround. 2.30-4.15 Film: House in Nightmare Park (Frankie Howerd. Ray Milland) Strange goings-on in a gloomy mansion. 5.15-5.45 Diff rent Strakes. 6.00 News. 6.02 Mr and Mrs. 6.30-7.00 Northern Lile. 10.30 News. 10.32 Briefing. 11:15 Hammer House of Horor, 12.10 am Free Church Congress. 12.15

As Thames except: 1.20pm-1.30 News. 2.30-4.15 Film: True as a Turtle — Newlyweds honeymoon cruise on board the "Turtle" is lar from what they would have desired. 5,15-5,45 Diffrent Strokes. 6,00-7,00 News. 10.28 News. 10.30 Soap 11.09 Parents and Teenagers 11.30 Living Legends of Jazz and Blues: 12.00

HTV CYMRU/WALES

As HTV West except: 12.00-12.10pm Dacw Mam Yn Dwad 4.15-4.20 Mr Magoo. 4.45-5.15 Sér 6.00 Y Dydd. 6.30-7.00 Report Wales. 6.30 Yr Wythnos. 9.00-10.00 Hill Street Blues. 11.00 World in Action. 11.30-12.00 Parents and Teenagers.

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN +

Law Report March 15 1982 Court of Appeal

DPP can abort prosecution

committal for trial for conspiring to pervert the course of justice, was entitled to offer no evidence against the wimess, or whether he had acted unlawfully. Mr Louis Blom-Cooper, QC and Mr Justin R. D. Philips for Raymond; Mr Andrew Collins for the Attorney General.

SIR SEBAG SHAW, reading the reserved judgment of the court, said that Mr Raymond was, together with others, convicted in February 1980 at St Albans Crown Court of conspiring to pervert the

efendants, with one exception,

subject of the committal proceed-

Raymond v H. M. Attorney General

Before Lord Justice Cummings Bruce and Sir Sebag Shaw

JJudgment delivered March 9]

When the Director of Public Prosecutions intervenes, under section 4 of the Prosecution of Offences Act 1979, in a gross-cution which has been privately instituted, he may do so not exclusively for the purpose of carrying it on but also with the object of aborting it, that is to say, he may conduct the object of aborting it is the presentation of the count of the object of aborting it is the present action, the prosecution of the count of the object of aborting out his statement of claim in his action of the count of the object of aborting out his statement of claim in his action of the

Mr Raymond sought judicial review by way of an order of mandamus requiring the DPP-to pursue the charges laid against Mr Carne. He obtained leave but the Queen's Bench Divisional Court dismissed the motion.

our dismissed the motion.

Mr Raymond sought to appeal
to the Court of Appeal but that
proved abortive on the ground of
jurisdiction, that court being of the view that the subject of the application to it was a criminal cause or matter within the meaning of section 31 of the Supreme Court of Judicature (Consolidation) Act 1925.

On December 18, 1979, Mr Raymond caused to be issued the writ in the present proceedings, in which he sought a series of declarations, an injunction and

damages.

The real target of the action was the DPP. As the DPP acted on behalf of the Attorney General that officer of the Crown was treated as the defendant. was treated as the defendant.

The statement of claim pleaded, inter alia, that on the facts as they were known to Mr Raymond it appeared that the DPP had acted unlawfully by deciding as a matter of solice next a present the control of the contro matter of policy not to prosecute Mr Carne, or allow him to be prosecuted for any offence.

On the application of the DPP, Mester Creightmore ordered that the statement of claim be struck out as disclosing no reasonable

direct the DPP to take over the conduct of any criminal proceedings, and he might tell him to offer no evidence.

His Lordship saw that it might be observed that while any person might institute or carry on any criminal proceedings under section 4 of the Prosecution of Offences Act the DPP might undertake, at any DPP might undertake, at any stage, the conduct of those proceedings.

The word "conduct" appeared to his Lordship to be wider than

the phrase "carry on" and suggested to his Lordship's mind that when the DPP intervened in a prosecution which had been privately instituted; he might do so not exclusively for the purpose of pursuing it by carrying it on, but also with the object of aborting it; that was to say, he might conduct the proceedings in whatever manner might appear expedient in the public interest. The DPP would thus intervene

in a private prosecution where the issues in the public interest were so grave that the expertise and the resources of the DPP's office should be brought to bear in order to ensure that the proceedings were properly conducted from the point of view of the prosecution.

On the other hand there might be what appeared to the DPP substantial reasons for not pursuing a prosecution privately commenced. What might emerge from those proceedings might have an adverse impact upon a pending prosecution involving far more serious issues.

The DPP in such a case was

far more serious issues.

The DPP in such a case was called upon to make a value judgment. Unless his decision was manifestly such that it could not be honestly and reasonably arrived at, it could not, in his Lordship's opinion, be impugned.

The safeguard against an unnecessary or gratuatous exercise of that power was section 2 of the 1979 Act which provided that the DPP's duties were of the 1979 Act which provided that the DPP's duties were exercised "under the superintendence of the Attorney General". The Attorney General was, in his turn, answerable to Parliament if it should appear that his or the DPP's powers under the statute had in any case been abused.

In his Lordship's view the careful judgment of Mr Justice Glidewell was entirely right in its reasons and its conclusion and he would dismiss the appeal. Leave to appeal refused. Solicitors: Hallinan Blackburn

Gittings & Co.

No preliminary issue

Hesperides Hotels Ltd and Another v Sermet and Another

The Court of Appeal (Lord Denning, Master of the Rolls, Lord Justice Griffiths and Lord Justice Kerr) on March 10 allowed an appeal by representatives of the Turkish Federated State of Cyprus (TFSC) from Mr Justice Taylor's order of April 13, 1981, that the issue whether the court could recognize a civil wrongs law of TFSC, a government not recognized by Her Majesty's Government, should be tried as a preliminary point. By that law no cause of action arose

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Solidarity protest causes uproar at Warsaw opera

MONDAY MARCH 15 1982

From Roger Boyes, Warsaw, March 14

voice of a singer they accused of collaboration.

They began whistling, laughing, clapping and coughing when the singer, Leonard Mroz, came on stage. They were angry over his appearance at a gala Polish-Soviet Friendship Society concert in Warsaw last

Similar protests have been mounted in other theatres and cases have been reported of actors who have made their peace with the military regime being unable to perform because of nightly demonstrations.

Martial law has entered its fourth month and Poles, in the capital at least, generally marked the occasion with only sporadic and muted protests, while candles appeared in some windows.

Meanwhile, Warsaw Pact military manoeuvres have begun in the north-west corner of Poland. These are described as "tactical-operational" and might involve sea-landings. However, there is no indica-tion that the exercises have any great symbolic importance, and demonstrate mainly that the Polish Army is not too stretched to take part in such manoeuvres, which are being coordinated by a Polish general.

Fewer than 25,000 men are involved so there was no formal obligation to inform the West. The manneuvres are also being held far away from potential trouble spots.

A flood of visa applications from the relatives of Polish internees and from released prisoners has plunged Western embassies into confusion, there being no concerted Western approach to Poland's political emigrants.

From tomorrow Polish internees can formally apply for a passport to leave the country, providing that visa applications have been lodged, hut the West appears unpre-pared for the number of

Several dozen have been received over the past few days and the West has thus been put into the uncomfortable osition of effectively delaying the release of internees because of lack of guidance from the European Community, Nato or

A demonstration by 80 cluded, bave made it clear that Solidarity sympathizers in the Warsaw Opera House last night disrupted a performance of Poland, but last week a senior Il Trovatore and drowned the Justice Ministry official said they are not prepared to accept political exiles from Poland, but last week a senior Justice Ministry official said that those who left the country would remain Polish citizens and could return provided they did not the part in articles. they did not take part in anti-state activities.

This assurance has encouraged some of the 3,000 released internees, relatives and even those still in prison to apply for permission to leave.

Many embassies have been approached, notably Canada, Australia, the United States. Sweden and Austria. This partly reflects the size of Polish emigré communities in those countries, as applications are usually strengthened if the internee has relatives in the host country.

☐ Poland's Roman Catholic Primate Archbishop Jozef Glemp today appealed for the release of Mr Lech Walesa, leader of the disbanded Solidarity trade union organiza-tion (Reuter reports). He told a congregation of 20,000 at a workers' suburb in Warsaw to pray for the release of Mr Walesa, who he said posed no threat to the authorities.

internees, let us pray for the one who was wearing the image of the Black Madouna in his lapel, let us pray for Lech Walesa so that he will be freed from detention", the Archbishop said. "We know that he would disturb nobody, but serve all that works towards understanding and

The Archbishop's plea adds rength to an appeal by Mr Walesa's wife who still hopes he will be freed over Easter for the baptism of a baby daughter he has never seen.

The Primate was celebrating Mass today at the suburb of Urses, site of the big tractor factory. He said the congrega-tion, which spilled on to streets nearby, was the biggest he had

gation led by Mr James Buck-ley, an Under-Secretary of State, has arrived in Bonn on a mission designed to stiffen Western sanctions against the martial law regime in Poland.

An American Embassy spokesman said Mr Buckley would be holding talks with foreign ministry officials on the London dealer's painting identified as Veronese



The newly-discovered Veronese painting, "The Rest on The etching by Pierre Brebiette in which the painting's the Flight into Egypt".

A painting bought by a London dealer at Sotheby's in 1973 for £1,300 has been identified as a work by the sixteenth-century Venetian master Paolo Veconese and may be worth more than 5300,000 (Eevis

The record for a Veronese is £150.000, paid at Christie's last April for his "Martyrdom and Last Communion of St Lucy", but the newly discovered work, "The Rest on the Flight to Egypt", is a more grandiose and attractive painting.
"It was sold by Someby's in January, 1973, as part of the property of the late Margaret, Countess of Suffolk and Berkshire. It is believed to have

It had once been regarded as

a Lerenzo Lotto (an old in-scription on the back of the cauvas stretcher suggests: "'Il calvas stretcher suggests: "Il Reposo' by Lorenzo Lotto"), but in cataloguing the Earl of Suffolk's pictures at Charlton Park in his Treasures of Art in Great Britain (1854), Dr Wagen, director of the Royal Gallery of Pictures, Berlin, repossibled in the Paragraphy reascribed it to Veronese. In the 1973 sale Sotheby's

catalogued it more cautiously as "School of Paolo Veronese" and it was bought by Mr. Marshall Spink, who has been shire. It is believed to have a London art dealer for 47 been acquired by the fifteenth years.

Earl of Suffolk about 1800, but He recalled: "When I got its previous provenance is un-hold of it, I took it immediately to the restorer George Aczel in Haunch-of-Venison Yard off Brébiette etching.

composition is reversed.

Brook Street. I asked him to make a test and clean it— which he did, but he took nine years ". Mr Spink was later told by Mr Theodore Crombie, the art historian, that there existed an etching of his picture.

print, which is by Pierre Brebitte (1598-1650). The subject of the Flight into Egypt has hitherto been known in seven different inter-

pretations by Veronese and his studio. To these must now be

only one of the eight which tallies exactly with the

Paintings attributed to Veronete have always caused difficulties for art historians. When a "Goya" is discovered, it is usually soon accepted as either a Goya or as not by Goya. With a big Renaissance studio containing pupils and assistants, the situation is dif-The Suffolk composition is reproduced in reverse in the print, which is by Pierre Brebitte (1598-1650).

The subject of the Flight Carletto and Gabriele, who after their father's death in 1588 continued to run the workshop and signed themselves "Haeredes Pauli Veronensis".

> but which was that much more important to him when Europe The French idea of using the union to develop a collegiate approach to the formulation of a West European defence stance is understood to have

Italy was reported to be sympathetic and Herr Helmut Schmidt, the West German Chancellor, said in a recent interview that he saw no objections in principle to the French ideas

Letter from New York

Hard sell for wine with a soft image

ith Kentucky fried chicken in special "adult booths", to "soft wine", which is low on alcohol and aimed at youngsters, to the development of an enzyme that converts red wine (which Americans don't go for) into white wine (which they do, provided it is too cold to raste), to a system for packaging wine in an 18-litre plastic bag in a box which enables the chilled liquid to be dispensed in bars in those hand-held "fountains" normally used for ginger ale of Coca-Cola.

F. Scott Fitzgerald would be pleased to learn that American drinking habits are changing. Whereas the 1960s changing. Whereas the 1960s and 1970s smacked of Olivia Newton-John and Coca-Cola, Pepsi, Tab and even plain water, the eighties are expected to see the jug—or more likely the can—of wine initial the other soft dripts. ioining the other soft drinks in the refrigerator.

One says "soft drinks" because that is the way the manufacturers see the market for mass wine in the United States. Wine is not a drink to be drunk with meals but is chilled, often has soda added, and is drunk as a cocktail. Even the red wine that is

Even the red wine that is drunk in this context is chilled and carbonated.

It will be no surprise, therefore, to find that the company having the biggest sales increases in the last few years is the Cocs-Cola Company of Atlanta. The soft drinks giant moved into pine fire years ago when it wine fire years ago when it paid \$60m (about £30m) for the Taylor Wine Company in upper New York State. This enabled it to transfer the well-known Taylor name to California, where the best wine is grown, and—as Tav-lor California Cellars (TCC), marketed by Wine Spectrum
—to take on the more
established wine companies like Gallo, Inglenook and Paul Masson.

Almost immediately the upstart wine makers set tongues ragging on the sunny vine-covered slopes of the Napa Valley, north of San Fran-cisco, Wine experts from New York and the other big, more sophisticated East Coast cities were flown out for tastings in which Coca-Cola wines were pitched against their rivals.

Fruth: Last year wine the proceedings were filmed siles in the United States by advertising companies and its time. Consequence: wines, the advertisements were screened on network television. Thus the experts became famous—but only if they chose TCC.

television. Thus the experts became famous but only if the European wine drinker they chose TCC...

Next, TCC used what in advertising terms is called the "halo" effect.

occasions, not just with meals. Sales have doubled in the last few years and are expected to double again by 1990. Taylor has the largest

growth last year, One effect of all this is that the very notion of wine is changing. The Coke people started by inventing the dier wine. Low-calorie cola, diet Pepsi and light beers now comprise nearly a fifth of sales of these drinks in America. TCC's Chablis light is intended to tap this

TCC had to go to court to fight for the right to give its new wine this name (the Chablis light has 25 per cent fewer calories) but now says it was worth it: testing has apparently proved so popular that they plan a whole stable of light wines. Potentially the most far-

reaching innovation, if it comes off, is the plan to seli wines in cans, at fast-food outlets. A number of legal hurdles will have to be surmounted first, not least the problem of how to prevent children being exposed to

Gallo, currently the big-gest winery, with 25 per cent of all United States sales, is also matching TCC with computer analyses of the effects of supermarket shelf positioning on wine sales and advice to store managers where to place wines in their shops for maximum effect -next to poultry and fig according to Gallo, who also advocate putting larger bottles and jugs to the right of smaller ones since their research shows that this encourages people to "trade

Peter Watson

Mitterrand urges alliance outside Nato

Continued from page 1 signed to integrate West Germany into a European

Instead, the union provided simply an institutional framework in the defence sphere in

which Bonn could participate. The union consists of a Ministerial-level council and an assembly of members of Parlia-ment of the seven member states which are Britain, France, West Germany, Italy, Belgium, Luyembaurg, and Luxembourg and Belgium, the Netherlands.

The fledgling French initiative over the union became apparent at the last assembly meeting in Paris last Decemher, where M Georges Lemoine, the Deputy Defence Minister, identified the union individual governments. Western credits to the Eastern | as the authentically European Some countries, Britain in- block. Leading article Page 9 | institution which had a special

defence questions affecting Europe, and should be strengthened accordingly.

The case for the Western European Union becoming the framework for a European platform for joint defence matters was put by M Lucien Pignion, chairman of the French delegation to the organization's assembly, in a speech to a committee session. Repeating statements made

on several occasions by M. Charles Hernu, the Defence Minister, M Pignion insisted that while Paris was committed to its independent military force it could not pursue a "France alone" policy.
He said: "France intends to take part in the debate which

role to play in developing the will one day have to lead solidarity of its member states. to a European defence policy, lest it jeopardize the the natural place to discuss whole European undersking by neglecting its fundamental aim, which is to protect and defend the common heritage. All said and done, perhaps Europe will never be com--without European defence ".

> M Pignion added that a European defence policy must be based on the idea of greater independence for Europe in the face of the two opposing world power blocks. This reflected President

Mitterrand's repeated warnings of the need to avoid divid-ing the world between the United States and Soviet zones of influence, an approach which he applied to Central America and the Middle East

itself was involved.

received some positive reac-HOES.

Bonn's attitude towards the

organization is reported to have become warmer since the union stopped concentrating its arms controls inspections on West Germany, as it did in its first two decades of its existence.

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Today's events

Princess Anne, Chancellor of London University, visits college hall and the University Students' Union, 5.15

Last chance to see
Women's contribution to the
liberation of mankind, Swiss Cottage Library, Avenue Road, NW3. Talks, lectures
John Singer Sargent, by Ann
Siee, Tate Gallery, 1.

Royal engagements
The Prince of Wales visits the
Foreign and Commonwealth Office, 10.

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 15,780

Friends, by Michael Slater, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, Keppel Street, Music

Concert by ASL Madrigal Singers, St Anne & St Agnes, Gresham Street, EC2, 1.10.

Bronze age burials in Wessex, by David Williams; British Museum, 11.30.

Geometry; Gauss, maps and surface geometry, by Professor C. W. Kilmister, City University, Northampton Square, ECI, 1 to 2. Comedy in Shakespeare's history plays: Faistaff and his Entered by Michael State (on 1.05.

Verdi Requiem, Heather Harper, Brompton Oratory, London, 7.30. Walks

London's Ghosts, alleys & oddities, meet Embankment oddities, meet Underground, 7,30. New exhibitions

Contemporary jewelry by crafts-people at Morley College, Morley College Gallery, Westminster Bridge Road, SE1, Mon to Fri 10 to 5 and 6 to 9, Sat 10 to 5;

(until April 3). Camden Festival

The Camden Festival, which runs until March 28, features opera, jazz, international musiand dance and art exhibitions. and dance and art exhibitions. This week's events:
Monday, March 15: Jazz, Art
Ensemble of Chicago, Round
House, Chalk Farm Road, NW1, Tuesday, March 16: Jazz, Muhal Richard Abrams Quartet and Trevor Warts Moiré Music, Round House, as above, 7.30.

William Byrd Choir, Gray's Inn

Hall. South Square, off Gray's Inn Road, WC1, 7.30.
Wednesday, March 17: Francesca/
La Romanziera, Opera Rara, Collegiate Theatre, 15 Gordon Street, WC1, 7.30. All-star jazz band and Martin Drew Band, Round House, as above, 7.30. Thursday, March 18: Franabove, 7.30.
Thursday, March 18: Francesca/La Romanziera, Collegiate
Theatre, as above, 7.30.
Breakfast Band, Cavenue and
Inversions, Round House, as

Breakfast Band, Cavenne and Inversions, Round House, as above, 7.30.
Friday, March 19: Francesca/La Romanziera. Collegiate Theatre, as above, 7.30.
Jazz, Art Ensemble of Chicago, Round House, as above, 7.30.
Full details and tickets for all events from Festival Box Office. 100 Euston Road, NW1 (tel: 01-388 7727).

Auctions today

Christie's King Street: Chinese ceramics, 11. Christie's, South Kensington: Oriental paintings. Indian and Islamic paintings and miniatures, 10.30; prints, 2; silver, 2; oriental ceramics, 2; wives, spirits, cigars, 6. Phillips, Blenheim Street: furniture, carpets, scientific instruments, 11; nineteenth, twentieth-century English pictures, 2. Sotheby's, Bond Street: miniatures, 11.

Sporting fixtures

Football: One Third division match, two Fourth division games (see page 15)
Racing: Two meetings: Southwell (2.0) and Ayr (1.45).
Rugby Union: University College, Dublin v Cambridge University (UCD Ground, Dublin).
Squash rackets: Open tournament (Stockton YMCA).
Boxing: Light - heavyweight championship of Britain (Bloomsbury Cuntre Hotel, London, 8.00).

O TIMES NEWSPAPERS
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Nature notes

babbling chorus.

Frogs are mating, clamped together in the water, often in large gatherings. The spawn will settle on the bottom of the pond, then float to the top again in jelly-like masses as it absorbs water. Long catkins wave on the high branches of the Lombardy poplars, but female flowers are rare, since most of the British trees are male, propagated from cuttings. Primroses are appearing in woods and on the banks of railway cuttings; marsh marigolds or woods and on the balks of An-way cuttings; marsh marigolds or kingcups, upright and handsome, bloom along streams, often in the water titelf; while on roadsides the first yellow buds of the stubby Oxford ragwort are open-ing

Church masic

Wednesday : Free Church Centre, Wednesday: Free Church Centre, St Ives, Cambridge, Roy Howat (piano), 7.45. St Michael's Church, Framlingham, Wood-bridge School Chamber Orchestra and Choir perform Bach, 7.30. Thursday: Winchester Cathedral, Winchester Music Society per-form Verdi's Requiem, 7.30. Saturday: Bury St Edmunds Saturday: Bury St Edmunds Cathedral, Geoffrey Hannaur (organ), 7.45. Christ Church, Chelmsford. St Cecilia Choral Society and Capriol Orchestra perform Mendelssohn's Elijah, 7.30.

The Pound

31.55 90.25 2.26 14.98 8.59 4.47 113.00 10.80 1.25 Lanada S
Denmark Kr
Finland Mkk
Germany DM
Greece Dr
Hongkong S
Ireland Pt
Italy Lir Ireland Pt 1.25 1.20
Ireland Pt 1.25 1.20
Italy Lir 2370.00 2270.00
Japan Yn 456.00 430.00
Netherlands Gld 4.88 4.62
Norway Kr 11.26 10.66
Portugal Esc 129.00 122.00
Spain Pta 192.00 183.00
Sweden Kr 10.90 10.32
Switzerland Fr 3.54 3.32
USA S 1.86 1.79
Yagoslavia Dur 97.00 91.00
London: The FT Index closed down 1.0 at 566.9 on Friday.
Rates for small denomination bank notes only as supplied on Saturday by Barclays Bank International. Different and other foreign currency business.

Roads

London and the South-East: Congestion likely at Earl's Court due to the Daily Mail Ideal Home Exhibition, parking limited, so use public transport. A408 North Circular Road, Finchley: Reduced width after 10.0 am near High Road. A322 Surrey: Roadworks half a mile towards Bagshot from function 3 of M3 (Lightwater), the AA reports.

Midlands: A46: Major reconstruction work on Warwick to

way, Stratford on Avon. AS: Re-surfacing at western end of Atherstone by-pass.

Air

DJM

lor's measures will stimulate a modest increase in industrial out-put, but will have a negligible effect on the rate of unemploy-

put, but will have a negligible effect on the rate of unemployment.

"A fading dream" is how The Sun sees the position of the social democrats in the light of two public opinion polis' findings that Roy Jenkins is heading for defeat at Hillhead. "Mr Jenkins is the best-equipped candidate his party can field. If he campot win in Glasgow, then no one can do so "The explosion at the offices of the ANC in London causes the Morning Star to ask whether we are seeing an extension of recent bomb attacks in Africa into our own country. The paper calls for South Africa House in London to be closed and for all links with the country to be cut.

The Daily Mirror in an editorial says Tory councillors have been told by Mr Heseltine, Secretary of State for the Environment, that they are not spending enough. "The freedom to spend is yours", he told the party's local government conference. The councillors were reported to be astonished because for three years the budgets of local authorities have been slashed again and again, always by Mr Heseltine. So why the change of heart?

Parhament today

Parliament today

Commons (2.30): Conclusion of Budget debate. Prevention of Terrorism (Temporary Provisions) Act 1976 (Continuance) Order.
Lords (2.30): Travel Concessions (London) Bill, committee Local Government (Miscellaneous Provisions) Bill, committee, second day.

Weather

the N of Scotland and a cold W airstream will spread to all parts behind a frontal trough in the 5.

6 am to midnight

Lundon, East Anglia, SE England: Cloudy, rain at times, with clear intervals later; wind SW, fresh or strong, moderating later; wind SW, fresh or strong, moderating later; max temp 9 to 10C (48 to 50F).

E Midlands, E and Central S England: Cloudy, rain at times, brighter later; wind SW, fresh or strong; max temp 8 to 10C (46 to 50F).

W Midlands, Central M England: S Wales: Rain clearing, sunny intervals and scattered showers, wintry at times, wind SW, fresh or strong, locally gale; max temp 7 to 9C SW England, Changel Islands: Rain clearing, sunny intervals and spacilly showers; wind W or SW, strong or gale; max temp 8 to 10C (46 to 50F).

Late District, ME, NW England, N Wales, Isla of Max: Sunny intervals, busiery showers, sow on hills; wind W or SW, fresh or strong; max temp 6 to 8C ...

Barders, Edinburgh, Dundee, Aberdeen, Moray Firth: Sunny Intervals, wintry showers: wind SW, fresh or strong, locally gale; max temp 5 to 7C (41 to 45F).

Glasgow, Aruyil, Central Rightands, SW contland, N Ireland: Sunny Intervals, showers of hail, sleet or show at three, drifting; wind W or SW, fresh or strong, locally gale; max temp 5 to 7C (41 to 45F).

Glasgow, Aruyil, Central Rightands, SW scotland, N Ireland: Sunny Intervals, showers of hail, sleet or show at three, drifting; wind W or SW, fresh or strong, locally gale; max temp 4 to 6C (39 to 43F).

ME, RW Scrtand, Driensy, Sheltand: Rather cloudy, outhersks of rain or sleet; wind W or SW, strong or gale; max temp 4 to 5C (39 to 41F).

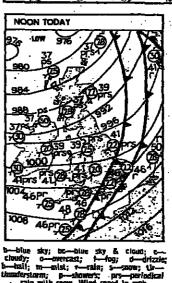
Outleast for temorrow and Wednesday; Cold and windy, with showers ar rathe at times and some sleet or snow, especially in the N. SEA PASSARES: S North Sea, English Chapmet (E), Straits of Dower Wind SW, strong or gale; becoming moderate. St George's Chammel, Irish Sea: Wind SW, weering W, strong or gale; sea rength or very rough.

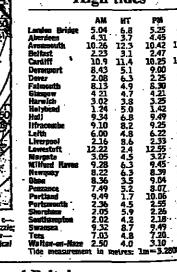
Last quarter: March 17.

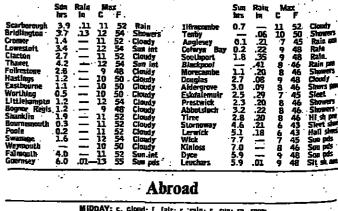
Lighting up time London 6.35 pm to 5.43 am Bristel 6.44 pm to 5.53 am Edinburgh 6.46 pm to 5.57 am Manubester 6.42 pm to 5.52 am Penzange 6.57 pm to 6.5; am

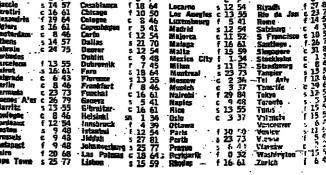
Yesterday

Highest and Lowest









ACROSS

 Untidy hair needs perm as result of explosion (5,4).
 Print of Java (5). 9 In historic speech court official promotes draughts-

man (7). 19 Tear madly into all-out shoot (7). 11 Lenore no end_ worried, having to register (5).

12 Choose to coat the odd bench with imitation gold (9).

13 What, still no current? (8).

15 Attempt crazy return (4). 19 Backdoor clue to crossword? (4). 20 Strangelove loved messing 21 about in boats (5,3).

Eg second Brahmin (5-4). generation 22 24 Whereat a gentleman is free 26 Blake's mills are devilish dark 25

27 Hearty character joining 1 ac? (7).
28 Following direction, head back to German city (5).
29 Where to get hold of suckers with money a (5,4).

1 Airborne, I hear, will be one following in line (9).

2 First of onions has obstinate

start a fire (8).

3 Friendly swimmer helps us

4 Poison with fatal implication for the Greeks (8). 5 One angle new to London borough (6). 6 Born irritable and malicious

7 He causes distress to religious leader and adviser (9). 8 Old Russian peasant as king over our kingdom (including the French (5). So-called strong man of 17th century tragedy (9). 16 Flower with flatter calvx (9).

Goose grows attached to Hull 18 Treacle left out in sideboard — smitten with the morning sun" (Tennyson) (6).
Society dressmaker (6).
Submit to oral examination
with relish (5).

The Solution of Saturday's **Prize Puzzle**

No 15,779

will appear next Saturday

Long-tailed tits are building their oval nests in the sprouting hawthorn bushes. Both of the pair bring the moss, and the feathers for the lining; they mutter sharply to themselves as they flit awkwardly along. Lapwings are back over the fields where they will breed; the males wheel and dive, calling loudly, then run rapidly along the ground with their crest held high. Collared doves are singing again: three doves are singing again: three brisk coos; with the emphasis distinctly on the middle one. Red-

wings gather in the tree-tops before their departure for Scandinavia, and keep up a fluty, babbling chorus.

Benck seells 529.55 29.55 29.57 14.18 8.14 4.22 106.00 10.20 430.00 4.62 10.56 122.00 183.00 10.32 3.32 1.79 91.00 Anniversaries today

Births: Andrew Jackson, seventh President of the United Strees, Waxham, S. Carolina. 1767: William Lamb, second Viscount Melbourne, London. 1779: Isabella Augusta (Lady) Gregory, Roxborough, co Galway, 1852. Julius Caesar was assassinated in Rome, 44 BC.

struction work on Warwick to Stafford Road and A34 Birming-ham Oxford Road at the Bridge-

Despite disruption by cargo staff at Heathrow in support of the five week strike by British Airways ramp workers about 95, per cent of European and short haul services would be operating normally today, the airline said. Long haul flights are not affected. Cargo services would be disrupted during the day.

Bond winners

Winning numbers in the weekly draw for £100,000, £50,000 and £25,000 Premium Bonds prizes, announced on Saturday are : £100,000: No 25RP 263683 (the winner lives in Clwyd): £50,000: No 14ZW 430636 (Cornwall): £25,000: No 1KB 605578 (West London).

The papers

An uncomfortable post-Budget reckoning is foreseen by both The Observer and The Sunday Times. Both conclude that the Chancel-

Highest day temp: London Heathrow, Exmouth, Torquay, Pessanda, Guerrise, 13C (55F). Lowest day max: Lerwick, Stornoway, Besbecuin Fair 1sle, Neist Point, 6C (43F). Highest rainfall: Besbecuin, 0.5.1in. Highest suspaine: Wick, 7.7br. Highest day temp: London Weather Centre, Swaanse, Weymouth, Torquay, 12C (54F). Lowest day max: Wick, 5C (47F). Highest rainfall: Lerwick, 0.73in. Highest sunshine-Bognor Regis, 10.5br. London ...

SAFIRROAY
Temps: max, 6 am to 6 pm, 12C (54F);
min, 6 pm to 6 am, 3C (37F). Humidity:
6 pm, 51 per cent. Rain: 24br to 6 pm,
0.01in. Sun: 24br to 6 pm, 8.3hr. Bay,
mean sea level, 6 pm, 1,019.7 millibars.
risine. rising. YESTERDAY Temp: max, 6 am to 6 pm, 12C (54F); mln, 6 pm to 6 am, 5C (61F). Humidity: 6 pm, 73 per cent. Rain: 24hr to 6 pm, 1.8kr, 8ar, trace. Sun: 24hr to 6 pm, 1.8kr, 8ar, mean sea level, 6 pm, 1,014.6 millibars, falling.

1,000 millibars = 29.536g

High tides

WAY:

longeraph:

i a v

Farning

Around Britain

MIDDAY: c, cloud; f, fair; r, rain; s, sin; sa, soom.

Locario
Les Angles
Les Angles
Luxembning
Madrid
Majora
Majora
Majora
Majora
Majora
Majora
Majora
Milam
Milam
Milam
Musica
Najora
Nicolo
Oklo
Oklo
Oklo
Prenio
Perio
Prenio
Region